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VIRGINIA CROP REPORTING SERVICE

Clarence Dunkerley, Statistician In Charge

Homer K. Rowley, Assistant Statistician In Charge

Statisticians

Abby Adeniji
Richard Dittman, Ph.D.
John W. Snyder
William Weaver
Stephen Williams

Data Processing

David A. Brooks
Dana Brown
Patricia D. Pratt

Support Staff

Mark Stevanus
Polly Brockwell
Joan Chestnutt
Vicki Breyer
Nancy Green
Peggy Harman
Charles King
Vickie Lafollette
Brenda Lundie
Mary Revere

A Cooperative Function of

Virginia Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services
S. Mason Carbaugh, Commissioner

and

U.S. Department of Agriculture
Statistical Reporting Service
William E. Kibler, Administrator

1100 Bank Street
Post Office Box 1659
Richmond, Virginia 23213

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S. MASON CARBAUGH
COMMISSIONER

RAYMOND D. VAUGHAN
DEPUTY COMMISSIONER

COMMONWEALTH of VIRGINIA

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND CONSUMER SERVICES
P. O. Box 1163, Richmond, Virginia 23209

With great pleasure I present this Virginia Agricultural Statistical Bulletin to all interested in Virginia agriculture.

This publication is an annual summary of data compiled by the Virginia Crop Reporting Service under a cooperative agreement between the Virginia Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services and the United States Department of Agriculture.

The productivity of Virginia farmers was ably demonstrated in 1984 with record yields for corn, soybeans, flue-cured tobacco, and wheat. Near record yields were recorded for several other crops. The importance of the State's livestock industry to the agricultural economy is clearly shown. In contrast to the production successes the statistics also show how declining commodity prices and value of farmland has sharpely eroded returns to Virginia farmers and highlights their precarious economic situation.

The statistics in this annual summary provide the necessary facts to analyze the achievements and problems experienced by our farmers and others associated with the industry of agriculture. Only with reliable data can accurate judgments and decisions be made by farmers and those serving the farm sector.

I am grateful to the thousands of dedicated Virginians, both farm and agribusiness for their voluntary cooperation in providing data to the Virginia Crop Reporting service.

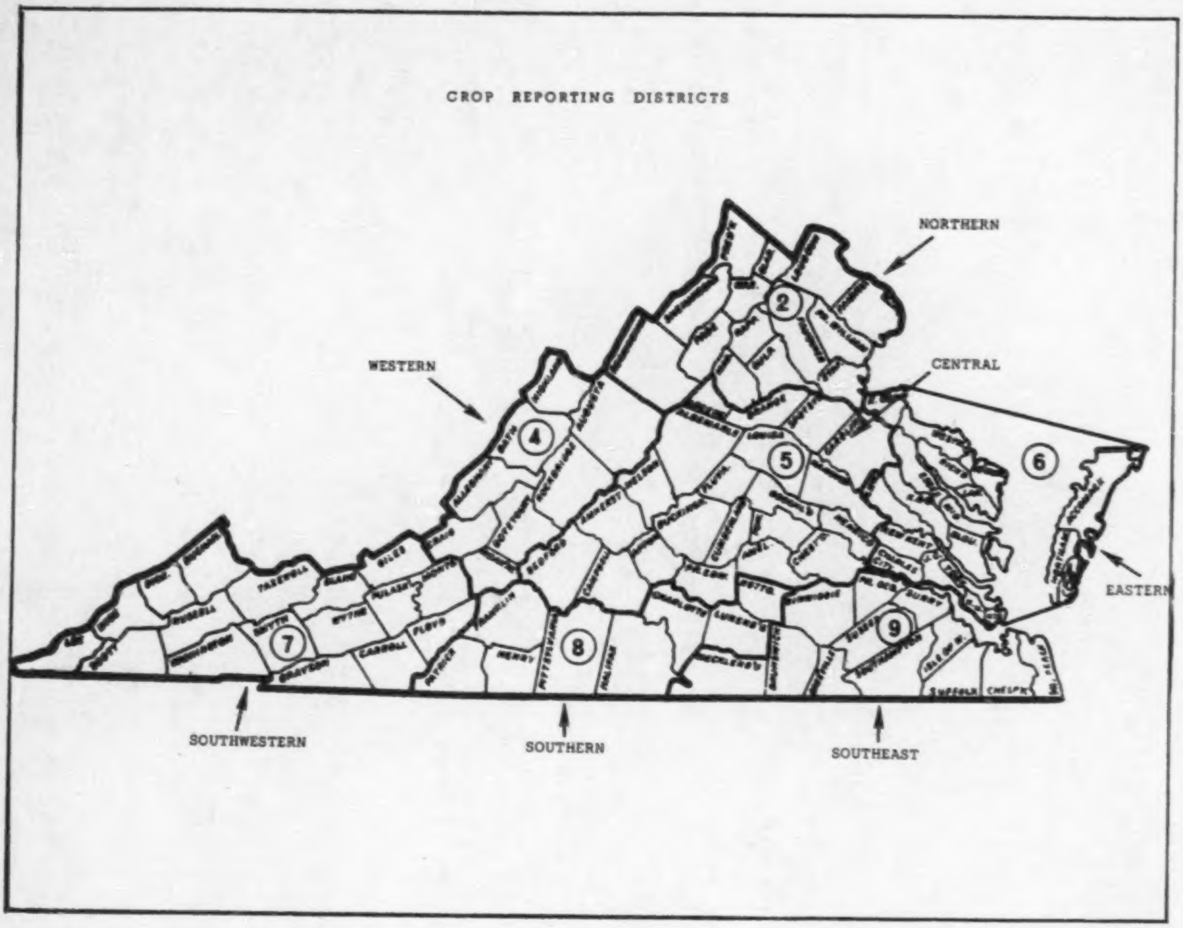
S. Mason Carbaugh

S. Mason Carbaugh
Commissioner

RANK: Principal Crops and Livestock, Virginia, 1984

Commodity	Rank Within State Based on						Rank with Other States Based on Production 1/		Virginia Production as Percent of U.S. Total 1/
	Acres Harvested 1/		Value of Production 1/		Cash Receipts 2/		Number Producing States	Virginia Rank	
	Acres	Rank	Thousand Dollars	Rank	Thousand Dollars	Rank			
Tobacco, All	53,840	7	207,092	1	223,900	1	16	4	6.71
Soybeans	730,000	2	129,210	4	102,178	2	29	20	1.16
Peanuts	97,000	5	70,651	5	69,315	3	9	5	6.12
Corn for Grain	540,000	3	165,672	2	61,059	4	41	21	.73
Wheat	275,000	4	41,456	6	38,436	5	41	29	.48
Tomatoes	3,600	12	17,793	8	17,793	6	27	12	.46
Potatoes	14,000	8	18,480	7	17,616	7	38	26	.43
Hay	1,058,000	1	143,464	3	12,894	8	48	27	1.20
Barley	96,000	6	13,536	9	5,779	9	29	12	.97
Corn, Sweet	3,400	13	4,624	10	4,624	10	24	19	.51
Sweet Potatoes	600	15	874	13	2,401	11	12	12	.65
Rye	14,000	8	851	14	486	12	26	12	1.17
Cotton Lint & Seed	1,000	14	333	15	301	13	17	16	.01
Oats	12,000	10	959	12	249	14	36	32	.12
Sorghum Grain	10,000	11	1,035	11	122	15	23	22	.05
FRUITS:									
Apples	—	—	45,135	1	53,282	1	35	6	4.87
Peaches, Freestone	—	—	4,553	2	4,487	2	32	9	1.29
LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS: 3/									
Cattle and Calves					379,569	1	50	22	1.24
Milk, Wholesale					269,660	2	50	18	1.50
Broilers 4/					212,948	3	50	10	3.54
Turkeys					101,300	4	32	6	6.12
Hogs					81,296	5	50	19	.84
Eggs 4/					56,019	6	50	23	1.37
Sheep and Lambs					3,910	7	41	22	.84
Chickens, Farm 4/					3,480	8	50	17	2.05
Wool					575	9	41	20	.78
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY:							Rank Based on Inventory		
All Cattle and Calves January 1, 1985							50	24	1.60
Milk Cows January 1, 1985							50	18	1.50
Hogs and Pigs December 1, 1984							50	20	.68
Sheep and Lambs January 1, 1985							41	19	1.20
All Chickens (excludes commercial broilers) December 1, 1984							50	21	1.35
Turkey Breeder Hens December 1, 1984							24	5	4.37

1/ 1984 crop year. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Calendar year basis except as noted for broilers, eggs, and farm chickens. 4/ Year begins December 1, 1983 and ends November 30, 1984.



CROP REPORTING DISTRICTS

NORTHERN
WESTERN
CENTRAL
EASTERN
SOUTHWESTERN
SOUTHERN
SOUTHEAST
2
4
5
6
7
8
9

PRECIPITATION: Total for 1984 and Normal, Virginia - Preliminary

Climatological District and Station	January		February		March		April		May		June		July	
	Precip.	Norm.	Precip.	Norm.	Precip.	Norm.	Precip.	Norm.	Precip.	Norm.	Precip.	Norm.	Precip.	Norm.
								-Inches-						
TIDEWATER:														
Emporia	3.22	3.24	5.19	3.29	5.73	3.46	4.31	2.90	5.85	3.89	2.81	3.48	6.16	4.91
Fredericksburg Nat'l Pk.	2.27	3.11	3.78	2.88	7.18	3.84	4.93	3.06	2.89	3.47	2.94	3.64	5.40	3.68
Holland 1 E	3.98	4.05	3.57	3.55	6.41	3.96	6.46	3.05	4.76	4.03	1.38	4.27	8.60	5.22
Hopewell	4.59	3.57	4.75	3.25	7.96	3.68	5.14	3.17	4.75	3.82	----	3.46	4.55	5.05
Langley Air Force Base	3.39	3.72	3.88	3.49	4.65	4.26	4.68	2.84	5.56	3.77	1.85	3.74	7.08	4.80
Norfolk WSO AP	2.77	3.72	4.66	3.28	5.09	3.86	7.25	2.87	6.23	3.75	1.50	3.45	7.66	5.15
Painter 2 W	4.05	3.41	4.29	3.31	7.02	4.13	5.43	2.92	4.72	3.47	2.32	3.51	4.10	4.10
Suffolk Lake Kilby	2.73	3.90	3.45	3.64	6.12	4.11	7.22	2.95	4.99	3.81	1.50	4.04	8.45	4.99
Walkerton	4.56	3.32	3.21	3.18	9.47	3.67	4.66	2.94	7.00	3.86	1.58	4.03	5.56	4.71
Warsaw 2 NW	4.06	3.17	2.35	2.74	10.57	3.51	4.12	2.96	7.07	4.01	1.89	3.69	3.77	4.38
Williamsburg 2 N	4.15	3.74	3.56	3.49	7.02	4.22	5.27	2.98	5.67	4.40	3.75	4.21	8.26	5.23
EASTERN PIEDMONT:														
Chase City	1.96	3.76	4.03	3.46	12.46	3.54	4.78	3.13	7.60	3.43	4.64	3.57	7.62	3.72
Columbia	1.37	2.96	5.24	2.77	5.86	3.51	7.57	2.99	3.75	3.62	1.34	3.18	5.67	3.63
Farmville 2 N	3.84	3.46	4.10	3.30	7.68	3.89	3.30	3.16	3.30	3.82	1.62	3.63	5.49	4.24
John H. Kerr Dam	2.89	2.38	4.48	3.25	7.59	3.59	5.90	2.99	5.63	3.57	2.86	3.40	8.01	4.31
Lawrenceville 5 W	4.23	3.62	8.53	3.68	7.24	3.99	4.48	3.08	4.86	3.95	1.57	4.01	7.73	4.06
Louisa	.60	3.07	6.86	3.07	6.64	3.81	5.46	3.04	4.08	3.39	1.17	3.94	4.70	3.86
Richmond WSO AP	3.98	3.23	3.97	3.13	8.65	3.57	5.92	2.90	4.52	3.55	2.01	3.60	3.55	5.14
WESTERN PIEDMONT:														
Appomattox 3 W	2.15	3.00	4.40	3.08	6.70	3.87	5.04	3.33	3.23	3.79	1.68	3.40	8.43	4.03
Bedford	1.83	3.08	4.43	3.21	5.83	3.77	4.62	3.29	5.69	3.80	1.50	3.88	7.79	4.07
Brookneal	3.53	3.42	5.38	3.13	6.71	3.93	5.22	3.35	2.89	3.55	1.33	3.22	5.26	3.80
Charlotte Court House	3.66	3.25	3.53	3.16	7.54	3.80	4.45	3.26	3.02	3.47	1.23	3.73	6.21	2.71
Charlottesville 2 W	1.45	3.28	6.24	3.18	6.60	4.16	6.11	3.28	4.66	4.17	1.76	3.91	7.21	4.51
Chatham	2.94	3.41	5.56	3.32	7.38	4.16	4.54	3.54	4.45	3.89	1.89	3.60	4.94	3.94
Danville - Bridge St.	4.21	3.43	5.76	3.32	7.73	4.01	3.28	3.45	3.90	3.73	1.24	3.86	7.58	4.06
Lynchburg WSO AP	1.54	3.06	5.39	2.93	6.45	3.69	4.27	2.90	4.21	3.65	2.74	3.47	10.30	3.85
Martinsville Filter Pl.	2.54	3.32	5.78	3.53	6.71	4.28	3.54	----	4.63	3.87	.62	3.93	4.95	4.54
Rocky Mount	1.43	3.19	5.26	3.19	4.96	4.03	2.91	3.61	5.12	3.78	1.08	3.53	8.37	4.12
Tye River 1 SE	1.58	3.31	5.49	3.12	6.41	4.04	4.65	3.34	4.81	3.90	1.51	----	6.40	4.12
NORTHERN:														
Berryville	1.44	2.58	6.49	2.22	6.64	3.10	4.17	3.28	2.70	3.62	.77	3.90	4.25	3.65
Big Meadows	1.79	3.50	11.45	3.06	8.06	4.20	5.75	3.83	4.12	4.48	2.33	4.32	5.69	4.05
Culpeper	1.48	2.98	6.53	2.81	6.48	3.79	4.89	3.22	4.74	3.60	3.46	3.96	7.06	3.83
Lincoln	1.45	2.94	3.80	2.64	7.07	3.88	6.02	3.47	5.08	4.01	2.73	4.26	2.88	3.94
Luray 5 E	1.22	2.99	6.92	4.38	5.57	3.25	4.61	2.89	2.65	3.44	2.23	3.59	2.31	3.57
Manassas 3 NW	1.17	2.75	3.78	2.02	----	----	2.63	3.05	----	----	----	----	----	----
Mount Weather	1.95	2.51	7.59	2.27	6.16	3.12	5.06	3.35	3.78	4.12	1.53	4.46	3.94	3.87
Piedmont Research Sta.	1.30	2.79	5.32	2.58	6.10	3.69	5.83	3.07	4.81	3.70	.71	3.69	7.22	3.77
Warrenton 3 SE	1.35	3.02	5.47	2.61	6.70	3.50	4.51	3.22	4.65	3.54	.64	3.83	4.71	3.93
Wash. Dulles WSO AP	1.42	2.83	4.13	2.64	5.81	3.43	5.01	3.14	4.23	3.62	2.19	4.23	2.46	3.75
Wash. National WSO AP	1.71	2.76	3.43	2.62	6.14	3.46	3.71	2.93	3.80	3.48	2.01	3.35	4.09	3.88
Winchester 3 ESE	.62	2.50	5.62	2.36	6.62	3.28	4.70	3.24	2.55	3.60	1.04	4.06	4.07	4.01
Woodstock	1.54	2.40	5.46	1.98	6.34	2.92	5.02	2.85	2.17	3.23	1.21	3.48	3.79	3.61
CENTRAL MOUNTAIN:														
Buchanan	1.07	2.94	4.81	2.91	4.55	3.72	4.55	3.04	4.75	3.73	.75	3.57	4.95	4.13
Dale Enterprise	1.27	1.99	3.70	2.07	4.03	2.87	5.46	2.57	1.72	3.36	1.13	3.27	5.48	3.68
Hot Springs	1.57	3.04	5.79	2.94	6.08	4.12	4.17	3.31	3.02	3.85	1.28	3.67	6.12	4.15
Lexington	1.25	2.75	4.33	5.77	4.76	3.79	6.01	2.87	3.83	3.33	2.45	3.36	3.98	3.66
Monterey	1.68	2.96	5.34	2.90	5.26	3.85	5.55	3.47	2.70	3.65	.41	3.88	5.13	3.75
Roanoke WSO AP	1.35	2.83	4.85	3.19	4.30	3.69	3.97	3.09	4.49	3.51	2.34	3.34	4.13	3.45
Staunton Sewage Pl.	----	----	4.63	2.19	4.82	3.19	6.41	2.79	2.98	3.36	1.45	3.03	3.90	3.51
Timberville 3 E	1.41	2.29	5.39	2.09	4.66	2.99	4.37	2.56	1.86	3.23	1.28	3.42	5.52	3.62
SOUTHWESTERN MOUNTAIN:														
Blacksburg 3 SE	1.95	2.95	4.79	2.94	4.37	3.91	4.96	3.55	5.98	3.62	1.45	3.61	4.27	3.65
Burkes Garden	1.97	3.50	6.13	3.27	3.51	4.10	3.85	3.68	6.78	4.01	3.86	3.95	2.75	4.71
Floyd 2 NE	----	----	----	----	4.13	3.94	3.85	----	5.75	3.51	.47	3.74	3.76	3.73
Galax Radio WBOB	1.45	2.73	6.09	3.10	3.63	3.92	4.82	3.43	5.14	3.93	4.48	4.02	5.18	4.08
Pennington Gap	2.27	4.88	5.58	4.40	5.05	5.75	4.30	4.35	7.29	4.39	5.61	4.17	4.19	5.07
Staffordsville 3 ENE	.80	2.74	4.69	2.70	----	3.61	5.10	3.36	3.67	3.43	2.82	3.30	3.35	3.77
Wytheville 1 S	1.27	2.63	5.16	2.73	3.87	3.46	4.50	3.11	6.04	3.58	3.12	3.11	4.03	4.49

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

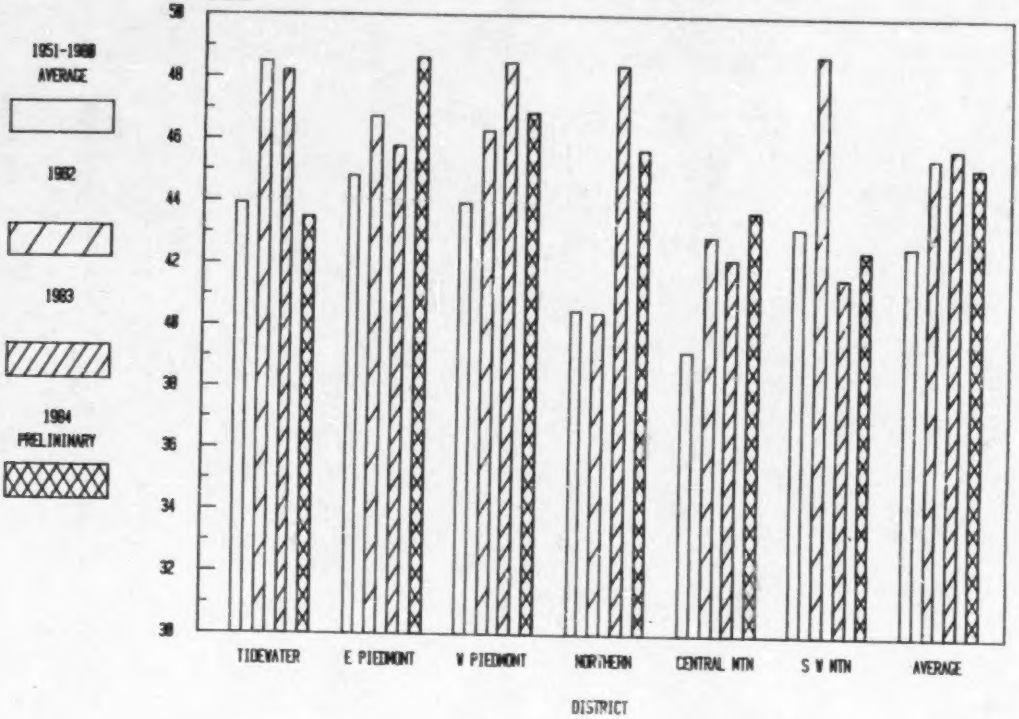
PRECIPITATION: Total for 1984 and Normal, Virginia - Preliminary-- Continued

Climatological District and Station	August		September		October		November		December		Annual	
	Precip.	Norm.	Precip.	Norm.	Precip.	Norm.	Precip.	Norm.	Precip.	Norm.	Precip.	Norm.
	-Inches-											
TIDEWATER:												
Emporia	3.47	4.42	1.29	3.65	1.08	2.96	2.24	2.83	2.37	3.39	43.72	42.42
Fredericksburg Nat'l Pk.	5.07	4.41	1.45	3.36	2.71	3.20	4.21	3.04	1.34	3.30	44.17	40.99
Holland 1 E	3.92	5.44	3.06	4.08	.93	4.04	2.44	3.00	2.77	3.46	48.28	48.15
Hopewell	2.94	4.62	1.37	4.09	1.76	3.63	2.96	3.08	1.87	3.39	-----	44.81
Langley Air Force Base	.60	4.77	.94	4.60	.65	3.39	2.30	2.91	2.12	3.26	37.70	45.55
Norfolk WSO AP	2.25	5.33	1.94	4.35	.57	3.41	2.68	2.88	2.22	3.17	44.82	45.22
Painter 2 W	.70	4.28	2.08	3.41	1.43	3.57	2.14	2.96	2.21	3.37	40.39	42.44
Suffolk Lake Kilby	3.09	5.20	2.88	4.28	.59	3.63	2.04	2.94	2.64	3.44	45.70	-----
Walkerton 2 NW	3.60	4.86	.61	3.68	2.54	3.40	3.40	3.48	1.43	3.40	47.62	44.53
Warsaw 2 NW	2.88	4.33	.87	4.19	2.94	3.53	3.78	3.30	1.30	3.20	45.60	43.01
Williamsburg 2 N	1.47	4.68	1.36	4.42	1.08	3.56	2.90	3.21	2.12	3.43	46.61	47.57
EASTERN PIEDMONT:												
Chase City	4.09	3.86	.98	3.46	5.80	3.47	2.32	3.20	3.84	3.18	60.12	38.32
Columbia	2.96	4.01	1.06	3.37	2.48	3.92	3.21	3.00	1.79	3.02	42.30	39.98
Farmville 2 N	4.70	4.07	.56	3.38	5.10	3.51	2.67	3.17	1.96	3.30	44.32	42.93
John H. Kerr Dam	3.10	3.79	2.02	3.51	2.02	3.42	2.5[illegible]	3.08	2.39	3.22	49.41	38.13
Lawrenceville 5 W	3.86	4.17	3.04	3.84	1.52	3.57	4.00	3.13	2.36	3.65	53.42	-----
Louisa	4.20	4.46	1.86	3.26	2.43	3.63	3.48	3.16	1.66	3.39	44.41	42.08
Richmond WSO AP	4.58	5.01	1.86	3.52	2.14	3.74	3.34	3.29	1.52	3.39	46.04	44.07
WESTERN PIEDMONT:												
Appomattox 3 W	7.15	3.78	.46	3.61	----	3.44	2.51	3.06	1.88	3.15	-----	41.54
Bedford	5.68	3.95	1.39	3.40	2.67	3.56	2.48	2.90	1.40	3.09	45.31	-----
Brookneal	3.65	4.09	1.07	3.47	3.59	3.27	2.35	2.85	2.24	3.12	43.22	41.20
Charlotte Court House	4.29	3.99	.74	3.66	3.08	3.55	2.34	2.90	2.05	3.16	42.14	-----
Charlottesville 2 W	7.57	4.51	.88	3.90	3.27	4.20	3.14	3.27	1.70	3.35	50.99	45.72
Chatham	7.17	3.80	.87	3.79	3.97	3.55	2.33	3.09	1.82	3.39	47.86	43.48
Danville - Bridge St.	3.58	4.04	.88	3.68	3.49	3.23	2.14	2.82	1.71	3.31	45.50	42.94
Lynchburg WSO AP	5.98	3.69	2.15	3.23	2.18	3.36	1.99	2.92	2.01	3.16	49.21	39.91
Martinsville Filter Pl.	4.85	4.10	2.72	3.83	1.52	3.55	2.28	2.94	1.42	3.40	41.55	-----
Rocky Mount	6.55	3.86	.27	4.02	2.38	3.74	2.77	2.79	1.66	3.15	42.76	43.01
Tye River 1 SE	7.03	3.77	1.04	3.55	3.56	3.80	2.62	3.11	2.20	3.31	47.30	-----
NORTHERN:												
Berryville	2.85	3.99	.84	3.11	3.62	3.12	3.53	2.86	1.38	2.52	38.68	37.95
Big Meadows	7.49	5.27	1.99	4.99	3.80	5.18	6.08	4.41	1.87	3.36	60.42	-----
Culpeper	11.81	4.10	3.15	3.68	3.96	3.45	3.01	3.22	1.54	3.00	58.11	-----
Lincoln	12.02	4.34	1.27	3.33	2.69	3.06	4.79	3.04	1.58	3.22	51.38	42.13
Luray 5 E	7.09	4.12	1.62	3.59	2.72	3.59	1.82	3.01	.51	2.82	40.73	41.24
Manassas 3 NW	4.86	3.61	----	----	.54	----	3.49	----	----	----	-----	-----
Mount Weather	8.82	4.05	1.27	3.46	3.37	3.46	3.60	3.29	.97	2.84	48.04	40.80
Piedmont Research Sta.	5.87	4.44	1.91	3.36	3.69	3.81	3.01	3.09	1.39	3.10	47.16	41.09
Warrenton 3 SE	8.37	3.90	1.71	3.32	3.36	3.14	4.46	2.98	1.16	3.06	47.09	-----
Wash. Dulles WSO AP	10.71	4.16	1.49	3.26	1.73	3.01	3.64	2.99	1.25	3.29	44.07	40.35
Wash. National WSO AP	2.30	4.40	2.51	3.22	3.18	2.90	3.66	2.82	1.19	3.18	37.73	39.00
Winchester 3 ESE	7.78	3.74	.93	3.15	3.71	2.97	3.42	2.73	.61	2.63	41.67	38.27
Woodstock	5.41	3.47	1.78	3.22	3.41	2.92	3.51	2.30	1.21	2.34	40.85	34.72
CENTRAL MOUNTAIN:												
Buchanan	9.89	4.04	.36	3.41	3.79	3.70	4.02	2.85	1.73	2.91	45.22	40.75
Dale Enterprise	6.13	3.90	1.48	3.23	3.13	2.86	3.34	2.41	1.63	2.20	38.50	-----
Hot Springs	8.49	3.82	1.81	3.51	4.21	3.53	4.39	2.82	1.71	2.96	48.64	41.72
Lexington	9.87	3.09	1.27	3.28	2.51	3.25	3.28	2.67	2.31	2.92	45.85	-----
Monterey	7.73	3.32	1.68	3.36	3.46	3.39	3.87	2.68	3.26	3.20	46.07	40.41
Roanoke WSO AP	9.54	3.91	2.69	3.14	1.42	3.48	2.67	2.59	1.84	2.93	43.63	39.15
Staunton Sewage Pl.	6.18	3.40	----	3.55	4.73	3.26	2.85	2.56	1.90	----	-----	-----
Timberville 3 E	3.43	4.02	2.25	3.50	3.47	2.80	3.32	2.41	1.40	2.39	[illegible].36	-----
SOUTHWESTERN MOUNTAIN:												
Blacksburg 3 SE	4.42	3.53	1.04	3.48	3.60	3.14	2.00	2.68	1.78	2.92	40.61	-----
Burkes Garden	2.96	3.71	.97	3.48	2.51	2.91	3.75	3.07	3.38	3.28	42.42	43.67
Floyd 2 NE	2.25	3.25	.42	4.19	2.72	3.70	3.13	3.05	1.04	3.04	40.30	-----
Galax Radio WBOB	2.86	3.57	1.00	3.89	2.27	3.74	3.10	2.94	1.13	3.08	41.15	42.43
Pennington Gap	1.48	3.76	1.35	3.47	5.54	2.96	5.52	3.89	3.44	4.66	51.62	51.75
Staffordsville 3 ENE	4.23	3.53	.38	3.28	3.11	2.77	3.20	2.48	1.96	2.68	-----	37.65
Wytheville 1 S	3.84	3.36	.80	3.06	2.98	2.95	2.95	2.38	1.69	2.60	38.68	37.46

---- Reports not received. SOURCE: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Climatological Data 1984 monthly publication (preliminary).

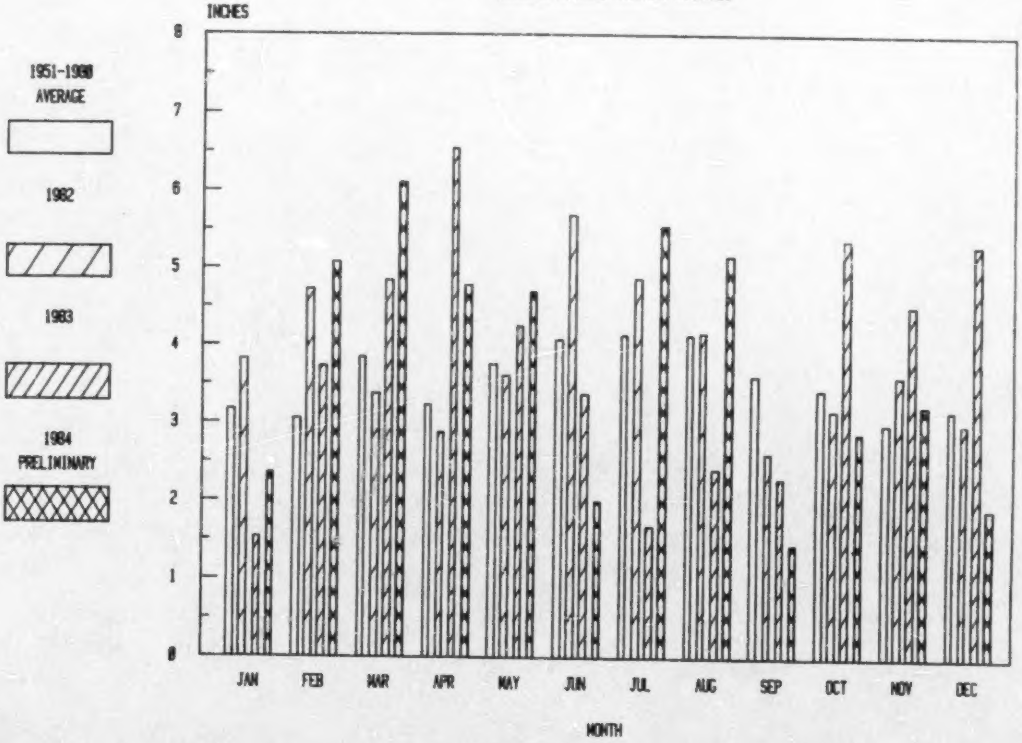
ANNUAL PRECIPITATION 1982-1984 & NORMAL

VIRGINIA CLIMATE DISTRICTS & AVERAGE



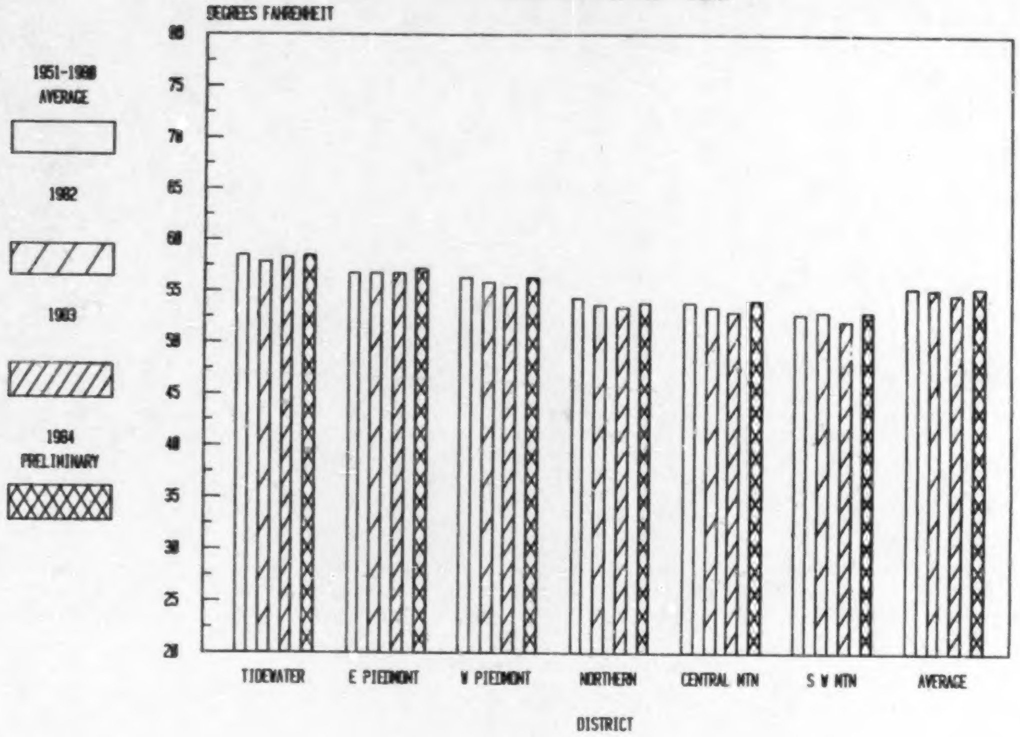
MONTHLY PRECIPITATION 1982-1984 & NORMAL

VIRGINIA CLIMATE DISTRICT AVERAGES



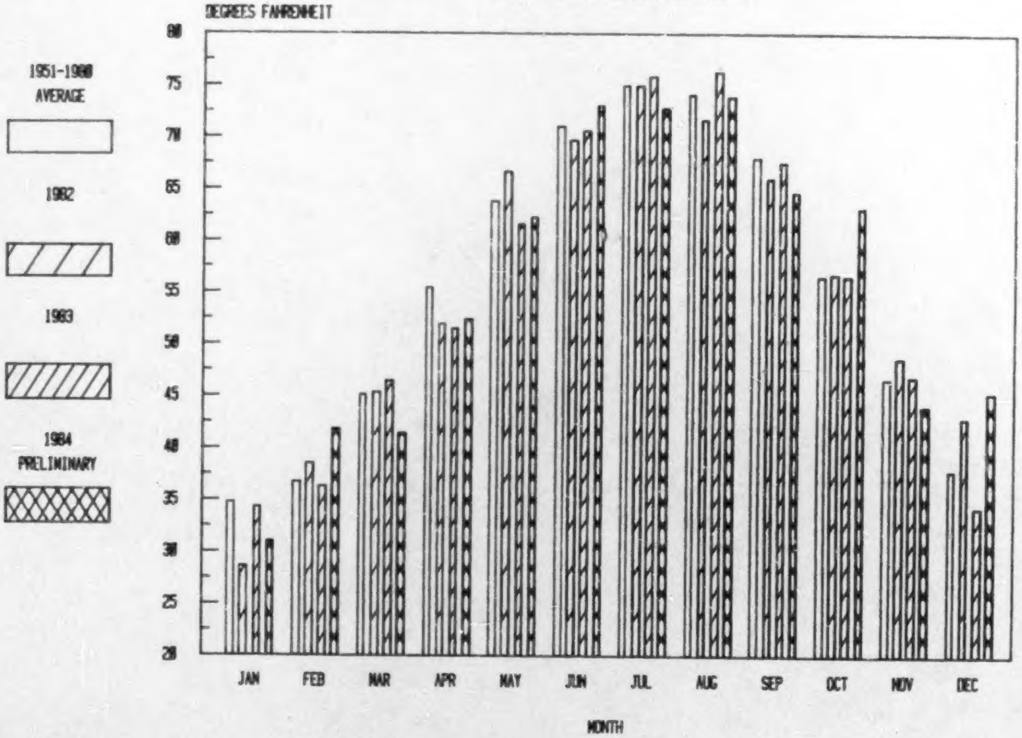
ANNUAL TEMPERATURE 1982-1984 & NORMAL

VIRGINIA CLIMATE DISTRICT AVERAGES



MONTHLY TEMPERATURE 1982-1984 & NORMAL

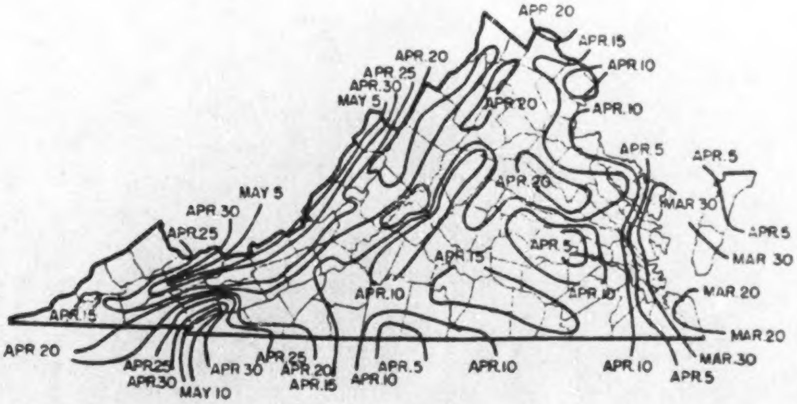
VIRGINIA CLIMATE DISTRICT AVERAGES



FREEZE PROBABILITY PERCENTAGES - Virginia

STATION	SPRING On or After Given Date			FALL On or Before Given Date		
	90%	50%	10%	10%	50%	90%
Ashland	April 6	April 21	May 5	October 3	October 16	October 30
Back Bay	March 4	March 18	March 31	November 10	November 24	December 7
Balcony Falls	April 7	April 21	May 4	October 10	October 24	November 7
Bedford	April 5	April 20	May 4	September 30	October 16	November 1
Berryville	April 16	May 3	May 21	September 23	October 8	October 24
Big Meadows	April 14	May 7	May 30	September 19	October 3	October 17
Blacksburg	April 14	April 30	May 16	September 22	October 8	October 24
Blackstone	March 29	April 9	April 21	October 17	October 30	November 12
Bohannan	March 28	April 11	April 25	October 25	November 4	November 14
Boykins	March 28	April 16	May 5	October 6	October 24	November 11
Bristol	April 9	April 21	May 3	October 15	October 26	November 6
Buchanan	April 11	April 26	May 11	October 2	October 16	October 30
Burkes Garden	April 30	May 16	May 31	September 15	September 28	October 11
Cape Henry	Feb. 26	March 17	April 4	November 18	December 1	December 15
Catawba	April 6	April 24	May 12	October 3	October 19	November 4
Charlotte Court House	April 1	April 17	May 4	October 7	October 22	November 6
Charlottesville 1W	March 31	April 14	April 27	October 10	October 25	November 9
Charlottesville 2W	March 28	April 8	April 19	October 19	November 3	November 19
Chase City	March 27	April 10	April 23	October 19	October 29	November 9
Chatham	April 4	April 19	May 4	October 5	October 18	November 1
Cheriton	March 16	April 1	April 17	November 2	November 16	November 30
Chilhowie	April 23	May 9	May 26	September 17	October 2	October 16
Columbia	April 9	April 24	May 8	October 2	October 15	October 29
Culpeper	April 3	April 18	May 3	October 1	October 16	October 31
Dale Enterprise	April 11	April 29	May 18	September 25	October 10	October 25
Danville	March 24	April 13	May 3	October 12	October 26	November 9
Diamond Springs	March 9	March 24	April 8	November 2	November 16	November 30
Dulles Airport	April 7	April 27	May 10	September 26	October 13	November 3
Elkwood	April 10	April 28	May 17	September 29	October 11	October 23
Falls Church	April 6	April 21	May 6	October 5	October 22	November 8
Farmville	April 10	April 26	May 11	September 26	October 9	October 22
Floyd	April 16	May 9	June 1	September 17	October 2	October 16
Fort Lee	April 3	April 18	May 2	October 14	October 26	November 7
Fredericksburg	April 8	April 22	May 6	October 3	October 17	October 31
Galax	April 19	May 9	May 28	September 23	October 5	October 17
Glen Lyn	April 12	April 26	May 11	October 4	October 18	November 1
Halifax	March 28	April 15	May 3	October 8	October 24	November 9
Holland	April 2	April 16	April 30	October 12	October 25	November 7
Hopewell	March 26	April 10	April 24	October 19	October 30	November 10
Hot Springs	April 16	May 1	May 16	September 23	October 9	October 24
John H. Kerr Dam	March 30	April 18	May 6	October 7	October 23	November 7
Langley Field	March 10	March 26	April 12	November 3	November 16	November 30
Lawrenceville	April 9	April 23	May 8	October 7	October 21	November 3
Lexington	April 11	April 26	May 11	September 27	October 11	October 25
Lincoln	April 3	April 17	May 1	October 1	October 21	November 9

Continued



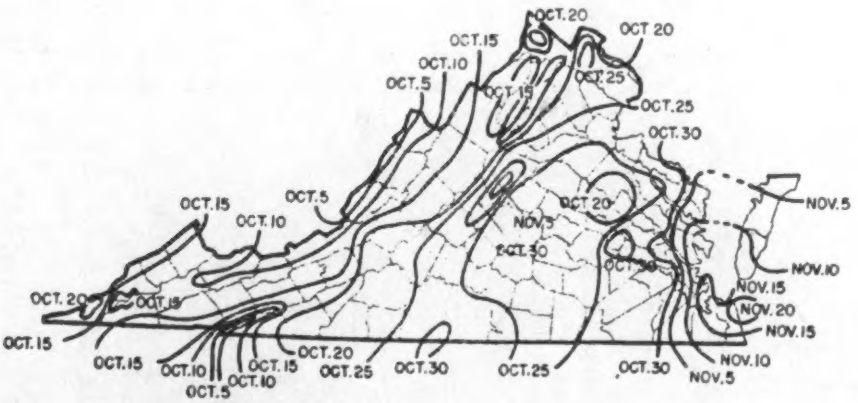
VIRGINIA

AVERAGE DATES OF LAST
KILLING FROST IN SPRING

FREEZE PROBABILITY PERCENTAGES - Virginia--Continued

STATION	SPRING On or After Given Date			FALL On or Before Given Date		
	90%	50%	10%	10%	50%	90%
Louisa	April 8	April 24	May 10	September 29	October 14	October 29
Luray	April 19	May 8	May 27	September 23	October 9	October 24
Lynchburg	March 25	April 11	April 28	October 15	October 28	November 10
Manassas	April 2	April 19	May 5	October 4	October 19	November 3
Martinsville	April 8	April 26	May 15	September 28	October 16	November 3
Monterey	April 22	May 12	May 31	September 17	October 2	October 18
Mount Weather	April 6	April 24	May 11	October 2	October 19	November 5
Massawadox	March 24	April 8	April 20	October 23	November 3	November 14
New Canton	April 16	April 29	May 12	September 29	October 14	October 29
Newport News	March 7	March 23	April 8	November 7	November 21	December 4
Norfolk	March 5	March 22	April 8	November 2	November 21	December 9
Painter	March 25	April 11	April 29	October 19	November 4	November 20
Partlow	April 21	May 4	May 18	September 24	October 6	October 17
Pennington Gap	April 15	May 1	May 18	September 28	October 11	October 23
Philpot	April 2	April 17	May 2	October 9	October 23	November 6
Piedmont Research Station	March 31	April 17	May 4	October 7	October 23	November 7
Pulaski	April 11	April 26	May 11	September 23	October 7	October 21
Quantico	March 25	April 13	May 2	October 15	October 30	November 13
Richmond	March 24	April 9	April 26	October 17	November 1	November 16
Roanoke	March 28	April 12	April 28	October 7	October 23	November 8
Rocky Knob	April 6	April 24	May 13	October 8	October 23	November 7
Rocky Mount	April 3	April 21	May 10	October 1	October 16	October 31
Saltville	April 5	April 18	May 2	October 9	October 22	November 3
Staunton	April 8	April 24	May 10	October 3	October 16	October 30
Stuart	March 20	April 12	May 5	October 11	October 25	November 8
Suffolk	March 24	April 9	April 25	October 21	November 3	November 16
Sunnybank	March 22	April 5	April 16	October 17	October 30	November 12
Timberville	April 13	April 30	May 16	September 26	October 10	October 24
Urbanna	March 25	April 5	April 16	October 22	November 3	November 15
Walkerton	April 8	April 21	May 3	October 4	October 17	October 30
Warrenton	April 2	April 14	April 26	October 19	October 30	November 11
Warsaw	April 2	April 15	April 27	October 11	October 26	November 10
Washington	April 17	May 4	May 22	September 22	October 10	October 29
Washington Nat'l Airport	March 15	March 30	April 13	October 25	November 8	November 21
West Point	April 2	April 15	April 28	October 9	October 24	November 8
Williamsburg	April 1	April 18	May 6	October 12	October 27	November 11
Winchester	April 3	April 18	May 3	September 30	October 17	November 3
Wise	April 13	May 5	May 24	September 23	October 9	October 26
Woodstock	April 9	April 27	May 15	September 28	October 13	October 28
Wytheville	April 8	April 27	May 17	September 20	October 7	October 23

SOURCES: Climatological Summaries for Selected Stations in Virginia, published June 1972, VPI & SU.
Climatology of U. S., No. 60-44, published March 1971, NOAA.
Climatology of the U. S., No. 20, published April 1978, NOAA.



VIRGINIA

AVERAGE DATES OF FIRST
KILLING FROST IN FALL

FIELDWORK DAYS—VIRGINIA—Average Number of Days Suitable for Fieldwork, Selected Dates 1980-1984, Monthly Totals and Five-Year Averages

Comparable to Week Ending	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	Five-Year Avg. 1980-1984
April 2	2.1	4.8	4.4	1.9	.8	2.8
April 9	2.3	4.3	3.0	.7	.9	2.2
April 16	2.7	4.4	5.2	1.4	2.3	3.2
April 23	2.4	4.5	5.8	1.9	2.8	3.5
April 30	5.3	5.1	3.3	3.3	1.3	3.7
MONTH OF APRIL	12.7	18.3	17.3	7.3	7.3	12.6
May 7	1.6	5.4	5.9	4.9	2.9	4.1
May 14	4.7	4.6	6.0	5.8	3.4	4.9
May 21	5.8	2.9	5.2	3.3	2.8	4.0
May 28	2.7	3.9	2.8	4.0	5.5	3.8
MONTH OF MAY	14.8	16.8	19.9	18.0	14.6	16.8
June 4	5.4	2.1	2.4	4.0	5.3	3.8
June 11	5.9	3.9	2.7	4.4	2.7	3.9
June 18	5.9	5.4	2.9	5.9	5.6	5.1
June 25	5.9	6.5	5.1	3.7	5.8	5.4
July 2	5.5	4.8	4.9	4.5	5.8	5.1
MONTH OF JUNE	28.6	22.7	18.0	22.5	25.2	23.4
July 9	5.7	3.9	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.2
July 16	4.0	5.2	4.1	6.0	4.6	4.8
July 23	5.5	5.3	4.9	6.0	4.9	5.3
July 30	4.6	4.7	4.8	6.0	4.4	4.9
MONTH OF JULY	19.8	19.1	19.1	23.5	19.6	20.2
August 6	4.9	4.6	5.3	6.0	4.0	5.0
August 13	5.6	4.8	3.7	5.9	3.7	4.7
August 20	5.7	5.3	4.8	6.1	4.4	5.3
August 27	4.9	5.8	5.3	5.8	3.2	5.0
MONTH OF AUGUST	21.1	20.5	19.1	23.8	15.3	20.0
September 3	5.9	4.8	5.3	5.7	5.1	5.4
September 10	5.8	4.6	5.9	5.8	5.0	5.4
September 17	5.8	3.8	5.7	4.8	5.6	5.1
September 24	5.7	6.0	4.9	4.9	5.7	5.4
October 1	4.9	5.8	5.0	5.5	6.1	5.5
MONTH OF SEPTEMBER	28.1	25.0	26.8	26.7	27.5	26.8
October 8	4.5	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.5
October 15	5.6	6.2	3.4	3.6	4.7	4.7
October 22	5.8	5.7	4.3	3.7	6.1	5.1
October 29	5.5	2.4	3.8	2.0	6.1	4.0
MONTH OF OCTOBER	21.4	20.2	17.2	14.8	22.8	19.3
November 5	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.8	3.9	4.4
November 12	4.8	5.8	5.4	4.4	5.4	5.2
November 19	5.7	5.5	4.6	3.2	5.1	4.8
November 26	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.6	5.5	4.3
December 3	2.8	3.5	1.8	3.4	6.7	3.6
MONTH OF NOVEMBER	21.8	23.6	20.3	19.4	26.6	22.3

TOPSOIL MOISTURE — Percent of All Reports on Selected Dates, Virginia, 1981-1984

Comparable to Week Ending:	1981			1982			1983			1984		
	Short	Adequate	Surplus	Short	Adequate	Surplus	Short	Adequate	Surplus	Short	Adequate	Surplus
April 5	57	43	0	2	86	12	0	50	50	0	11	89
May 10	78	22	0	62	38	0	45	51	4	0	58	42
June 7	5	65	30	1	46	53	2	86	12	38	62	0
June 21	51	48	1	2	43	55	7	79	14	91	9	0
July 5	61	38	1	40	58	2	62	36	2	30	63	7
July 19	50	46	4	21	66	13	96	4	0	11	76	13
August 9	40	57	3	12	84	4	93	7	0	8	74	18
August 23	38	58	4	8	82	10	92	8	0	0	96	4
September 6	58	42	0	42	45	13	100	0	0	33	67	0
September 20	16	73	11	93	5	2	69	31	0	92	8	0
October 4	84	16	0	35	65	0	69	31	0	25	75	0
October 18	95	5	0	14	67	19	23	67	10	78	20	2
November 8	27	72	1	5	81	14	10	84	6	24	76	0
November 22	66	34	0	10	83	7	0	27	8	19	76	5

1984 FIELD CROP SUMMARY

The value of production of the 15 field crops was $880 million, a 35 percent jump over 1983 when a severe drought combined with the PIK program held the value of production down to $650 million. At 880 million, the 1984 value was also above 1982 when the value of production for 15 crops totaled nearly $839 million. Tobacco continues to rank first with a value of $207 million, 21 percent above 1983, but 7 percent lower than in 1982. The increase in value over 1983 was largely a result of the flue-cured tobacco crop. With higher prices and more production, flue-cured tobacco was valued at $158 million, up 32 percent. The burley tobacco crop was worth $42 million in 1984, down 8 percent from 1983. Prices were stable but burley production declined in 1984. Corn for grain was the State's second most valuable crop, with production valued at $166 million. Despite sharply lower prices, the value of corn for grain was almost triple the 1983 value. This value rebounded as good weather in 1984 pushed production back to a more normal level. All hay was third in value at $143 million, a slight drop from 1983. Production was up 17 percent but prices dropped from $93 down to $79 per ton between 1983 and 1984. Fourth in value was the soybean crop, valued at $129 million, up from $77 million in 1983. With record high acreage harvested and a record yield, the value of the 1984 soybean crop was the highest on record. Corn for silage had the fifth highest value of production at $84 million. This value was up 22 percent from a year earlier. Peanuts stayed in sixth place with a value of production of $71 million, 32 percent above 1983 but slightly below 1982. Low yields held the value of production down in 1983. At seventh place, the wheat value of production fell 15 percent from 1983 to $41 million. The drop was due mostly to less acreage harvested. The remaining crops, ranked with respect to 1984 value of production and followed by percentage change from 1983, are listed as follows: (8) potatoes, up 76 percent due to price and yield increases; (9) barley, up 12 percent; (10) sorghum silage, up 38 percent; (11) sorghum grain, up 43 percent; (12) oats, down 40 percent; (13) sweet potatoes, down 22 percent; (14) rye, up 36 percent; and (15) cotton, more than 3 times higher.

In terms of yield and production, 1984 was generally a good year for Virginia farmers. A wet spring hampered planting and a dry spell in June threatened farmers with a repeat of the 1983 drought, but in the end, the weather was favorable and yields for several crops set new records.

Wet weather dominated Virginia during late winter and early spring. March and April were cold as well as wet. Topsoil moisture ratings were high until late May, with a peak rating of 95 percent surplus in early April. Several State areas experienced flash floods during April and early May. Several locations recorded the highest April rainfall ever. An outbreak of violent weather in early May spawned a few tornadoes and severe thunderstorms and these storms seemed to mark the end of the wet spring. The wet spring conditions hindered small grain topdressing, and the seeding and fertilizing of pasture and hay land. Corn planting progress was slowed initially, but drier weather in late May allowed most farmers to catch up on their planting. Overall the corn crop was planted later than normal. Tobacco plantbeds remained in good condition throughout the wet spring and transplanting was completed with only minor delays reported. Burley tobacco transplanting was delayed the most. Hay cutting during May was slow but yields were good.

The June through September period saw moisture conditions change from dry to wet and then back to dry again. Temperatures were generally normal, with the warmest temperatures in June. Little or no rain fell during June and many farmers were concerned about a repeat of the 1983 drought. Corn conditions declined steadily through the month, but most other crops remained in fairly good condition. The dry weather did encourage the small grain harvest and excellent yields were reported. Peanut fields developed large root systems during the dry spell. Wet weather in July and August relieved fears of another severe drought. In July, corn conditions improved dramatically with yield expectations of a good to excellent crop. The soybean crop was in excellent condition with large, full plants reported. Full season soybeans were in especially good condition. The dry June, wet July and August weather combination was particularly favorable to the Flue, Fire, and Sun cured tobacco acreage which developed into an excellent crop by late August. Insect and disease problems were minimal on corn, soybean, and tobacco land but the wet July-August weather encouraged the development of sclerotinia blight leafspot in peanut fields. Peanut acreage remained in good condition through the summer with the potential of an average or better crop. The disease problems, however, increased the cost of producing the crop because of increased spraying. Hay yields were excellent in mid-summer because of the abundant rain.

Continued

1984 FIELD CROP SUMMARY

September turned dry again but little damage was done except to the soybean crop. Double crop soybeans were in the critical growth stage for moisture when the dry weather occurred. Record yield expectations declined after the dry period. A very good crop was still anticipated, though.

Fall weather was near ideal in 1984. Mild to even warm weather predominated and precipitation was on the dry side but adequate. Harvest of the fall crops went relatively smoothly. The only apparent problem was high humidity during late October and early November which prevented corn and soybeans from drying.

The high moisture content in corn and soybeans slowed some farmer's harvest progress. Generally, soybean harvest was at or ahead of normal and corn harvest was behind normal. Most of the delay in corn harvest was due to late planting in the spring. Peanut harvest progressed ahead of normal despite reports of difficult digging because of hard soil from the dry September weather. Small grain seeding for the 1985 crop got off to a slow start as dry weather in September delayed seeding. Better conditions prevailed after September, however, and seeding progressed normally. Germination of small grains was good and the crop developed normally through late fall. Tobacco farmers spent the fall harvesting, grading, and marketing one of their best crops. Despite good quality and excellent yields, much of the tobacco crop went under loan as demand was light.

In summary, the 1984 crop year was a good one despite some dry and wet periods. Most farmers commented on excellent yields and favorable weather for farming. After a mild December, 1985 began with adequate to ample hay and feed supplies and with livestock in excellent condition.

Corn for grain yield set a record in 1984 at 104 bushels per acre. This yield was more than twice 1983's poor 48 bushel per acre yield, and 3 bushels above the old record of 101 bushels per acre set in 1982. Production totaled 56.2 million bushels, more than 3 times the production of 1983 but 10 percent less than production in 1982. Acreage harvested for grain was 540,000 acres.

Corn silage was harvested from 200,000 acres in 1984 and yields averaged 15 tons per acre. Acreage harvested for silage was down from 255,000 acres in 1983 when the drought forced many farmers to harvest corn acreage for silage rather than for grain. Production in 1984 totaled 3.0 million tons, 18 percent above 1983. The production increase was due to better yields in 1984.

Soybean production in 1984 was 21.5 million bushels, an all time high surpassing the 19.3 million bushels of 1982, and more than double the 1983 production. Acreage harvested and yields were both at record levels. Soybeans were harvested from 730,000 acres, up from 610,000 acres in 1983. Yields averaged 29.5 bushels per acre, well above the 16.0 bushel per acre yield of 1983.

Peanut yields were good in 1984 at 2,900 pounds per acre. This average yield was up from the 2,090 average in 1983. Production was up 42 percent over 1983, with 281 million pounds harvested. Acreage harvested at 97,000 acres, was up from 95,000 acres in 1983.

Sorghum for grain was harvested from 10,000 acres, up 2,000 acres from 1983. Yields averaged 45 bushels per acre, well above the 35 bushel per acre 1983 yield. Production totaled 450,000 bushels.

Flue-cured tobacco yields averaged a record 2,280 pounds per acre in 1984, above the 1,880 pounds per acre yield in 1983. Acreage harvested in 1984 was up 1,000 acres from 1983 at 38,000 acres. Production in 1984 totaled 86.6 million pounds, 24 percent higher than 1983 and slightly more than 1982.

Fire-cured tobacco production totaled 5.8 million pounds in 1984, up from 4.6 million pounds in 1982. Yields averaged 1,240 pounds per acre and 4,700 acres were harvested.

Burley tobacco growers harvested 11,500 acres, down from 12,000 in 1983. Yields averaged 60 pounds higher than in 1983 at 2,100 pounds per acre. Production was 24.2 million pounds, a decline from 24.5 million pounds in 1983.

Sun-cured tobacco yields averaged a record 1,370 pounds per acre, much higher than the 780 pound per acre yield last year and higher than the old record set in 1981 of 1,320 pounds per acre. Production totaled 617,000 pounds from 450 acres.

All hay acreage for harvest increased from 1.04 to 1.06 million acres. The yield was 1.72

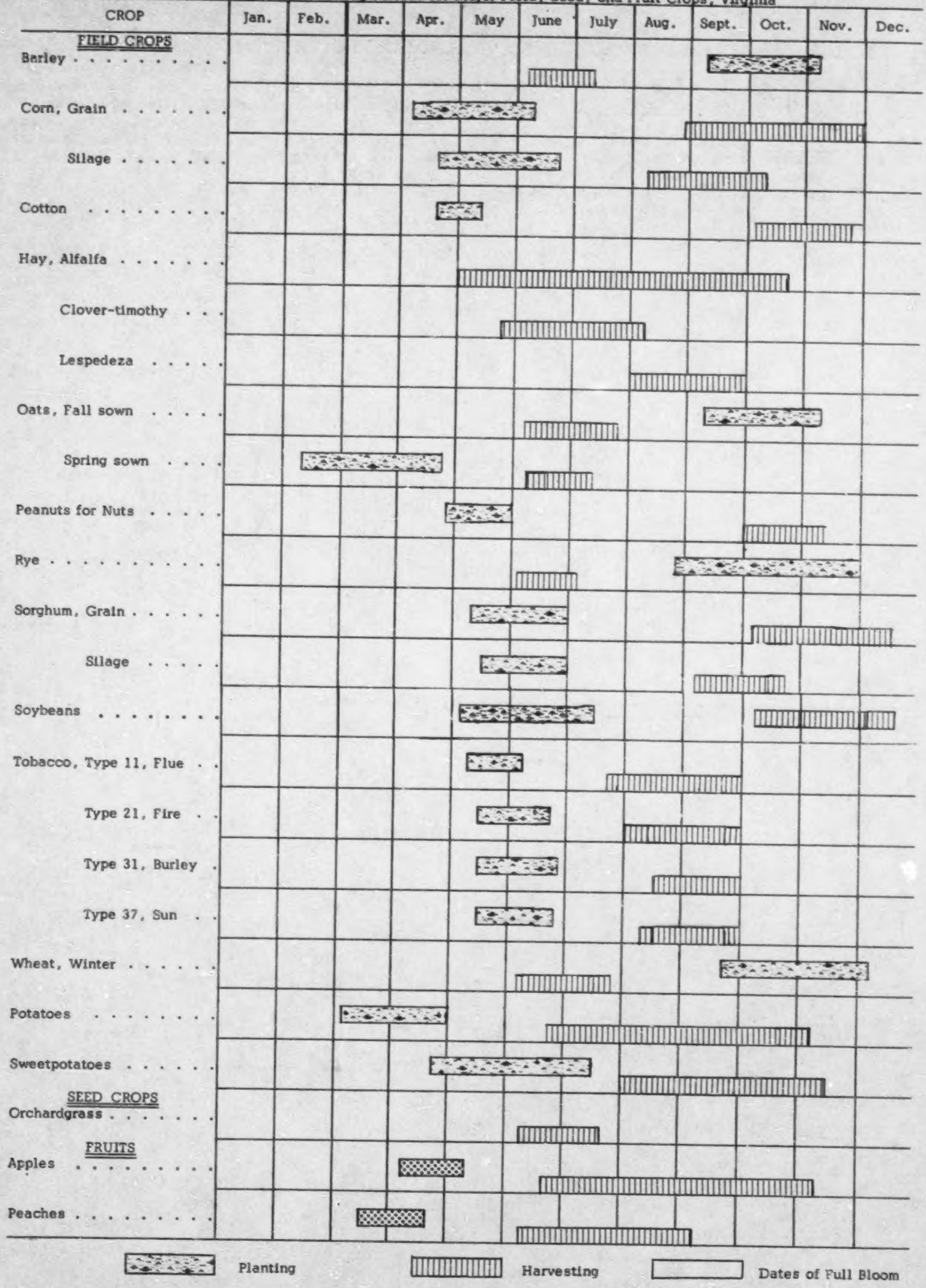
Continued

tons per acre up from 1.49 tons per acre in 1983. Production totaled 1.8 million tons.

Summer Potato production increased in 1984 to 1.5 million cwt. from 1.0 million cwt. a year earlier. Yields were up from 70 cwt. in 1983 to 110 cwt. Acreage for harvest dropped to a record low 14,000 acres in 1984 from 14,300 in 1983.

Sweetpotato production continued to decline from 138 thousand cwt. to 84 thousand cwt. in 1984. Yields averaged 140 cwt. per acre compared with 115 cwt. per acre in 1983. Acreage harvested declined sharply from 1,200 acres in 1983 to 600 acres in 1984.

Usual Planting and Harvesting Periods for Major Field, Seed, and Fruit Crops, Virginia



USUAL PLANTING AND HARVESTING DATES, BY CROP AND PRINCIPAL PRODUCING AREAS

Crop	1984 harvested acreage (000)	Usual planting dates	Usual harvesting dates			Principal producing counties or districts 1/
			Begin	Most active	End	
Barley:						
Fall	96	Sep 10-Nov 10	Jun 5	Jun 10-Jun 25	Jul 5	2, 5, 6
Corn:						
Grain	540	Apr 10-Jun 10	Aug 25	Sep 10-Oct 25	Nov 30	Statewide
Silage	200	Apr 20-Jun 20	Aug 5	Aug 25-Sep 25	Oct 15	Statewide
Forage	4	Apr 20-May 30	Aug 5	Aug 25-Sep 25	Oct 15	Statewide
Cotton	1.0	Apr 20-May 20	Oct 5	Oct 25-Nov 15	Nov 25	Brunswick Greensville Southampton
Hay:						
Alfalfa	88		May 1		Oct 20	2, 4, 5, 7, 8
Other	970		May 25		Oct 1	2, 4, 5, 7, 8
Oats:						
Fall		Sep 10-Nov 10	Jun 10	Jun 15-Jul 20	Jul 25	Statewide
Spring	12	Feb 15-Apr 25	Jun 10	Jun 20-Jul 5	Jul 10	Statewide
Peanuts						
For nuts	97	Apr 30-May 30	Sep 30	Oct 5-Oct 30	Nov 10	9
Rye	14	Aug 25-Nov 30	Jun 5	Jun 10-Jun 25	Jul 5	Statewide
Sorghum:						
Grain	10	May 10-Jun 30	Oct 5	Oct 30-Nov 25	Dec 20	2, 5, 8, 9
Silage	7	May 15-Jun 30	Sep 5	Sep 15-Oct 5	Oct 20	2, 5, 8, 9
Soybeans	730	May 5-Jul 15	Oct 5	Oct 30-Nov 25	Dec 20	5, 6, 8, 9
Tobacco:						
Type 11	38.0	May 5-Jun 15	Jul 20	Aug 10-Sep 15	Sep 30	5, 8, 9
Type 21	4.6	May 15-Jun 20	Jul 30	Aug 10-Sep 15	Sep 30	5, 8, 9
Type 31	10.8	May 15-Jun 25	Aug 15	Sep 5-Sep 25	Sep 30	7
Type 37	.44	May 15-Jun 25	Aug 10	Aug 25-Sep 20	Sep 30	5
Wheat:						
Winter	275	Sep 20-Dec 5	Jun 5	Jun 15-Jul 10	Jul 25	2, 5, 6, 8, 9

1/ See map on page 3 for location of crop reporting districts.

PRINCIPAL CROPS: Percentage of Acres Planted and Harvested by Specified Dates, Virginia, 1980-84 1/

Crop and Year	April				May				June				July				Aug.
	7	14	21	28	7	14	21	28	7	14	21	28	7	14	21	28	7
							-Percent Planted-										
CORN																	
1980	2	5	25	35	45	65	80	86									
1981	16	24	41	59	74	85	93	95	99								
1982	4	16	39	48	71	80	89	93	97								
1983	2	7	11	24	54	70	80	85	96								
1984	1	4	20	34	48	58	80	87	96								
SOYBEANS																	
1980				1	2	8	20	35	60	70	80	85					
1981		8	9	11	13	15	31	48	63	79							
1982				3	7	18	30	34	62	64	70	85	91				
1983				1	6	10	19	26	52	62	69	83	92				
1984				0	2	7	18	27	50	58	74	84	94				
PEANUTS																	
1980			1	9	25	70	85	98									
1981			2	13	56	80	89	97									
1982			3	4	62	75	99	100									
1983				4	24	70	94	99									
1984				4	20	62	94	99									
FLUE-CURED TOBACCO																	
1980						5	25	55	95	99							
1981				5	29	51	66	94	99								
1982				2	7	37	65	83	98	99							
1983				1	9	12	34	56	92	100							
1984					3	14	47	74	98	99							
FIRE-CURED TOBACCO																	
1980						6	19	40	85	95							
1981					4	10	32	58	97								
1982						10	29	53	81	100							
1983						4	14	36	82	95							
1984						1	13	35	80	99							
BURLEY TOBACCO																	
1980							1	5	50	85							
1981					2	2	18	42	99								
1982						3	14	59	89	92							
1983						2	3	37	66	96							
1984							0	10	40	76							
SUN-CURED TOBACCO																	
1980							35	15	75	90							
1981						13	29	68	91								
1982						3	11	42	91	94							
1983						5	8	44	85	95							
1984						0	0	38	84	92							
							-Percent Harvested-										
WHEAT																	
1980									1	5	27	60	83	90	97		
1981									5	20	58	81	92	98			
1982									3	19	41	85	98				
1983									4	9	25	58	79	94	99		
1984									4	10	28	61	77	88			
OATS																	
1980									2	10	20	50	65				
1981									13	17	27	54					
1982									6	26	36	53	71				
1983									9	19	40	63	76	89	95		
1984									9	26	38	49	60	82			
BARLEY																	
1980									15	35	65	90	95				
1981									39	69	84	96					
1982								12	24	46	77	84	85				
1983									27	56	74	89	95				
1984									16	54	77	86	95				

See footnote at end of table.

Continued

PRINCIPAL CROPS: Percentage of Acres Planted and Harvested by Specified Dates, Virginia, 1980-84 1/ -- Continued

Crop and Year	July				August				September				October				November				Dec.
	7	14	21	28	7	14	21	28	7	14	21	28	7	14	21	28	7	14	21	28	7
	-Percent Harvested-																				
CORN																					
1980								5	15	25	40	50	60	65	71	79	91	93	95	96	98
1981							2	12	31	31	36	49	64	69	80	84	92	95	96		
1982								4	15	25	34	41	50	61	70	79	90	92	95		
1983								4	13	30	38	47	58	70	71	75	88	93	98		
1984							2	6	13	24	30	41	48	61	64	70	80	87	92	94	
SOYBEANS																					
1980												2	3	5	13	18	40	60	70	80	90
1981											1	7	8	17	29	66	76	82	90	94	
1982												1	6	9	17	29	66	76	82	87	91
1983												2	4	8	9	17	38	46	63	78	85
1984												0	1	7	11	20	44	62	83	85	90
PEANUTS																					
1980											1	2	8	20	45	75	95				
1981											1	13	11	24	88	95					
1982										2	7	17	55	86	95	100					
1983												6	17	19	34	38	93	95			
1984											4	17	26	66	88	97					
FLUE-CURED TOBACCO																					
1980				3	5	14	25	35	60	65	80										
1981	3	7	11	17	23	34	45	55	73	84	92	95									
1982	1	3	4	18	21	31	45	62	80	92	96	98									
1983		1	3	6	11	18	30	38	67	78	80	86	96								
1984	0	0	4	4	18	26	35	48	62	73	80	90	98								
FIRE-CURED TOBACCO																					
1980					2	3	10	20	60	70	85										
1981				10	20	22	34	53	80	93	98	99									
1982				8	17	31	57	68	91	95	96	99									
1983				1	3	5	20	51	72	75	89	95									
1984					10	26	42	64	76	84	93	99									
BURLEY TOBACCO																					
1980					1	2	3	15	50	70	85										
1981					9	10	10	33	67	73	92	97									
1982						1	11	32	62	83	92	95									
1983							3	7	35	48	73	96									
1984						2	3	17	40	66	87	98									
SUN-CURED TOBACCO																					
1980							3	10	70	75	90										
1981						6	29	40	81	84	93	94									
1982						28	43	57	72	84	93	97									
1983							14	32	56	77	87	95									
1984					4	8	20	62	58	72	78	88									
	-Percent Planted-																				
WHEAT																					
1980										1	2	5	10	25	40	50	78	85	90	91	
1981									1	4	8	9	14	26	40	55	80	85	89		
1982									1	2	6	8	13	38	41	54	80	87	90	95	
1983										1	2	9	17	24	38	42	67	81	86	95	
1984									1	2	4	6	13	20	32	42	70	79	92	94	
OATS																					
1980									1	3	4	20	30	60	75	82					
1981									7	11	27	37	75	77	83	92					
1982									6	14	18	38	44	82	86	92					
1983										6	18	28	36	48	82	85	97				
1984									5	8	16	28	34	62	71	91	97				
BARLEY																					
1980									1	2	4	10	25	50	70	80					
1981									3	7	15	24	48	58	70	83	97				
1982									4	8	12	23	34	56	72	85	95				
1983										3	11	24	34	56	77	80	95				
1984									2	5	15	19	29	41	66	74	95				

1/ Percentages come from the Weekly Weather-Crop Report and are taken from Saturday-Friday periods ending closest to the specified dates.

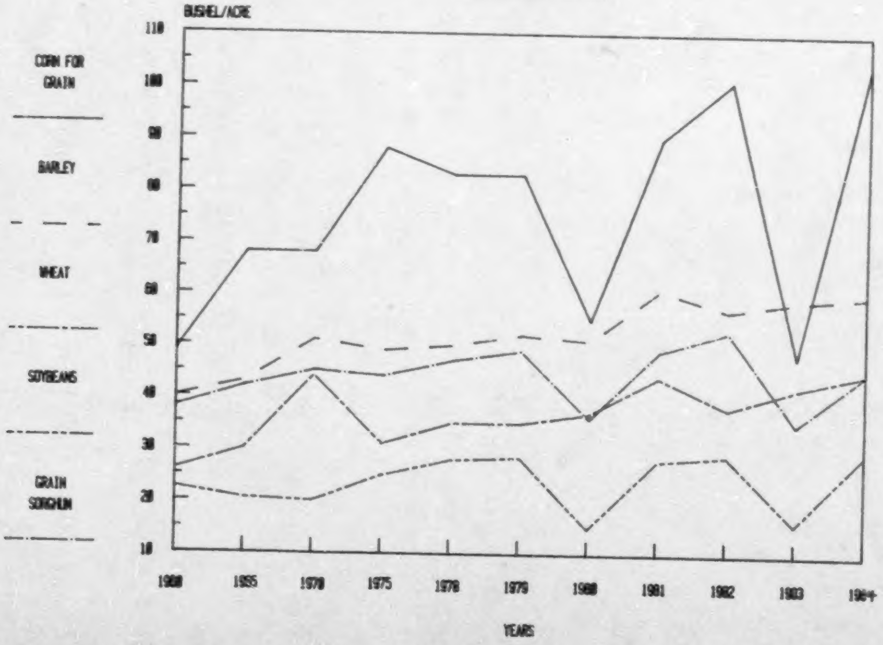
SELECTED FIELD CROPS: Quantity Sold and Percent Marketed by Months, Virginia, 1980-85

Item and Month	MARKETING SEASON AND CROP 1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
	PEANUTS				AIR TOBACCO 2/			
	-Thousand Pounds-				-Thousand Pounds-			
Production	330,750	275,500	198,550	269,660	31,905	33,554	24,480	24,150
Quantity Sold 1/	320,828	267,233	192,594	261,570	-----	-----	-----	-----
	-Percent-				-Percent-			
September	-----	3	-----	8				
October	80	83	27	83				
November	10	10	50	9	29	36	42	50
December	6	3	13	-----	54	44	43	37
January	4	1	10	-----	17	20	15	13
Season	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	FLUE TOBACCO				FIRE TOBACCO			
	-Thousand Pounds-				-Thousand Pounds-			
Production	121,000	86,310	69,560	86,640	5,187	5,520	4,630	5,828
Quantity Sold 1/	-----	-----	-----	------	-----	-----	-----	-----
	-Percent-				-Percent-			
August	29	29	17	21				
September	31	37	34	34				
October	27	33	42	45				
November	13	1	7	-----	16	21	-----	14
December					48	44	65	44
January					29	28	27	31
February					7	7	8	11
Season	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

1/ Almost all tobacco sold during season. 2/ Includes burley and sun-cured tobacco.

MAJOR GRAIN YIELD TRENDS IN VIRGINIA

SELECTED YEARS 1960-1984



CROPS: Acreage, Yield, Production, Disposition, and Value, Virginia, 1979-83 Revised, 1984 Preliminary--Continued

Year	Acres Planted For All Purposes	Acres Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Used on Farms Where Grown	Sold**	Season Average Price Per Unit	Value of Production	Value of Sales
	-1,000 Acres-	-1,000 Acres-	-Bushels-	-1,000 Bushels-	-1,000 Bushels-	-1,000 Bushels-	-Dollars Per Bushel-	-1,000 Dollars-	-1,000 Dollars-
CORN FOR GRAIN									
1979	810	615	83.0	51,045	27,054	23,991	2.83	144,457	67,895
1980	830	595	55.0	32,725	18,980	13,745	3.48	113,883	47,833
1981	820	625	90.0	56,250	29,250	27,000	2.70	151,875	72,900
1982	835	620	101.0	62,620	31,936	30,681	2.55	159,681	78,237
1983	610	340	48.0	16,320	8,323	7,997	3.70	60,384	29,589
1984	750	540	104	56,160	28,642	27,518	2.95	165,672	81,178
CORN FOR SILAGE									
			-Tons-	-1,000 Tons-			-Dollars Per Ton-		
1979	810	180	15.0	2,700			-----	-----	
1980	830	220	11.5	2,530			24.60	62,238	
1981	820	190	15.0	2,850			27.30	77,805	
1982	835	210	16.0	3,360			22.70	76,272	
1983	610	255	10.0	2,550			27.00	68,850	
1984	750	200	15.0	3,000			28.00	84,000	
WINTER WHEAT									
			Bushels	-1,000 Bushels-			-Dollars Per Bushel-		
1979	215	180	35.0	6,300	1,468	4,832	4.10	25,830	19,811
1980	317	286	37.0	10,582	1,048	9,534	3.87	40,952	36,897
1981	420	390	44.0	17,160	1,529	15,631	3.34	57,314	52,208
1982	400	350	38.0	13,300	1,197	12,103	3.06	40,698	37,035
1983	410	340	42.0	14,280	1,285	12,995	3.40	48,552	44,183
1984	320	275	45.0	12,375	1,114	11,261	3.35	41,456	37,724
BARLEY									
1979	117	100	52.0	5,200	3,276	1,924	1.80	9,360	3,463
1980	105	90	51.0	4,590	2,938	1,652	2.26	10,373	3,733
1981	116	97	61.0	5,917	3,609	2,308	2.09	12,366	4,824
1982	124	100	57.0	5,700	3,477	2,223	1.90	10,830	4,224
1983	124	100	59.0	5,900	3,599	2,301	2.05	12,095	4,717
1984	120	96	60.0	5,760	3,514	2,246	2.35	13,536	5,278
OATS									
1979	63	25	49.0	1,225	919	306	1.50	1,838	459
1980	50	20	45.0	900	720	180	1.90	1,710	342
1981	48	20	47.0	940	733	207	1.85	1,739	331
1982	48	17	48.0	816	661	155	1.50	1,224	233
1983	47	22	50.0	1,100	891	209	1.45	1,595	303
1984	40	12	47.0	564	457	107	1.70	959	182
SORGHUM GRAIN									
1979	19	10	49.0	490	436	54	2.13	1,044	115
1980	21	9	36.0	387	329	58	3.08	1,192	179
1981	24	11	49.0	539	480	59	2.11	1,137	124
1982	20	9	53.0	477	425	52	2.13	1,016	111
1983	21	8	35.0	280	249	31	2.58	722	80
1984	21	10	45.0	450	401	49	2.30	1,035	113
SORGHUM SILAGE									
			-Tons-	-1,000 Tons-			-Dollars Per Ton-		
1979	19	7	11.0	77			-----	-----	
1980	21	8	10.0	80			19.70	1,576	
1981	24	10	10.0	100			22.40	2,240	
1982	20	7	12.0	84			19.60	1,646	
1983	21	6	9.0	54			23.50	1,269	
1984	21	7	10.0	70			25.00	1,750	

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

CROPS: Acreage, Yield, Production, Disposition, and Value, Virginia, 1979-83 Revised, 1984 Preliminary-- Continued

Year	Acres Planted For All Purposes	Acres Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Used On Farms Where Grown	Sold 1/	Season Average Price Per Unit	Value Of Production	Value Of Sales
	-1,000 Acres-	-1,000 Acres-	-Bushels-	-1,000 Bushels-	-1,000 Bushels-	-1,000 Bushels-	-Dollars Per Bushel-	-1,000 Dollars-	-1,000 Dollars
RYE									
1979	180	16	24.0	384	142	242	2.70	1,037	653
1980	150	13	25.0	325	143	182	2.80	910	510
1981	160	13	28.0	364	157	207	3.00	1,092	621
1982	175	14	26.0	364	143	221	2.30	837	508
1983	155	12	26.0	312	123	189	2.00	624	378
1984	180	14	27.0	378	147	231	2.25	851	520
SOYBEANS FOR BEANS									
1979	540	536	28.5	15,276	306	14,970	6.28	95,933	94,012
1980	620	610	15.0	9,150	274	8,876	7.89	72,194	70,032
1981	645	635	28.0	17,780	267	17,513	6.09	108,280	106,654
1982	680	665	29.0	19,285	289	18,996	5.70	109,925	108,277
1983	650	610	16.0	9,760	146	9,614	7.85	76,616	75,470
1984		730	29.5	21,535	323	21,212	6.00	129,210	127,272
COTTON LINT									
			-Pounds-	-1,000 Bales- 2/			-Cents Per Pound-		
1979	.3	.3	320	.2			66.0	63	
1980	.3	.3	320	.2			79.5	76	
1981	.4	.3	480	.3			63.2	91	
1982	.3	.3	640	.4			59.3	114	
1983	.4	.4	360	.3			73.0	105	
1984	1.0	1.0	528	1.1			63.0	333	
PEANUTS FOR NUTS									
			-Pounds-	-1,000 Pounds-	-1,000 Pounds-	-1,000 Pounds-	-Cents Per Pound-		
1979	103	101	2,510	253,510	7,605	245,905	20.6	52,223	50,656
1980	104	101	1,285	129,785	7,138	122,128	24.3	31,538	29,803
1981	105	105	3,150	330,750	9,922	320,828	28.1	92,941	90,153
1982	96	95	2,900	275,500	7,439	267,233	25.7	70,804	68,679
1983	96	95	2,090	198,550	5,361	192,594	26.9	53,410	51,808
1984	98	97	2,900	269,660	8,090	261,570	26.2	70,651	68,531
ALL HAY 4/									
			-Tons-	-1,000 Tons-	-1,000 Tons-	-1,000 Tons-	-Dollars Per Ton-		
1979		978	1.82	1,779	1,610	169	56.00	99,624	9,464
1980		967	1.68	1,626	1,472	154	68.00	110,568	10,472
1981		975	1.68	1,640	1,492	148	74.50	122,180	11,026
1982		1,010	1.66	1,677	1,524	153	76.50	128,291	11,399
1983		1,040	1.49	1,546	1,405	141	93.00	143,778	13,113
1984		1,058	1.72	1,816	1,562	254	79.00	143,464	20,066
ALFALFA HAY 4/									
1979		93	2.95	274					
1980		87	2.50	218					
1981		100	2.40	240					
1982		95	3.20	304					
1983		90	2.40	216					
1984		88	3.00	264					
ALL OTHER HAY 4/									
1979		885	1.70	1,505					
1980		880	1.60	1,408					
1981		875	1.60	1,400					
1982		915	1.50	1,373					
1983		950	1.40	1,330					
1984		970	1.60	1,552					

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

CROPS: Acreage, Yield, Production, Disposition, and Value, Virginia, 1979-83 Revised, 1984 Preliminary-- Continued

Year	Acres Planted For All Purposes	Acres Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Used on Farms Where Grown	Sold 1/	Season Average Price Per Unit	Value of Production	Value of Sales
	-1,000 Acres-	-1,000 Acres-	-Pounds-	-1,000 Pounds-			-Dols. 100 Pounds-	-1,000 Dollars-	-1,000 Dollars-
ALL TOBACCO									
1979		67.24	1,630	109,603			139.60	152,979	
1980		65.38	1,635	106,875			145.81	155,835	
1981		73.34	2,165	158,797			167.23	265,556	
1982		61.67	2,033	125,384			176.17	220,891	
1983		54.19	1,828	99,052			172.30	170,633	
1984		54.70	2,143	115,897			178.70	207,092	
FLUE-CURED TOBACCO, TYPE 11									
1979		52.00	1,735	90,220			141.20	127,391	
1980		51.00	1,650	84,150			142.30	119,745	
1981		55.00	2,200	121,000			165.90	200,739	
1982		42.00	2,055	86,310			180.50	155,790	
1983		37.00	1,880	69,560			171.10	119,017	
1984		38.00	2,280	86,640			181.90	157,598	
FIRE-CURED TOBACCO, TYPE 21									
1979		4.80	1,135	5,448			107.90	5,878	
1980		3.90	935	3,647			128.10	4,672	
1981		4.10	1,265	5,187			131.20	6,805	
1982		4.80	1,150	5,520			117.60	6,492	
1983		4.70	985	4,630			126.80	5,871	
1984		4.70	1,240	6,095			117.80	7,180	
BURLEY TOBACCO, TYPE 31									
1979		9.90	1,350	13,365			146.60	19,192	
1980		10.00	1,860	18,600			165.60	30,802	
1981		13.30	2,355	31,322			180.30	56,474	
1982		14.30	2,295	32,819			176.20	57,827	
1983		12.00	2,040	24,480			184.80	45,239	
1984		11.50	2,100	22,572			185.00	41,758	
MARYLAND TOBACCO, TYPE 32									
1980		.09	935	84			137.00	115	
1981		.43	1,430	615			106.00	652	
1982		(Series Discontinued)							
SUN-CURED TOBACCO, TYPE 37									
1979		.54	1,055	570			90.80	518	
1980		.39	1,010	394			127.10	501	
1981		.51	1,320	673			131.70	886	
1982		.57	1,290	735			106.40	782	
1983		.49	780	382			132.50	506	
1984		.45	1,370	590			94.30	556	
ORCHARDGRASS SEED							-Cents Per Pound-		
1979		2.0	240	480			39.0	187	
1980		5.0	260	1,300			32.0	416	
1981		2.0	230	460			39.0	179	
1982		(Series Discontinued)							

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

CROPS: Acreage, Yield, Production, Disposition, and Value, Virginia, .1979-83 Revised, 1984 Preliminary-- Continued

Year	Acres Planted For All Purposes	Acres Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Used on Farms Where Grown	Sold 1/	Season Average Price Per Unit	Value of Production	Value of Sales
	-1,000 Acres-	-1,000 Acres-	-Cwt.-	-1,000 Cwt.-	-1,000 Cwt.-	-1,000 Cwt.-	-Dols. Per Cwt.-	-1,000 Dollars-	-1,000 Dollars-
ALL POTATOES									
1979	20.0	19.2	135	2,592	210	2,382	3.85	9,979	9,171
1980	14.0	14.0	110	1,540	66	1,474	8.60	13,244	12,676
1981	16.0	16.0	145	2,320	93	2,227	9.65	22,388	21,491
1982	17.0	16.5	150	2,475	124	2,351	5.80	14,355	13,636
1983	16.5	14.3	70	1,001	213	951	10.50	10,511	9,986
1984	16.0	14.0	110	1,540	72	1,468	12.00	18,480	17,616
EASTERN SHORE POTATOES									
1979	18.6	17.9	135	2,423					
1980	12.9	12.9	110	1,419					
1981	14.8	14.8	146	2,161					
1982	15.5	15.2	152	2,306					
1983	15.0	13.0	71	923					
1984	14.6	12.7	108	1,372					
OTHER POTATOES 3/									
1979	1.4	1.3	130	169					
1980	1.1	1.1	110	121					
1981	1.2	1.2	133	159					
1982	1.5	1.3	130	169					
1983	1.5	1.3	60	78					
1984	1.4	1.3	129	168					
ALL SWEETPOTATOES									
1979	4.0	3.9	130	507	45	462	7.30	3,701	3,373
1980	2.2	2.1	115	242	26	216	10.90	2,638	2,354
1981	2.4	2.3	150	345	38	307	13.20	4,554	4,052
1982	2.3	2.2	150	330	40	290	6.05	1,997	1,755
1983	1.3	1.2	115	138	10	117	9.15	1,263	1,071
1984	.7	.6	140	84	9	75	10.00	980	750
EASTERN SHORE SWEETPOTATOES									
1979	3.7	3.6	132	475					
1980	2.0	1.9	116	220					
1981	2.2	2.1	151	317					
1982	2.1	2.0	152	304					
1983	1.1	1.0	120	120					
1984	.6	.5	152	76					
OTHER SWEETPOTATOES									
1979	.3	.3	107	32					
1980	.2	.2	110	22					
1981	.2	.2	140	28					
1982	.2	.2	130	26					
1983	.2	.2	90	18					
1984	.1	.1	80	8					

1/ Beginning in 1981, volume sold was based on historic trends. 2/ Production in 480-pound net weight bales. 3/ Production may not equal yield times acres because of rounding. 4/ Planted acres not estimated.

SELECTED VIRGINIA CROP RECORDS, 1960-1984 1/

Crop	High and Low	Year	Harvested Acres	Year	Yield per Acre	Unit	Year	Production
CORN FOR GRAIN	High	1976	645,000	1984	104.0	Bushel	1982	62,620,000
	Low	1983	340,000	1963	39.0		1963	15,483,000
CORN FOR SILAGE	High	1977	280,000	1982	16.0	Ton	1978	3,375,000
	Low	1961	94,000	1963	8.5		1960	1,092,000
WHEAT	High	1981	390,000	1984	45.0	Bushel	1981	17,160,000
	Low	1978	133,000	1963	22.5		1963	3,690,000
OATS	High	1961	90,000	1967 2/	51.0	Bushel	1961	3,780,000
	Low	1984	12,000	1963	36.0		1984	564,000
BARLEY	High	1961	120,000	1981	61.0	Bushel	1981	5,917,000
	Low	1973	85,000	1963	29.0		1963	2,552,000
RYE	High	1964	26,000	1981	28.0	Bushel	1964	572,000
	Low	1975	10,000	1963	18.0		1975	230,000
SORGHUM GRAIN	High	1971	32,000	1982	53.0	Bushel	1971	1,536,000
	Low	1964	4,000	1962	34.0		1964	188,000
SORGHUM SILAGE	High	1971	18,000	1962	13.0	Ton	1971	191,000
	Low	1965	5,000	1963	7.0		1963	42,000
ALFALFA HAY	High	1960	260,000	1982	3.2	Ton	1961	714,000
	Low	1973	73,000	1963	1.3		1977	158,000
OTHER HAY	High	1984	970,000	1973	1.8	Ton	1968	1,652,000
	Low	1974	830,000	1977	1.1		1977	935,000
SOYBEANS	High	1984	730,000	1984	29.5	Bushel	1984	21,535,000
	Low	1960	311,000	1963	14.0		1963	4,466,000
PEANUTS	High	1981	105,000	1981	3,150	Pound	1981	330,750,000
	Low	1971	93,000	1980	1,285		1980	129,785,000
COTTON	High	1960	15,500	1982	640	Pound 3/	1964	13,600
	Low	1978	100	1967	138		1978	100
ALL TOBACCO	High	1962	95,400	1981	2,165	Pound	1964	172,083,000
	Low	1984	53,840	1960	1,596		1983	99,052,000

1/ A higher or lower record may have occurred prior to 1960. 2/ The year listed is the most recent year the event occurred. 3/ Cotton yield in pounds, production in 480 net-pound bales.

CORN FOR GRAIN: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1979-81 1/

District and County	1979			1980			1981		
	Acreage Harvested for grain	Yield per Harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage Harvested for grain	Yield per Harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage Harvested for grain	Yield per Harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-	
NORTHERN:									
Clarke	5,000	91.0	455,000	6,400	79.0	505,000	5,400	78.0	420,000
Culpeper	15,800	84.0	1,325,000	15,200	54.0	820,000	16,000	89.5	1,432,000
Fairfax	2,200	84.0	184,600	1,600	57.0	91,000	1,600	92.0	147,000
Fauquier	18,900	88.0	1,662,000	17,400	71.0	1,232,000	21,500	109.5	2,355,000
Frederick	5,900	83.0	489,000	5,000	58.0	290,000	4,200	78.0	327,000
Loudoun	31,200	90.0	2,802,000	35,400	67.0	2,370,000	36,500	87.5	3,195,000
Madison	9,800	85.0	832,500	7,900	69.0	545,000	8,500	104.5	888,000
Page	4,400	88.0	387,000	5,000	70.0	350,000	6,000	101.0	605,000
Prince William	5,400	86.0	464,000	6,800	63.0	428,000	8,000	85.0	678,000
Rappahannock	3,400	83.0	282,000	3,100	78.0	242,000	3,200	100.0	320,000
Rockingham	20,000	94.0	1,880,000	19,000	80.0	1,518,000	20,400	103.5	2,112,000
Shenandoah	8,000	88.0	704,000	7,100	63.0	447,000	9,100	80.0	727,000
Stafford	2,800	85.0	238,000	2,200	50.0	109,500	2,200	100.0	220,000
Warren	1,100	83.0	91,300	1,500	79.0	118,500	1,200	95.0	114,000
TOTAL	133,900	88.0	11,796,400	133,600	68.0	9,066,000	143,800	94.0	13,540,000
WESTERN:									
Alleghany	400	87.0	34,800	300	95.0	28,500	400	100.0	40,000
Augusta	13,500	90.0	1,215,000	8,900	57.0	506,000	14,000	97.0	1,355,000
Bath	600	88.0	52,800	600	79.0	47,400	900	95.0	85,400
Botetourt	2,200	92.0	202,400	1,800	84.0	151,500	2,000	98.0	196,000
Craig	1,200	87.0	104,400	700	78.0	54,600	1,100	85.0	93,400
Highland	200	86.0	17,200	200	79.0	15,800	400	92.5	37,000
Roanoke	500	86.0	43,000	400	90.0	36,000	500	85.0	42,500
Rockbridge	2,400	91.0	218,400	1,600	78.0	124,200	2,300	92.0	211,400
TOTAL	21,000	90.0	1,888,000	14,500	66.5	964,000	21,600	95.5	2,060,700
CENTRAL:									
Albemarle	4,500	78.0	351,000	3,200	50.0	160,000	5,400	82.0	442,000
Amelia	5,000	75.0	375,000	5,000	42.0	210,000	5,000	92.0	460,000
Amherst	900	76.0	68,400	500	40.0	20,000	1,100	82.0	90,000
Appomattox	3,000	75.0	225,000	3,000	45.0	135,000	2,800	82.0	229,400
Bedford	5,600	80.0	448,000	3,200	40.0	128,000	5,400	92.0	496,000
Buckingham	3,900	77.0	300,000	3,500	45.0	157,500	3,400	81.0	275,200
Campbell	4,500	72.0	324,000	4,200	41.0	172,200	6,000	72.0	432,000
Caroline	12,500	78.0	975,000	12,200	53.0	646,600	11,700	92.0	1,074,000
Chesterfield	1,200	76.0	91,200	1,200	35.0	42,000	900	88.0	79,200
Cumberland	3,500	76.0	266,000	3,400	44.0	149,600	2,600	80.0	208,000
Fluvanna	1,200	70.0	84,000	1,200	53.0	63,600	800	81.0	64,800
Goochland	3,600	70.0	252,000	2,300	35.0	80,500	3,400	87.0	295,500
Greene	1,700	78.0	132,600	1,500	53.0	79,500	2,400	102.5	246,000
Hanover	11,400	71.0	809,000	9,800	38.0	372,400	9,500	87.0	826,200
Henrico	2,600	72.0	187,000	2,900	32.0	92,800	4,300	90.0	387,000
Louisa	5,200	72.0	374,400	5,900	56.0	330,400	6,300	93.0	585,500
Nelson	1,600	79.0	126,400	1,200	58.0	69,600	1,800	103.0	185,000
Orange	7,300	76.0	554,000	7,700	45.0	346,500	10,600	98.5	1,044,000
Powhatan	2,200	70.0	154,000	2,100	39.0	81,900	2,400	88.0	211,000
Prince Edward	3,800	70.0	266,000	3,200	40.0	128,000	4,200	84.0	352,000
Spotsylvania	5,400	80.0	432,000	3,900	43.0	167,700	5,900	92.0	542,000
TOTAL	90,600	75.0	6,795,000	81,100	45.0	3,633,800	95,900	89.0	8,524,800
EASTERN:									
Accomack	9,000	96.0	864,000	8,900	51.0	453,000	6,500	90.0	585,000
Charles City	5,500	102.0	561,000	6,000	48.0	288,000	5,500	86.0	473,000
Essex	14,200	95.0	1,348,000	13,000	48.0	624,000	13,900	92.0	1,276,000
Gloucester	6,500	83.0	539,500	6,100	48.0	292,800	6,900	84.0	580,000
James City	3,300	98.0	323,400	3,700	41.0	151,400	3,600	96.0	345,000
King and Queen	11,000	89.0	979,000	10,900	42.0	457,000	9,600	95.0	912,000
King George	5,200	94.0	488,800	4,400	44.0	193,500	5,900	107.0	630,000

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

CORN FOR GRAIN: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1979-81 1/--Continued

District and County	1979			1980			1981		
	Acreage harvested for grain	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested for grain	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested for grain	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	Acres	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	Bushels-	
EASTERN (Cont'd.)									
King William	12,800	92.0	1,177,000	12,400	44.0	545,000	13,500	90.0	1,213,000
Lancaster	7,500	89.0	667,000	7,600	54.0	410,000	5,600	90.0	504,000
Mathews	2,400	82.0	196,800	2,400	52.0	124,400	1,700	91.0	154,500
Middlesex	5,900	86.0	507,200	6,100	57.0	348,000	4,800	98.0	470,000
New Kent	3,900	99.0	386,000	3,100	52.0	161,000	3,300	100.0	330,000
Northampton	1,000	98.0	98,000	900	47.0	42,200	800	95.0	76,000
Northumberland	14,500	93.0	1,348,000	14,800	54.5	810,000	11,600	95.0	1,100,000
Richmond	9,500	92.0	874,000	10,100	57.5	582,000	10,500	94.0	986,000
Westmoreland	14,900	98.0	1,460,000	16,300	52.0	847,000	15,400	92.0	1,414,000
York	300	91.0	27,300	300	49.0	14,700	0	.0	0
TOTAL	127,400	93.0	11,845,000	127,000	50.0	6,344,000	119,100	93.0	11,048,500
SOUTHWESTERN:									
Bland	900	88.0	79,200	700	93.0	65,000	900	100.0	90,000
Buchanan	200	91.0	18,200	200	84.0	16,800	200	95.0	19,000
Carroll	600	84.0	50,400	900	85.5	77,000	1,200	89.0	106,800
Dickenson	400	93.0	37,200	200	99.0	19,800	200	100.0	20,000
Floyd	800	89.0	71,000	800	80.0	64,000	1,100	90.0	99,000
Giles	500	90.0	45,000	600	98.5	59,000	200	91.0	18,200
Grayson	600	86.0	51,500	700	84.0	58,800	500	91.0	45,500
Lee	2,700	91.0	245,400	2,800	79.0	221,000	3,600	100.0	360,000
Montgomery	2,000	93.0	186,000	1,700	100.0	170,000	2,600	102.0	265,000
Pulaski	1,400	92.0	128,600	1,200	98.0	117,500	2,000	101.0	202,000
Russell	1,000	88.0	88,000	1,200	78.0	93,400	1,400	90.0	126,000
Scott	1,400	89.0	124,400	2,200	83.0	182,500	2,400	86.0	206,000
Smyth	2,400	94.0	225,000	3,300	95.0	313,000	3,000	94.0	282,000
Tazewell	1,600	85.0	136,000	1,200	86.0	103,000	1,700	97.0	164,800
Washington	5,800	96.0	555,500	5,500	87.0	478,000	6,600	102.0	673,000
Wise	200	86.0	17,200	300	84.0	25,200	400	78.0	31,200
Wythe	3,800	95.0	361,000	3,800	88.0	334,000	4,200	93.0	390,000
TOTAL	26,300	92.0	2,419,600	27,300	88.0	2,398,000	32,200	96.0	3,098,500
SOUTHERN:									
Charlotte	4,500	70.0	315,000	4,800	38.0	182,400	5,200	89.0	462,000
Franklin	5,800	83.0	481,000	4,400	62.0	272,500	5,000	79.0	395,000
Halifax	11,600	70.0	811,000	12,500	62.0	775,000	12,400	70.0	866,000
Henry	1,200	70.0	84,000	1,300	56.0	72,800	1,200	73.0	87,500
Lunenburg	3,200	71.0	227,000	2,700	43.0	116,000	3,000	70.0	210,000
Nottoway	3,200	75.0	240,000	2,300	45.0	103,500	3,000	75.0	225,000
Patrick	3,000	80.0	240,000	2,400	78.5	188,000	3,000	69.0	207,000
Pittsylvania	10,800	75.0	808,000	9,300	60.0	558,000	13,500	73.0	984,000
TOTAL	43,300	74.0	3,206,000	39,700	57.0	2,268,200	46,300	74.0	3,436,500
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	6,300	71.0	447,000	5,600	51.0	285,000	5,600	67.0	374,000
Dinwiddie	8,300	76.0	630,000	7,300	41.0	298,000	8,000	76.0	607,000
Greensville	10,300	68.0	700,000	10,700	52.0	556,000	10,500	72.0	755,000
Isle of Wight	23,000	72.0	1,654,000	22,100	43.0	948,000	21,600	84.0	1,810,000
Mecklenburg	7,500	70.0	525,000	5,600	44.0	246,000	6,300	63.0	397,000
Prince George	6,800	80.0	544,000	7,200	38.0	273,000	6,800	84.0	570,000
Southampton	36,000	72.0	2,587,000	40,600	46.0	1,862,000	36,700	93.0	3,408,000
Surry	13,000	75.0	974,000	13,200	44.0	580,000	10,800	85.0	918,000
Sussex	14,000	79.0	1,104,000	15,400	42.0	646,000	14,500	83.0	1,200,000
Chesapeake, City	14,300	84.0	1,200,000	16,600	59.0	978,000	16,000	109.5	1,752,000
Suffolk, City	21,500	78.0	1,674,000	18,600	46.0	854,000	20,300	85.0	1,725,000
VA. Beach, City	11,500	92.0	1,056,000	8,900	59.0	525,000	9,000	114.0	1,025,000
TOTAL	172,500	76.0	13,095,000	171,800	47.0	8,051,000	166,100	87.5	14,541,000
STATE TOTAL	615,000	83.0	51,045,000	595,000	55.0	32,725,000	625,000	90.0	56,250,000

1/ Revised to reflect trends shown by the 1982 Census of Agriculture. 2/ The yield is derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest half bushel. 3/ Included in "Other" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

CORN FOR GRAIN: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1982-84 1/

District and County	1982 Acreage harvested for grain	1982 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1982 Production	1983 Acreage harvested for grain	1983 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1983 Production	1984 Acreage harvested for grain	1984 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1984 Production
	-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-	
NORTHERN:									
Clarke	8,200	100.0	820,000	5,000	51.5	258,000	6,000	78.0	468,000
Culpeper	14,800	104.5	1,545,000	7,000	42.0	294,000	10,600	106.0	1,123,000
Fairfax	1,400	96.5	135,000	800	48.5	38,800	1,000	84.0	84,000
Fauquier	19,800	91.0	1,800	9,100	43.5	396,000	13,800	107.5	1,483,000
Frederick	4,800	85.5	410,000	2,100	35.0	73,500	4,500	86.0	387,000
Loudoun	35,700	83.0	2,960	14,500	55.0	800,000	25,000	107.0	2,676,000
Madison	9,700	98.0	950,000	3,950	49.5	196,000	12,500	108.5	1,356,000
Page	6,200	93.0	578,000	2,900	50.0	145,000	6,100	96.5	588,500
Prince William	9,800	79.0	773,000	3,400	62.0	211,000	7,000	100.0	700,000
Rappahannock	3,600	84.0	303,000	1,600	50.0	80,000	3,000	79.0	237,000
Rockingham	20,400	111.0	2,260,000	134,000	47.0	630,000	14,000	110.0	1,540,000
Shenandoah	8,600	106.5	918,000	4,200	47.0	197,400	7,300	86.0	628,000
Stafford	3,400	107.5	365,000	1,500	52.5	78,800	2,800	109.0	305,000
Warren	1,000	83.0	83,000	550	44.5	24,500	1,400	74.0	103,500
TOTAL	147,400	94.5	13,900,000	70,000	49.0	3,423,000	115,000	101.5	11,679,000
WESTERN:									
Alleghany	400	95.0	38,000	3/	3/	3/	400	105.0	42,000
Augusta	15,200	97.5	1,480,000	7,700	53.5	412,000	12,600	107.0	1,346,500
Bath	700	104.5	73,000	3/	3/	3/	700	90.0	63,100
Botetourt	1,950	85.0	166,000	900	64.5	58,100	2,000	106.0	212,000
Craig	1,200	101.0	121,000	3/	3/	3/	1,100	101.0	111,000
Highland	450	93.5	42,000	3/	3/	3/	400	84.0	33,600
Roanoke	400	85.0	34,000	3/	3/	3/	500	93.5	46,800
Rockbridge	2,000	98.0	196,000	1,100	61.5	67,900	2,300	113.0	260,000
Other	-----	----	-----	1,000	55.0	55,000	-----	----	-------
TOTAL	22,300	96.5	2,150,000	10,700	55.5	593,000	20,000	106.0	2,115,000
CENTRAL:									
Albemarle	4,300	86.0	370,000	2,600	51.0	133,000	3,400	97.5	331,000
Amelia	5,500	102.5	565,000	2,300	38.0	87,500	5,700	92.5	528,000
Amherst	1,400	75.0	105,000	3/	3/	3/	800	92.5	74,000
Appomattox	3,200	83.0	266,000	900	30.0	27,000	2,100	90.5	190,000
Bedford	5,800	86.0	498,000	2,400	38.5	92,500	2,900	104.0	302,000
Buckingham	3,000	80.0	240,000	1,800	31.0	56,000	2,300	79.5	183,100
Campbell	4,500	90.0	406,000	1,600	39.5	63,500	4,700	80.0	376,000
Caroline	11,800	94.0	1,107,000	6,100	35.5	217,300	10,800	120.5	1,301,000
Chesterfield	900	105.5	9,500	3/	3/	3/	850	81.5	69,300
Cumberland	2,400	95.5	229,000	1,100	33.5	37,000	1,750	117.5	205,500
Fluvanna	850	80.0	68,000	3/	3/	3/	600	98.5	59,100
Goochland	3,600	83.5	300,000	2,000	44.5	89,000	2,900	87.5	254,000
Greene	3,000	87.5	262,000	1,100	43.5	48,000	2,200	94.5	208,000
Hanover	10,100	103.0	1,040,000	5,100	40.5	207,000	7,500	105.5	791,000
Henrico	4,600	113.0	520,000	2,000	36.5	73,000	3,000	112.0	336,000
Louisa	6,000	86.0	516,000	3,000	48.0	144,000	6,000	89.5	537,000
Nelson	2,000	95.5	191,000	1,000	50.0	50,000	1,700	106.5	181,000
Orange	9,100	94.0	855,000	4,000	49.0	196,000	7,700	103.0	793,000
Powhatan	2,500	92.0	230,000	1,200	31.0	37,200	2,100	97.0	204,000
Prince Edward	3,600	84.0	302,000	1,300	34.5	45,000	3,500	92.0	322,000
Spotsylvania	6,150	103.5	635,000	3,100	52.0	161,500	4,000	108.5	434,000
Other	-----	----	-----	1,200	42.0	50,500	-----	----	-------
TOTAL	943,000	93.5	8,800,000	43,800	41.5	1,815,000	76,500	100.5	7,679,000
EASTERN:									
Accomack	6,600	116.5	770,000	4,800	54.5	261,700	4,000	135.5	542,000
Charles City	5,900	117.5	693,000	5,000	50.0	250,000	6,400	129.0	826,000
Essex	15,400	112.5	1,733,000	12,100	49.0	593,000	17,100	105.5	1,804,000
Gloucester	6,300	116.5	734,000	5,600	54.5	305,500	6,500	123.0	799,000
James City	2,600	122.5	319,000	1,900	49.5	94,100	3,000	129.0	387,000
King and Queen	9,300	119.5	1,113,000	5,800	44.0	255,500	11,000	110.5	1,215,000
King George	5,850	119.5	700,000	3,700	55.5	205,500	5,700	124.5	710,000

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

CORN FOR GRAIN: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1982-84 1/ (Continued)

District and County	1982			1983			1984		
	Acreage harvested for grain	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested for grain	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested for grain	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-	
EASTERN (Cont'd)									
King William	13,200	115.5	1,525,000	7,100	45.0	319,500	13,600	116.5	1,585,000
Lancaster	5,800	109.5	636,000	4,400	54.0	238,000	7,300	125.0	912,000
Mathews	1,950	104.5	204,000	1,100	45.5	50,100	2,050	105.0	215,000
Middlesex	4,800	117.5	565,000	2,500	53.0	132,500	5,400	123.5	667,000
New Kent	3,500	129.5	454,000	2,300	49.0	113,000	3,550	116.0	412,000
Northampton	900	130.0	117,000	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Northumberland	11,700	110.5	1,293,000	7,100	46.5	330,500	13,200	113.5	1,500,000
Richmond	10,400	109.0	1,135,000	6,800	43.0	292,500	10,700	102.5	1,096,000
Westmoreland	14,700	110.5	1,625,000	9,700	48.5	470,500	15,300	119.5	1,830,000
York	100	100.0	10,000	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Other	------	-----	------	1,100	55.5	61,100	1,200	120.0	144,000
TOTAL	119,000	114.5	13,626,000	81,000	49.0	3,973,000	126,000	116.0	14,644,000
SOUTHWESTERN:									
Bland	800	106.5	85,000	3/	3/	3/	600	118.5	71,000
Buchanan	200	100.0	20,000	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Carroll	1,000	82.0	82,000	3/	3/	3/	900	106.0	95,400
Dickenson	200	90.0	18,000	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Floyd	1,000	88.0	88,000	1,000	66.0	66,000	1,400	113.5	159,000
Giles	200	90.0	18,000	3/	3/	3/	200	85.0	17,000
Grayson	300	110.0	33,000	3/	3/	3/	300	112.0	33,600
Lee	3,100	93.0	288,000	1,500	67.0	100,600	3,000	94.0	282,000
Montgomery	2,400	107.0	257,000	1,100	65.0	71,500	2,000	107.0	214,000
Pulaski	1,700	107.0	182,000	700	85.5	60,000	1,500	120.0	180,000
Russell	1,000	94.0	94,000	700	67.0	47,000	900	91.5	82,400
Scott	2,100	101.5	213,000	600	74.5	44,700	1,000	96.0	96,100
Smyth	2,700	106.5	288,000	900	66.5	60,000	2,300	101.5	233,500
Tazewell	1,500	103.5	155,000	700	74.5	52,000	1,400	100.0	140,000
Washington	6,200	106.5	661,000	3,000	76.5	229,700	5,000	104.0	520,000
Wise	400	92.5	37,000	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Wythe	3,400	105.0	357,000	2,600	65.0	169,000	3,200	107.5	344,000
Other	-----	-----	-------	2,200	63.0	138,500	800	105.0	84,000
TOTAL:	28,200	102.0	2,876,000	15,000	69.5	1,039,000	24,500	104.0	2,552,000
SOUTHERN:									
Charlotte	4,850	90.0	437,000	2,400	38.5	92,500	4,300	70.0	301,000
Franklin	5,400	88.0	476,000	4,100	37.5	154,000	3,600	85.0	306,000
Halifax	11,800	87.0	1,027,000	5,000	37.0	185,000	7,800	84.5	660,000
Henry	1,800	79.5	143,000	3/	3/	3/	900	79.0	71,000
Lunenburg	3,050	78.5	240,000	3/	3/	3/	3,600	76.5	275,000
Nottoway	3,200	86.5	277,000	1,400	34.0	47,600	2,000	89.0	178,000
Patrick	2,900	78.5	227,000	1,500	42.5	63,800	2,000	100.0	200,000
Pittsylvania	11,800	82.5	973,000	5,600	32.0	179,300	7,800	76.5	597,000
Other	-----	-----	-------	1,500	36.5	54,800	-----	----	-------
TOTAL	44,800	85.0	3,800,000	21,500	36.0	777,000	32,000	81.0	2,588,000
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	6,000	77.5	466,000	3,800	30.5	116,000	4,000	76.0	304,000
Dinwiddie	7,100	92.0	654,000	3,900	37.0	145,000	5,500	90.0	495,000
Greensville	9,400	97.5	917,000	5,300	36.0	191,000	10,200	91.0	928,000
Isle of Wight	21,700	109.5	2,377,000	13,400	47.5	637,000	18,800	87.5	1,645,000
Mecklenburg	5,400	75.0	405,000	2,900	30.0	87,000	5,600	86.5	485,000
Prince George	6,700	97.0	650,000	4,100	50.0	205,000	6,900	104.0	718,000
Southampton	36,500	108.0	3,942,000	21,900	48.5	1,063,000	30,400	92.5	2,812,000
Surry	10,800	109.0	1,177,000	7,000	49.5	347,000	9,800	106.0	1,039,000
Sussex	13,400	101.5	1,360,000	7,700	45.0	347,000	11,200	122.5	1,372,000
Chesapeake, City	14,800	117.5	1,737,000	10,800	60.0	648,000	14,000	121.5	1,701,000
Suffolk, City	20,000	112.5	2,249,000	11,000	47.5	523,000	17,400	104.5	1,818,000
VA. Beach, City	12,200	125.5	1,534,000	6,200	63.0	391,000	12,200	130.0	1,586,000
TOTAL	164,000	106.5	17,468,000	98,000	48.0	4,700,000	146,000	102.0	14,903,000
STATE TOTAL	620,000	101.0	62,620,000	340,000	48.0	16,320,000	540,000	104.0	56,160,000

1/ 1982 and 1983 revised to reflect trends shown by the 1982 Census of Agriculture and 1984 preliminary. 2/ The yield was derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest half bushel. 3/ Included in "Other" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

CORN FOR SILAGE: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1979-81 1/

District and County	1979 Acreage harvested for silage	1979 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1979 Production	1980 Acreage harvested for silage	1980 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1980 Production	1981 Acreage harvested for silage	1981 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1981 Production
	-Acres-	-Tons-	-Tons-	-Acres-	-Tons-	-Tons-	-Acres-	-Tons-	-Tons-
NORTHERN:									
Clarke	4,400	16.5	72,800	4,600	15.0	69,000	4,300	15.5	66,500
Culpeper	5,500	14.0	77,000	8,500	11.0	92,000	6,800	14.5	98,000
Fairfax	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Fauquier	7,500	14.0	104,000	12,200	8.0	97,400	8,200	16.5	135,000
Frederick	1,800	14.0	25,100	3,000	8.0	24,000	3,800	13.5	51,500
Loudoun	10,700	15.5	165,000	5,500	11.0	60,200	4,700	16.5	77,600
Madison	4,600	14.5	66,600	5,200	12.0	62,000	4,500	14.5	65,400
Page	2,500	15.0	37,500	2,600	10.0	26,000	1,700	15.5	26,300
Prince William	2,400	13.5	32,400	2,600	11.0	28,400	2,300	13.0	29,700
Rappahannock	900	14.0	12,600	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Rockingham	16,600	16.0	265,000	19,700	13.0	260,000	21,000	17.5	368,000
Shenandoah	4,900	14.0	68,200	5,700	14.5	83,000	3,900	13.5	52,500
Stafford	3/	3/	3/	1,100	8.0	8,800	1,000	13.0	13,000
Warren	500	15.0	7,500	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Other	300	15.0	4,500	800	14.0	11,200	1,400	14.0	19,500
TOTAL	62,600	15.0	938,200	71,500	11.5	822,000	63,600	16.0	1,003,000
WESTERN:									
Alleghany	600	13.0	7,800	700	17.0	12,000	400	16.0	6,400
Augusta	10,200	15.0	153,000	15,300	11.0	169,500	13,300	17.5	236,600
Bath	500	17.0	8,500	400	10.0	4,000	3/	3/	3/
Botetourt	2,000	17.0	34,000	1,900	9.0	17,300	2,000	15.0	30,000
Craig	400	12.0	4,800	800	15.0	12,000	400	16.0	6,400
Highland	500	16.0	8,000	600	10.0	6,000	3/	3/	3/
Roanoke	600	13.0	7,800	500	12.0	6,000	300	15.0	4,500
Rockbridge	2,200	15.0	33,000	2,300	13.0	30,000	2,000	13.0	25,800
Other	-----	----	-----	-----	----	-----	600	16.5	9,900
TOTAL	17,000	15.0	256,900	22,500	11.5	256,800	19,000	17.0	319,000
CENTRAL:									
Albemarle	900	11.0	9,900	1,000	13.0	13,000	3/	3/	3/
Amelia	2,300	14.0	32,100	2,500	11.0	27,500	1,800	14.0	25,200
Amherst	1,300	14.0	18,200	1,500	8.0	12,000	1,200	14.5	17,500
Appomattox	900	18.0	16,200	1,500	10.0	15,000	1,400	16.5	23,100
Bedford	5,700	16.0	91,000	7,500	13.0	97,400	5,000	15.5	77,600
Buckingham	300	15.0	4,500	3/	3/	3/	900	13.5	12,200
Campbell	4,400	14.0	61,300	4,800	11.0	52,800	3,000	14.0	42,000
Caroline	1,000	14.0	14,000	1,400	13.0	18,200	3/	3/	3/
Chesterfield	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Cumberland	1,100	16.0	17,600	1,300	8.0	10,400	1,400	15.5	21,500
Fluvanna	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	700	11.0	7,700
Goochland	1,800	10.0	18,000	3,100	11.0	34,000	1,600	13.0	20,800
Greene	800	17.0	13,600	1,100	11.0	12,100	1,000	16.5	16,500
Hanover	1,500	10.0	15,000	1,900	10.0	19,000	2,900	11.0	31,600
Henrico	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	500	13.0	6,500
Louisa	1,200	13.0	15,600	1,000	9.0	9,000	1,200	12.0	14,400
Nelson	600	14.0	8,400	3/	3/	3/	1,100	12.0	13,200
Orange	4,600	13.0	59,600	4,600	10.0	46,000	3,100	14.5	45,000
Powhatan	1,700	18.0	30,600	2,000	10.0	20,000	2,600	15.5	40,400
Prince Edward	1,700	14.0	23,800	2,300	7.0	16,100	2,300	14.5	33,400
Spotsylvania	3,400	13.0	44,000	4,000	8.0	32,000	2,100	14.5	30,500
Other	200	11.0	2,200	900	13.0	11,700	600	16.5	9,900
TOTAL	35,400	14.0	495,600	42,400	10.5	446,200	34,400	14.5	489,000
EASTERN:									
Accomack	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Charles City	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Essex	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Gloucester	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
James City	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
King and Queen	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	400	14.5	5,800
King George	3/	3/	3/	1,200	10.0	12,000	3/	3/	3/

See footnotes at end of table

Continued

CORN FOR SILAGE: Estimated Acreage , Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1979-81 1/ (Continued)

District and County	1979			1980			1981		
	Acreage harvested for silage	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested for silage	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested for silage	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Tons-	-Tons-	-Acres-	-Tons-	-Tons-	-Acres-	-Tons-	-Tons-
EASTERN: (Cont'd)									
King William	1,500	17.0	25,500	800	8.0	6,400	400	15.5	6,200
Lancaster	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Mathews	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Middlesex	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
New Kent	3/	3/	3/	600	8.0	4,800	3/	3/	3/
Northampton	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Northumberland	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	800	14.0	11,000
Richmond	1,600	15.0	24,000	700	8.0	5,600	3/	3/	3/
Westmoreland	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	500	14.0	7,000
York	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Other	1,000	13.5	13,500	1,500	5.0	7,500	2,300	13.5	31,000
TOTAL	4,100	15.5	63,000	4,800	7.5	36,300	4,400	14.0	61,000
SOUTHWESTERN:									
Bland	1,100	16.0	17,500	1,100	15.0	16,500	1,000	15.0	15,000
Buchanan	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Carroll	1,400	16.0	22,300	1,900	15.0	28,500	1,800	16.0	28,700
Dickenson	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Floyd	2,600	17.0	44,000	2,900	15.0	43,500	3,100	16.5	51,000
Giles	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Grayson	1,700	14.0	23,700	2,000	15.0	30,000	2,500	17.0	42,300
Lee	1,400	13.0	18,100	1,800	16.0	29,000	1,600	16.0	25,500
Montgomery	4,300	16.0	68,400	4,400	15.0	66,000	4,600	15.0	69,000
Pulaski	3,000	18.0	54,000	3,700	17.0	62,800	2,300	17.5	40,200
Russell	1,800	17.0	30,500	1,700	15.0	25,500	1,100	17.0	18,700
Scott	800	15.0	12,000	400	17.0	6,800	500	18.0	9,000
Smyth	3,000	17.0	51,000	2,800	18.0	50,400	3,100	15.0	46,400
Tazewell	1,400	18.5	25,800	1,700	17.0	29,000	1,400	17.5	24,500
Washington	5,800	17.5	101,000	5,600	16.0	89,600	5,100	16.0	81,400
Wise	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Wythe	4,500	16.0	72,000	4,600	16.0	73,800	5,800	17.5	101,000
Other	400	13.0	5,200	600	16.0	9,600	1,100	14.0	15,300
TOTAL	33,200	16.5	545,500	35,200	16.0	561,000	35,000	16.5	568,000
SOUTHERN:									
Charlotte	3,000	14.0	42,000	3,500	11.0	38,500	2,700	14.5	39,300
Franklin	8,300	14.0	116,000	10,500	10.0	104,000	11,100	12.0	132,000
Halifax	2,500	13.0	32,500	3,400	10.0	34,000	1,300	10.0	13,000
Henry	300	12.5	3,700	3/	3/	3/	800	11.0	8,800
Lunenburg	700	14.0	9,800	1,600	7.0	11,200	1,100	9.0	9,900
Nottoway	1,600	13.0	20,800	2,400	7.0	16,800	900	12.0	10,800
Patrick	2,600	15.0	39,000	2,700	15.0	40,500	2,600	12.0	31,200
Pittsylvania	2,200	15.0	33,000	5,000	9.0	45,000	4,200	11.0	46,000
Other	-----	----	------	100	10.0	1,000	-----	----	------
TOTAL	21,200	14.0	296,800	29,200	10.0	291,000	24,700	12.0	291,000
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	1,100	16.0	17,500	1,700	7.0	11,900	1,400	13.0	18,200
Dinwiddie	1,300	14.0	18,100	1,500	7.0	10,500	500	14.0	7,000
Greensville	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Isle of Wight	800	17.0	13,500	2,200	9.0	19,800	1,300	14.0	18,200
Mecklenburg	600	14.0	8,400	1,700	7.0	11,900	3/	3/	3/
Prince George	500	16.0	8,000	600	6.0	3,600	600	13.0	7,800
Southampton	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	1,400	11.0	15,300
Surry	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Sussex	3/	3/	3/	700	8.0	5,600	3/	3/	3/
Chesapeake, City	1,400	18.0	25,000	1,600	11.0	17,600	800	16.0	12,800
Suffolk, City	3/	3/	3/	2,400	7.0	16,800	1,100	15.0	16,400
VA. Beach, City	3/	3/	3/	1,500	10.0	15,000	900	15.0	13,400
Other	800	17.0	13,500	500	8.0	4,000	900	11.0	9,900
TOTAL	6,500	16.0	104,000	14,400	8.0	116,700	8,900	13.5	119,000
STATE TOTAL	180,000	15.0	2,700,000	220,000	11.5	2,530,000	190,000	15.0	2,850,000

1/ Revised to reflect trends shown by the 1982 Census of Agriculture. 2/ Yield was derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest half ton. 3/ Included in "Other" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

CORN FOR SILAGE: Estimated Acreage , Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1982-84 1/

District and County	1982 Acreage harvested for silage	1982 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1982 Production	1983 Acreage harvested for silage	1983 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1983 Production	1984 Acreage harvested for silage	1984 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1984 Production
	-Acres-	-Tons-	-Tons-	-Acres-	-Tons-	-Tons-	-Acres-	-Tons-	-Tons-
NORTHERN:									
Clarke	3,200	13.5	43,000	3,950	8.5	33,500	5,000	10.0	50,000
Culpeper	7,000	15.0	104,000	9,900	12.5	123,000	8,300	14.5	120,600
Fairfax	3/	3/	3/	750	8.5	6,400	3/	3/	3/
Fauquier	9,600	17.0	162,000	12,300	10.5	129,000	7,000	14.0	98,200
Frederick	2,500	14.0	34,500	3,300	8.0	26,400	1,500	11.5	17,300
Loudoun	5,100	16.0	81,000	19,000	10.0	190,000	9,900	15.5	153,500
Madison	4.800	15.0	71,000	7,200	9.5	68,100	4,000	16.5	65,400
Page	2,100	15.0	31,500	4,100	9.5	38,800	2,900	17.0	48,800
Prince William	2,000	14.0	28,000	4,800	7.5	36,000	1,000	15.0	14,900
Rappahannock	3/	3/	3/	1,400	10.0	14,000	3/	3/	3/
Rockingham	21,500	19.5	417,000	21,000	10.5	220,000	19,700	17.5	345,000
Shenandoah	5,500	17.5	96,000	6,200	9.0	55,500	2,700	16.0	43,300
Stafford	600	16.0	9,500	1,600	10.5	16,800	800	16.5	13,200
Warren	3/	3/	3/	500	9.0	4,500	3/	3/	3/
Other	1,200	14.5	17,500	-----	----	-----	900	16.0	14,400
TOTAL	65,100	17.0	1,095,000	96,000	10.0	962,000	63,700	15.5	984,600
WESTERN:									
Alleghany	400	12.0	4,800	700	9.0	6,300	3/	3/	3/
Augusta	14,000	16.5	232,000	12,900	10.0	129,000	9,200	15.0	138,000
Bath	3/	3/	3/	750	10.5	7,900	400	17.0	6,800
Botetourt	2,550	14.0	35,500	2,600	8.5	22,000	2,200	16.0	35,300
Craig	400	18.0	7,200	850	10.5	8,900	3/	3/	3/
Highland	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Roanoke	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	400	11.0	4,400
Rockbridge	3,000	14.5	43,200	2,400	9.5	22,600	2,700	17.5	47,200
Other	1,350	15.0	20,300	1,300	9.5	12,300	700	15.5	10,800
TOTAL	21,700	16.0	343,000	21,500	9.5	209,000	15,600	15.5	242,500
CENTRAL:									
Albemarle	2,500	13.5	34,000	2,290	12.0	27,400	1,200	14.0	16,800
Amelia	2,800	16.5	46,000	3,270	10.5	34,200	2,400	17.0	40,800
Amherst	1,400	14.0	19,600	1,180	10.0	11,800	1,000	13.0	13,000
Appomattox	1,200	15.0	18,000	2,400	9.0	21,600	2,500	12.5	31,200
Bedford	5,700	17.5	99,000	5,200	9.0	46,800	4,700	14.5	68,000
Buckingham	1,050	13.0	13,600	1,300	7.0	9,100	2,300	11.0	25,200
Campbell	2,900	17.5	50,500	3,700	11.5	42,600	2,200	16.5	36,400
Caroline	3/	3/	3/	2,650	10.5	27,700	1,800	20.0	35,700
Chesterfield	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Cumberland	1,400	15.0	21,000	1,700	8.0	13,600	1,900	11.0	20,900
Fluvanna	600	11.5	6,900	3/	3/	3/	700	15.0	10,500
Goochland	1,400	11.0	15,400	1,700	9.5	16,000	2,300	16.0	36,700
Greene	1,300	17.5	22,800	1,700	9.5	16,000	650	18.0	11,700
Hanover	3,300	12.0	39,700	3,850	8.5	32,500	3,800	16.0	60,200
Henrico	500	15.0	7,500	1,400	9.0	12,600	3/	3/	3/
Louisa	1,100	11.5	12,700	3,350	8.0	26,700	1,700	11.5	19,600
Nelson	1,200	14.5	17,300	1,450	7.5	10,800	650	10.0	6,500
Orange	4,100	16.0	65,000	4,500	10.5	47,000	5,300	16.0	85,000
Powhatan	3,000	18.0	54,000	2,800	9.5	26,600	2,700	14.5	39,200
Prince Edward	2,400	11.5	27,000	2,600	4.5	11,700	2,400	16.5	39,600
Spotsylvania	2,300	16.0	37,000	2,900	10.0	29,400	2,700	16.5	44,500
Other	850	12.0	10,000	1,060	6.5	6,900	700	15.0	10,500
TOTAL	41,000	15.0	617,000	51,000	9.0	471,000	43,600	15.0	652,000
EASTERN:									
Accomack	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Charles City	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Essex	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	300	13.0	3,900
Gloucester	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
James City	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
King and Queen	500	18.0	9,000	500	9.5	4,750	400	13.0	5,200
King George	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

CORN FOR SILAGE: Estimated Acreage , Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1982-84 1/ (Continued)

District and County	1982			1983			1984		
	Acreage harvested for silage	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested for silage	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested for silage	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Tons-	-Tons-	-Acres-	-Tons-	-Tons-	-Acres-	-Tons-	-Tons-
EASTERN: (Cont'd)									
King William	3/	3/	3/	1,570	9.5	14,950	400	12.5	5,000
Lancaster	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Mathews	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Middlesex	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
New Kent	500	18.0	9,000	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Northampton	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Northumberland	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Richmond	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Westmoreland	3/	3/	3/	600	11.0	6,600	3/	3/	3/
York	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Other	3,300	18.0	59,000	3,230	9.5	30,700	1,900	13.0	24,900
TOTAL	4,300	18.0	77,000	5,900	9.5	57,000	3,000	13.0	39,000
SOUTHWESTERN:									
Bland	2,090	16.5	34,000	1,500	14.5	21,700	1,500	16.0	24,000
Buchanan	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Carroll	2,700	15.0	40,500	1,800	12.5	22,500	2,000	17.5	34,900
Dickenson	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Floyd	3,800	18.0	68,000	2,700	13.0	35,000	3,900	16.5	64,200
Giles	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	500	16.5	8,200
Grayson	3,000	17.5	52,500	2,000	10.5	21,000	2,400	17.5	42,000
Lee	1,200	15.5	18,500	1,000	12.5	12,500	900	12.0	10,800
Montgomery	4,600	17.5	80,200	4,500	10.5	47,000	3,900	15.5	60,600
Pulaski	2,700	17.0	46,000	2,800	15.5	43,400	2,300	18.5	42,500
Russell	1,200	19.0	22,800	1,100	16.5	18,100	1,000	17.0	17,000
Scott	400	14.5	5,800	1,200	15.5	18,600	800	14.5	11,600
Smyth	3,100	18.0	56,000	3,100	16.5	51,000	2,300	17.0	39,100
Tazewell	1,900	19.5	37,000	1,700	11.5	19,500	1,500	14.5	21,800
Washington	6.500	16.0	104,000	5,700	14.5	82,500	5,300	17.5	92,200
Wise	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Wythe	8,300	19.0	158,000	5,600	11.0	61,500	6,600	17.0	112,200
Other	1,210	15.5	18,700	1,100	12.5	13,700	600	16.5	9,900
TOTAL	42,700	17.5	742,000	35,800	13.0	468,000	35,500	16.5	591,000
SOUTHERN:									
Charlotte	2,800	17.5	49,000	2,100	8.5	17,800	2,400	12.5	30,000
Franklin	12,000	12.0	146,000	9,900	7.5	73,500	11,400	13.0	148,000
Halifax	1,600	14.0	22,500	3,400	4.5	15,300	4,850	16.0	77,500
Henry	1,000	10.5	10,500	600	8.0	4,800	900	16.0	14,400
Lunenburg	1,000	16.5	16,500	2,000	9.0	18,000	1,300	13.5	17,500
Nottoway	1,700	16.0	27,000	2,900	6.5	18,800	2,600	12.5	32,200
Patrick	2,700	11.5	31,000	2,700	7.5	20,200	2,800	13.5	37,800
Pittsylvania	4,000	12.5	49,500	7,400	9.5	69,600	4,350	9.0	39,000
TOTAL	26,800	13.0	352,000	31,000	7.5	238,000	30,600	13.0	396,400
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	1,300	17.0	22,400	1,200	8.5	10,200	1,900	13.0	24,700
Dinwiddie	3/	3/	3/	1,000	10.5	10,500	900	12.5	11,200
Greensville	700	16.0	11,200	800	8.0	6,400	700	10.0	7,000
Isle of Wight	1,200	13.5	16,400	2,700	10.0	26,800	1,100	9.5	10,400
Mecklenburg	3/	3/	3/	700	6.0	4,200	600	9.0	5,400
Prince George	3/	3/	3/	500	12.0	6,000	600	12.5	7,500
Southampton	700	16.0	11,200	2,400	11.0	26,000	400	12.0	4,800
Surry	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Sussex	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Chesapeake, City	700	20.0	14,000	1,100	11.5	12,600	400	12.5	5,000
Suffolk, City	1,100	16.0	17,600	1,000	11.5	11,500	500	15.0	7,500
VA. Beach, City	700	16.0	11,200	2,100	13.0	27,400	500	12.5	6,200
Other	2,000	15.0	30,000	300	11.5	3,400	400	12.0	4,800
TOTAL	8,400	16.0	134,000	13,800	10.5	145,000	8,000	12.0	94,500
STATE TOTAL	210,000	16.0	3,360,000	255,000	10.0	2,550,000	200,000	15.0	3,000,000

1/ 1982 and 1983 revised to reflect trends shown by the 1982 Census of Agriculture and 1984 preliminary. 2/ Yield was derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest half ton. 3/ Included in "Other" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

WINTER WHEAT: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1979-81 1/

District and County	1979			1980			1981		
	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-	
NORTHERN:									
Clarke	500	37.0	18,600	900	42.5	38,200	1,600	37.0	59,000
Culpeper	1,400	31.0	43,600	1,000	38.0	38,000	3,900	51.5	201,000
Fairfax	400	30.0	12,000	450	43.5	19,600	950	37.0	35,000
Fauquier	3,200	31.5	101,000	2,850	39.0	111,000	4,850	47.0	228,000
Frederick	300	31.0	9,310	1,300	35.0	45,500	2,450	34.0	83,000
Loudoun	3,300	28.0	92,800	5,100	38.5	196,400	11,000	44.5	489,000
Madison	500	34.5	17,300	800	33.5	26,800	1,000	45.0	45,000
Page	1,600	29.5	47,100	3,000	34.0	102,000	2,700	35.5	96,000
Prince William	1,050	27.0	28,100	1,300	37.0	48,100	2,500	39.5	99,000
Rappahannock	200	30.0	5,980	400	33.5	13,400	450	35.5	16,000
Rockingham	1,200	31.0	37,300	1,600	39.0	62,400	1,500	40.5	61,000
Shenandoah	1,400	36.5	51,000	1,200	35.0	42,000	2,000	39.0	78,000
Stafford	850	43.0	36,600	700	43.0	30,100	1,850	53.5	99,000
Warren	200	31.5	6,310	400	35.0	14,000	750	32.0	24,000
TOTAL	16,100	31.5	507,000	21,000	37.5	787,500	37,500	43.0	1,613,000
WESTERN:									
Alleghany	50	34.0	1,710	100	32.0	3,200	3/	3/	3/
Augusta	1,550	37.0	57,400	2,300	38.0	87,400	2,700	40.5	110,000
Bath	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	3/	3/	3/
Botetourt	150	31.0	4,630	100	32.0	3,200	330	43.0	15,000
Craig	0	.0	0	0	.0	0	3/	3/	3/
Highland	50	30.5	1,530	50	34.0	1,700	100	20.0	2,000
Roanoke	250	29.0	7,230	200	31.0	6,200	400	37.5	15,000
Rockbridge	250	43.0	10,800	250	37.0	9,300	200	41.0	8,200
Other	---	----	-----	---	----	-----	50	36.0	1,800
TOTAL	2,300	36.0	83,300	3,000	37.0	111,000	3,800	40.0	152,000
CENTRAL:									
Albemarle	200	35.5	7,080	200	35.0	7,000	100	37.0	3,700
Amelia	2,700	43.0	116,000	3,300	37.0	122,100	6,700	45.5	304,000
Amherst	250	31.0	7,800	300	34.0	10,200	200	39.0	7,800
Appomattox	2,050	27.5	56,500	2,100	33.0	69,300	2,600	45.0	117,000
Bedford	1,000	30.0	29,900	1,500	35.0	52,500	1,550	42.0	65,000
Buckingham	1,100	41.5	45,400	2,000	37.0	74,000	3,150	44.0	139,000
Campbell	4,300	30.0	128,000	5,800	32.0	185,600	6,500	40.0	260,000
Caroline	2,950	36.5	107,000	5,000	37.0	185,000	8,100	42.0	340,000
Chesterfield	750	43.0	32,100	600	35.0	21,000	1,750	43.5	76,000
Cumberland	1,200	31.5	38,000	1,400	37.0	51,800	1,900	40.0	76,000
Fluvanna	400	41.5	16,500	900	36.0	32,400	1,050	40.0	42,000
Goochland	1,800	24.5	44,300	3,200	34.0	108,800	3,700	50.0	185,000
Greene	150	30.5	4,570	200	39.0	7,800	150	50.0	7,500
Hanover	9,900	37.0	366,290	8,900	39.5	351,600	9,700	44.0	425,000
Henrico	800	33.5	26,600	1,100	34.0	37,400	2,950	35.0	103,000
Louisa	1,950	31.0	60,700	3,000	35.0	105,000	3,950	51.0	201,000
Nelson	50	31.0	1,560	100	34.0	3,400	250	44.0	11,000
Orange	1,300	39.0	50,900	500	37.0	18,500	2,400	44.5	107,000
Powhatan	1,100	29.5	32,200	1,000	35.0	35,000	1,350	42.0	57,000
Prince Edward	2,050	34.0	70,000	5,700	36.0	205,200	4,250	42.0	178,000
Spotsylvania	1,000	35.5	35,600	1,200	37.0	44,400	3,100	47.0	146,000
TOTAL	37,000	34.5	1,277,000	48,000	36.0	1,728,000	65,400	43.5	2,851,000
EASTERN:									
Accomack	5,150	40.0	207,000	9,000	40.0	360,000	19,400	47.5	918,000
Charles City	2,800	35.5	99,300	5,700	36.0	205,200	9,100	31.0	282,000
Essex	6,000	34.0	203,000	10,800	39.0	421,200	15,100	52.0	785,000
Gloucester	300	39.5	11,900	3,400	37.0	125,800	3,250	43.0	140,000
James City	1,350	37.0	49,900	3,800	36.5	138,700	3,550	36.0	128,000
King and Queen	3,200	27.5	88,600	5,500	36.0	198,000	10,500	47.5	499,000
King George	2,900	34.5	99,800	3,400	40.0	136,000	4,600	48.5	223,000

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

#03 WINTER WHEAT: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1979-81 1/ (Continued)

District and County	1979			1980			1981		
	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-	
EASTERN: (Cont'd)									
King William	7,350	27.0	200,000	5,800	38.0	220,400	7,400	49.5	366,000
Lancaster	3,350	32.0	108,000	2,600	37.5	97,500	4,950	47.0	233,000
Mathews	450	21.5	9,780	700	33.0	23,100	750	49.5	37,000
Middlesex	2,500	41.0	103,000	5,200	38.5	200,200	6,000	50.0	300,000
New Kent	1,250	45.5	56,600	3,200	37.0	118,400	3,300	46.0	152,000
Northampton	6,650	43.0	284,580	9,200	43.0	395,600	11,800	53.5	631,000
Northumberland	5,250	42.5	224,000	14,800	40.0	592,000	14,800	47.5	703,000
Richmond	5,050	40.0	203,000	9,900	40.0	396,000	11,300	48.0	542,000
Westmoreland	5,000	38.0	190,000	8,300	39.0	323,700	11,000	45.0	495,000
York	50	31.0	1,540	200	33.5	6,700	200	35.0	7,000
TOTAL	58,600	36.5	2,140,000	101,500	39.0	3,958,500	137,000	47.0	6,441,000
SOUTHWESTERN:									
Bland	150	36.0	5,420	400	35.5	14,200	3/	3/	3/
Buchanan	0	.0	0	---	----	-----	3/	3/	3/
Carroll	50	30.0	1,500	250	41.0	10,300	150	36.0	5,400
Dickenson	0	.0	0	---	----	-----	3/	3/	3/
Floyd	0	.0	0	---	----	-----	3/	3/	3/
Giles	50	34.0	1,700	200	34.5	6,900	150	32.0	4,800
Grayson	100	44.5	4,450	150	37.5	5,600	100	32.0	3,200
Lee	200	33.5	6,690	450	37.0	16,600	350	31.0	10,800
Montgomery	0	.0	0	---	----	-----	100	19.0	2,900
Pulaski	100	33.0	3,300	250	41.0	10,300	300	34.0	10,200
Russell	50	28.5	1,430	100	35.0	3,500	3/	3/	3/
Scott	0	.0	0	---	----	-----	3/	3/	3/
Smyth	50	30.0	1,510	200	36.5	7,300	100	31.0	3,100
Tazewell	150	33.0	4,950	250	37.5	9,400	200	31.0	6,200
Washington	100	25.0	2,500	250	36.5	9,100	100	26.0	2,600
Wise	0	.0	0	---	----	-----	3/	3/	3/
Wythe	200	31.5	6,250	500	41.5	20,800	300	35.0	10,500
Other	---	----	-----	---	----	-----	250	25.0	6,300
TOTAL	1,200	33.0	39,700	3,000	38.0	114,000	2,100	31.5	66,000
SOUTHERN:									
Charlotte	3,050	34.0	103,000	3,500	34.5	120,800	2,950	41.0	121,000
Franklin	2,050	34.0	69,500	2,600	33.5	87,100	2,050	45.5	93,000
Halifax	4,200	36.0	151,000	12,700	34.5	438,100	17,000	42.5	723,000
Henry	1,000	29.5	29,300	600	34.5	20,700	1,200	30.0	36,000
Lunenburg	1,600	27.0	43,300	2,100	33.5	70,400	3,000	32.0	96,000
Nottoway	1,500	26.5	40,000	1,900	37.0	70,300	2,200	43.0	95,000
Patrick	200	28.5	5,680	300	35.0	10,500	300	33.5	10,000
Pittsylvania	11,000	35.0	383,220	15,800	34.5	545,100	18,200	40.0	728,000
TOTAL	24,600	33.5	825,000	39,500	34.5	1,363,000	46,900	40.5	1,902,000
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	6,800	38.5	263,000	4,800	32.5	156,000	6,500	38.0	247,000
Dinwiddie	2,750	36.0	99,300	3,800	34.0	129,200	7,500	42.0	315,000
Greensville	750	33.0	24,800	2,300	33.0	75,900	4,650	42.5	198,000
Isle of Wight	2,800	38.0	107,000	3,600	35.0	126,000	7,500	44.5	334,000
Mechlenburg	5,100	31.5	161,000	6,000	32.0	192,000	6,400	33.0	211,000
Prince George	1,200	43.0	51,700	2,900	35.0	101,500	5,700	36.5	208,000
Southampton	3,400	29.5	100,000	6,000	34.0	204,000	8,300	42.0	349,000
Surry	3,000	30.0	89,900	4,700	34.0	159,800	7,200	50.0	360,000
Sussex	1,700	39.5	67,300	2,800	34.5	96,600	7,600	48.0	365,000
Chesapeake, City	3,500	38.0	133,000	16,300	38.0	619,400	15,600	49.0	763,000
Suffolk, City	2,500	30.0	75,000	6,200	38.0	235,600	8,550	34.0	290,000
VA. Beach, City	6,700	38.0	256,000	10,600	40.0	424,000	11,800	42.0	495,000
Other	-----	----	-----	-----	----	-----	-----	----	-----
TOTAL	40,200	35.5	1,428,000	70,000	36.0	2,520,000	97,300	42.5	4,135,000
STATE TOTAL	180,000	35.0	6,300,000	286,000	37.0	10,582,000	390,000	44.0	17,160,000

1/ Revised to reflect trends shown by the 1982 Census of Agriculture. 2/ The yield is derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to the nearest half bushel. 3/ Included in "Other" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

WINTER WHEAT: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1982-84 1/

District and County	1982			1983			1984		
	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-	
NORTHERN:									
Clarke	1,300	39.0	51,000	1,260	48.0	60,600	800	40.0	32,000
Culpeper	3,260	43.5	142,000	3,600	44.0	158,000	3,800	44.0	167,000
Fairfax	700	43.0	30,000	720	39.0	28,000	850	36.0	30,500
Fauquier	3,200	38.5	123,700	3,900	40.0	156,000	4,400	42.0	185,000
Frederick	1,850	32.5	60,300	1,830	48.5	89,000	1,900	37.5	71,000
Loudoun	9,400	38.0	356,000	10,900	44.5	486,000	8,300	37.5	311,000
Madison	900	40.0	36,100	730	38.5	28,200	500	36.0	18,000
Page	1,900	36.0	68,000	2,480	40.5	100,000	2,400	47.0	112,500
Prince William	2,850	35.0	99,500	3,000	41.0	123,000	2,400	35.0	84,000
Rappahannock	550	38.0	21,000	380	42.5	16,200	300	44.0	13,200
Rockingham	1,550	42.0	65,000	1,270	48.0	61,000	1,000	39.5	39,500
Shenandoah	1,600	33.0	52,600	1,310	40.0	52,100	1,900	46.5	88,300
Stafford	1,600	46.0	73,300	1,600	44.0	70,300	1,000	48.0	48,000
Warren	740	34.5	25,500	720	39.5	28,600	450	40.0	18,000
TOTAL	31,400	38.5	1,204,000	33,700	43.0	1,457,000	30,000	40.5	1,218,000
WESTERN:									
Alleghany	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Augusta	2,320	42.5	98,300	2,290	47.0	107,100	1,950	49.5	96,600
Bath	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Botetourt	430	46.5	19,900	340	43.0	14,700	320	48.5	15,500
Craig	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Highland	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Roanoke	370	34.5	12,800	320	44.0	14,000	400	49.0	19,600
Rockbridge	3/	3/	3/	190	40.0	7,600	210	45.5	9,600
Other	280	43.0	12,000	60	43.5	2,600	120	47.5	5,700
TOTAL	3,400	42.0	143,000	3,200	45.5	146,000	3,000	49.0	147,000
CENTRAL:									
Albemarle	190	34.0	6,500	170	39.5	6,700	170	50.0	8,500
Amelia	7,100	33.0	233,000	5,900	38.0	224,000	3,600	45.0	162,000
Amherst	200	35.0	7,000	190	32.5	6,200	220	45.5	10,000
Appomattox	1,900	34.0	64,500	1,500	37.5	55,900	1,100	46.5	51,000
Bedford	1,900	36.0	68,500	1,770	38.0	66,900	1,200	55.0	66,000
Buckingham	2,600	37.5	97,000	2,400	38.5	92,900	2,050	56.0	114,700
Campbell	5,380	30.5	164,000	5,050	34.5	174,000	4,800	48.0	231,000
Caroline	7,200	39.5	284,000	7,350	43.0	317,000	4,200	55.0	231,000
Chesterfield	1,500	35.5	53,000	1,090	42.0	45,800	730	50.0	36,500
Cumberland	1,800	35.0	63,300	2,100	36.0	76,000	1,600	46.5	74,400
Fluvanna	1,300	34.0	44,000	1,300	34.5	44,800	900	49.0	44,100
Goochland	2,830	34.5	97,600	3,000	42.5	128,000	2,300	36.0	82,800
Greene	180	43.5	7,800	140	40.5	5,700	120	35.0	4,200
Hanover	8,300	38.0	313,800	7,440	48.0	356,000	6,400	51.5	329,500
Henrico	2,740	29.0	79,700	2,700	43.5	117,000	1,800	46.0	82,800
Louisa	2,760	38.0	105,000	2,900	35.0	101,000	4,200	38.5	161,800
Nelson	460	34.5	15,800	200	38.0	7,600	200	47.5	9,500
Orange	2,100	36.5	76,500	1,800	38.0	68,700	1,300	40.0	52,000
Powhatan	1,150	36.5	42,000	1,150	40.5	46,800	880	54.5	48,000
Prince Edward	2,830	34.5	97,000	3,900	39.5	155,000	3,300	46.5	153,000
Spotsylvania	2,980	38.5	115,000	2,850	39.5	113,000	2,430	37.5	91,200
TOTAL	57,400	35.5	2,035,000	54,900	40.0	2,209,000	43,500	47.0	2,044,000
EASTERN:									
Accomack	17,500	45.0	785,000	19,800	50.0	990,000	11,150	51.5	574,000
Charles City	8,160	37.0	300,000	7,300	41.0	298,000	5,950	52.0	310,000
Essex	13,200	41.5	546,000	13,200	41.5	551,000	8,500	44.5	378,000
Gloucester	3,050	40.5	124,000	2,540	45.5	116,000	2,100	47.0	99,000
James City	2,820	39.5	112,000	3,100	41.5	128,000	1,870	52.0	97,500
King and Queen	8,700	39.5	342,000	8,900	42.5	377,000	7,800	34.0	265,000
King George	4,320	43.0	185,000	3,950	42.5	167,000	3,900	48.5	189,000

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

WINTER WHEAT: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1982-84 1/ (Continued)

District and County	1982			1983			1984		
	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-	
EASTERN: (Cont'd)									
King William	7,140	40.5	288,000	7,500	48.0	361,000	6,900	37.0	255,000
Lancaster	4,100	50.0	205,000	4,020	43.5	175,000	3,000	45.0	135,000
Mathews	850	40.0	34,200	820	44.5	36,500	650	46.0	29,900
Middlesex	5,000	40.0	199,000	5,660	42.0	237,000	4,700	38.0	178,500
New Kent	3,000	37.5	113,000	3,340	46.5	156,000	2,950	44.0	130,000
Northampton	15,200	48.5	734,000	13,000	48.0	624,000	7,800	50.0	390,000
Northumberland	11,400	46.5	528,000	12,000	43.5	524,000	10,600	52.0	551,000
Richmond	9,100	42.0	380,000	11,200	46.5	518,000	5,950	38.0	226,000
Westmoreland	9,300	42.0	389,000	11,500	43.5	502,000	8,000	52.0	416,000
York	160	40.0	6,400	170	44.0	7,500	180	45.0	8,100
TOTAL	123,000	43.0	5,270,600	128,000	45.0	5,768,000	92,000	46.0	4,232,000
SOUTHWESTERN:									
Bland	300	33.0	9,950	230	38.0	8,700	250	36.0	9,000
Buchanan	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Carroll	3/	3/	3/	120	43.0	5,150	120	40.0	4,800
Dickenson	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Floyd	3/	3/	3/	100	42.0	4,200	100	36.0	3,600
Giles	100	43.0	4,300	130	41.5	5,390	100	36.0	3,600
Grayson	140	37.0	5,180	170	41.5	7,050	150	39.0	5,850
Lee	350	35.0	12,300	370	41.5	15,400	280	37.5	10,500
Montgomery	160	35.5	5,680	150	41.5	6,220	150	40.0	6,000
Pulaski	220	42.5	9,300	250	43.5	10,900	250	40.0	10,000
Russell	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Scott	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Smyth	140	40.5	5,640	160	41.5	6,640	3/	3/	3/
Tazewell	110	40.5	4,430	160	41.5	6,640	3/	3/	3/
Washington	3/	3/	3/	140	37.0	5,200	130	34.5	4,480
Wise	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Wythe	170	42.5	7,240	200	39.0	7,820	170	33.5	5,670
Other	410	37.5	15,380	220	39.5	8,690	300	35.0	10,500
TOTAL	2,100	38.0	79,400	2,400	41.0	98,000	2,000	37.0	74,000
SOUTHERN:									
Charlotte	2,700	33.5	91,000	2,080	37.0	77,000	2,100	50.0	105,000
Franklin	2,300	34.5	79,500	2,060	36.0	74,500	1,600	59.5	95,200
Halifax	11,600	34.0	395,500	10,100	40.5	410,000	9,200	38.0	350,000
Henry	1,200	27.0	32,500	900	39.0	34,900	800	47.0	37,600
Lunenburg	2,430	27.5	66,800	1,500	43.5	65,300	1,900	35.5	67,500
Nottoway	1,630	35.0	57,200	1,700	38.0	64,800	1,200	46.5	55,600
Patrick	260	27.0	7,000	260	36.5	9,500	300	47.0	14,100
Pittsylvania	14,480	34.0	492,500	16,400	38.0	624,000	14,900	48.0	715,000
TOTAL	36,600	33.5	1,222,000	35,000	39.0	1,360,000	32,000	45.0	1,440,000
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	6,050	29.5	178,000	6,250	35.5	221,000	3,200	37.0	118,500
Dinwiddie	7,100	33.0	233,000	6,000	35.5	212,000	5,600	47.0	263,000
Greensville	4,000	34.5	138,000	3,850	43.0	165,000	4,300	42.5	182,500
Isle of Wight	6,500	35.5	230,000	5,700	42.0	239,000	5,800	48.5	281,000
Mecklenburg	5,850	26.5	154,000	6,200	35.5	220,000	3,900	39.5	154,000
Prince George	5,000	37.0	184,000	5,200	45.0	233,000	5,300	37.5	198,000
Southampton	8,300	34.5	285,000	6,800	42.0	286,000	5,300	42.0	222,000
Surry	7,800	41.5	322,000	7,000	45.5	317,000	7,300	45.0	328,000
Sussex	8,050	35.5	285,000	6,900	46.5	320,000	5,000	38.0	190,000
Chesapeake, City	14,700	40.0	585,000	13,700	37.0	504,000	12,400	44.5	552,000
Suffolk, City	7,950	28.0	222,000	7,400	36.5	269,000	7,400	46.5	343,000
VA. Beach, City	14,800	36.0	530,000	7,800	33.0	256,000	7,000	55.5	388,000
TOTAL	96,100	35.0	3,346,000	82,800	39.0	3,242,000	72,500	44.5	3,220,000
STATE TOTAL	350,000	38.0	13,300,000	340,000	42.0	14,280,000	275,000	45.0	12,375,000

1/ 1982 and 1983 revised to reflect trends shown by the 1982 Census of Agriculture and 1984 preliminary. 2/ The yield is derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to the nearest half bushel. 3/ Included in other to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

OATS: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1979-81 1/

District and County	1979			1980			1981		
	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-	
NORTHERN:									
Clarke	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Culpeper	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Fairfax	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Fauquier	1,200	47.0	56,400	1,100	44.0	48,400	3/	3/	3/
Frederick	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	500	55.0	27,500
Loudoun	1,500	46.0	69,000	1,300	43.0	55,900	3/	3/	3/
Madison	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	950	51.0	48,500
Page	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Prince William	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Rappahannock	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Rockingham	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Shenandoah	600	51.0	30,600	600	44.0	26,400	3/	3/	3/
Stafford	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	800	42.0	33,600
Warren	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Other	2,700	46.5	125,500	2,500	44.5	110,900	2,050	46.0	94,400
TOTAL	6,000	47.0	281,500	5,500	44.0	241,600	4,300	47.5	204,000
WESTERN:									
Alleghany	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Augusta	1,300	58.0	75,400	1,500	42.0	63,000	800	45.0	36,000
Bath	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Botetourt	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Craig	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Highland	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Roanoke	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Rockbridge	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Other	500	51.0	25,400	500	34.0	17,000	700	38.5	27,000
TOTAL	1,800	56.0	100,800	2,000	40.0	80,000	1,500	42.0	63,000
CENTRAL:									
Albemarle	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Amelia	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Amherst	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Appomattox	600	47.0	28,200	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Bedford	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Buckingham	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Campbell	900	43.0	38,700	680	42.0	28,560	500	48.0	24,000
Caroline	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Chesterfield	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Cumberland	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Fluvanna	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Goochland	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Greene	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Hanover	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Henrico	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Louisa	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Nelson	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Orange	500	44.0	22,000	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Powhatan	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	500	42.0	21,000
Prince Edward	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Spotsylvania	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Other	2,600	44.5	115,800	2,820	42.0	118,440	3,000	41.0	123,000
TOTAL	4,600	44.5	204,700	3,500	42.0	147,000	4,000	42.0	168,000
EASTERN:									
EASTERN:									
Accomack	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Charles City	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Essex	500	54.0	27,000	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Gloucester	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
James City	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
King and Queen	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
King George	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

OATS: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1979-81 1/ (Continued)

District and County	1979			1980			1981		
	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-	
EASTERN: (Cont'd)									
King William	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Lancaster	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Mathews	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Middlesex	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
New Kent	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Northampton	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Northumberland	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Richmond	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Westmoreland	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
York	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Other	1,700	54.0	91,800	2,200	51.0	112,200	2,300	54.0	124,000
TOTAL	2,200	54.0	118,800	2,200	51.0	112,200	2,300	54.0	124,000
SOUTHWESTERN:									
Bland	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Buchanan	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Carroll	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Dickenson	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Floyd	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Giles	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Grayson	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Lee	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Montgomery	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Pulaski	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Russell	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Scott	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Smyth	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Tazewell	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Washington	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Wise	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Wythe	1,400	53.0	74,200	700	49.0	34,300	600	50.0	30,000
Other	2,600	51.5	133,800	1,300	49.0	63,700	1,300	46.0	60,000
TOTAL	4,000	52.0	208,000	2,000	49.0	98,000	1,900	47.5	90,000
SOUTHERN:									
Charlotte	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Franklin	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	600	57.0	34,200
Halifax	1,300	50.0	65,000	900	46.0	41,400	1,450	51.5	74,400
Henry	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Lunenburg	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Nottoway	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Patrick	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Pittsylvania	1,600	41.0	65,600	1,000	45.0	45,000	900	44.0	39,600
Other	1,100	48.5	53,400	900	40.9	36,800	750	40.0	29,800
TOTAL	4,000	46.0	184,000	2,800	44.0	123,200	3,700	48.0	178,000
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Dinwiddie	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Greensville	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Isle of Wight	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Mecklenburg	1,200	54.0	64,800	1,000	49.0	49,000	1,300	49.0	64,000
Prince George	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Southampton	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Surry	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Sussex	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Chesapeake, City	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Suffok, City	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
VA. Beach, City	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Other	1,200	52.0	62,400	1,000	49.0	49,000	1,000	49.0	49,000
TOTAL	2,400	53.0	127,200	2,000	49.0	98,000	2,300	49.0	113,000
STATE TOTAL	25,000	49.0	1,225,000	20,000	45.0	900,000	20,000	47.0	940,000

1/ Revised to reflect trends shown by the 1982 Census of Agriculture. 2/ The yield was derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest half bushel. 3/ Included in "Other" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

OATS: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1982-84 1/

District and County	1982 Acreage harvested	1982 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1982 Production	1983 Acreage harvested	1983 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1983 Production	1984 Acreage harvested	1984 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1984 Production
	-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-	
NORTHERN:									
Clarke	190	50.0	9,500	200	43.5	8,700	3/	3/	3/
Culpeper	420	48.5	20,400	730	38.0	27,800	400	42.5	17,000
Fairfax	110	50.0	5,500	160	43.0	6,900	3/	3/	3/
Fauquier	730	55.0	40,200	800	45.5	36,500	300	44.0	13,200
Frederick	310	47.0	14,500	330	46.0	15,200	140	43.0	6,000
Loudoun	580	46.5	27,000	580	45.5	26,500	250	43.5	10,850
Madison	190	49.0	9,300	280	43.0	12,100	120	40.0	4,800
Page	100	44.0	4,400	130	39.0	5,080	3/	3/	3/
Prince William	150	49.5	7,400	190	50.5	9,600	3/	3/	3/
Rappahannock	3/	3/	3/	100	40.0	4,000	3/	3/	3/
Rockingham	250	49.0	12,300	270	48.0	12,900	150	40.0	6,000
Shenandoah	670	46.5	31,000	680	41.0	28,000	150	42.0	6,300
Stafford	140	44.5	6,200	170	56.0	9,560	100	42.0	4,200
Warren	3/	3/	3/	90	46.0	4,160	3/	3/	3/
Other	110	48.0	5,300	---	----	-----	290	43.0	12,450
TOTAL	3,950	49.0	193,000	4,710	44.0	207,000	1,900	42.5	80,800
WESTERN:									
Alleghany	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Augusta	700	46.5	32,600	1,020	45.0	45,800	450	47.0	21,150
Bath	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Botetourt	3/	3/	3/	110	45.5	4,980	3/	3/	3/
Craig	3/	3/	3/	60	47.5	2,860	3/	3/	3/
Highland	3/	3/	3/	70	50.0	3,500	3/	3/	3/
Roanoke	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Rockbridge	220	42.0	9,220	310	46.0	14,300	200	44.0	8,800
Other	180	44.5	7,980	30	45.5	1,360	250	42.0	10,450
TOTAL	1,100	45.5	49,800	1,600	45.5	72,800	900	45.0	40,400
CENTRAL:									
Albemarle	360	45.0	16,200	450	62.5	28,200	140	45.0	6,300
Amelia	160	44.0	7,000	220	62.5	13,700	150	45.5	6,800
Amherst	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Appomattox	190	37.5	7,100	220	52.0	11,400	140	46.0	6,450
Bedford	3/	3/	3/	120	51.0	6,100	150	44.0	6,600
Buckingham	390	45.0	17,600	500	64.5	32,200	200	47.0	9,400
Campbell	460	35.0	16,100	550	51.5	28,400	300	42.0	12,600
Caroline	3/	3/	3/	140	68.5	9,600	3/	3/	3/
Chesterfield	140	46.5	6,500	180	70.5	12,700	3/	3/	3/
Cumberland	3/	3/	3/	140	52.0	7,250	3/	3/	3/
Fluvanna	120	44.0	5,300	160	70.0	11,200	3/	3/	3/
Goochland	150	45.5	6,800	200	61.0	12,200	130	44.0	5,750
Greene	100	35.0	3,500	140	59.0	8,250	3/	3/	3/
Hanover	240	37.0	8,850	270	71.5	19,300	100	45.0	4,500
Henrico	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Louisa	3/	3/	3/	100	54.0	5,400	3/	3/	3/
Nelson	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Orange	300	45.5	13,700	220	61.0	13,400	100	47.0	4,700
Powhatan	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Prince Edward	110	46.5	5,100	130	66.0	8,600	3/	3/	3/
Spotsylvania	120	46.5	5,600	160	63.5	10,150	3/	3/	3/
Other	360	40.5	14,650	60	66.0	3,950	690	45.0	31,000
TOTAL	3,200	42.0	134,000	3,960	61.0	242,000	2,100	45.0	94,100
EASTERN:									
Accomack	130	61.5	8,000	180	59.5	10,700	3/	3/	3/
Charles City	370	62.0	23,000	500	60.0	30,100	300	55.0	16,500
Essex	480	62.5	30,000	790	59.5	47,000	650	56.0	36,400
Gloucester	3/	3/	3/	60	61.5	3,700	3/	3/	3/
James City	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
King and Queen	3/	3/	3/	90	50.0	4,500	3/	3/	3/
King George	3/	3/	3/	140	59.5	8,340	3/	3/	3/

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

OATS: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1982-84 1/ (Continued)

District and County	1982			1983			1984		
	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-	
EASTERN: (Cont'd)									
King William	190	58.0	11,000	280	59.5	16,700	3/	3/	3/
Lancaster	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Mathews	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Middlesex	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
New Kent	100	62.0	6,200	140	59.5	8,340	3/	3/	3/
Northampton	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Northumberland	370	62.0	23,000	660	59.5	39,400	400	55.0	22,000
Richmond	200	52.5	10,500	230	59.5	13,700	3/	3/	3/
Westmoreland	150	55.5	8,350	220	59.0	13,000	3/	3/	3/
York	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Other	260	57.5	14,950	80	56.5	4,520	1,150	54.5	62,600
TOTAL	2,250	60.0	135,000	3,370	59.5	200,000	2,500	55.0	137,500
SOUTHWESTERN:									
Bland	3/	3/	3/	100	49.5	4,950	3/	3/	3/
Buchanan	3/	3/	3/	60	48.0	2,880	3/	3/	3/
Carroll	100	50.0	5,000	150	41.5	6,190	3/	3/	3/
Dickenson	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Floyd	160	49.0	7,850	270	43.5	11,800	180	46.5	8,370
Giles	300	48.0	14,400	300	48.0	14,400	120	45.0	5,400
Grayson	3/	3/	3/	120	48.0	5,750	3/	3/	3/
Lee	100	50.0	5,000	110	44.5	4,890	3/	3/	3/
Montgomery	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Pulaski	100	47.0	4,700	190	48.0	9,110	3/	3/	3/
Russell	110	48.0	5,300	170	48.0	8,150	3/	3/	3/
Scott	3/	3/	3/	60	50.0	3,000	3/	3/	3/
Smyth	100	42.0	4,200	90	49.5	4,450	3/	3/	3/
Tazewell	120	48.0	5,750	220	48.0	10,600	100	46.0	4,600
Washington	220	44.0	9,700	330	48.0	15,800	150	47.5	7,130
Wise	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Wythe	780	52.0	40,400	870	52.5	45,750	3/	3/	3/
Other	310	47.5	14,700	110	48.0	5,280	850	46.5	39,600
TOTAL	2,400	49.0	117,000	3,150	48.5	153,000	1,400	46.5	65,100
SOUTHERN:									
Charlotte	190	47.5	9,000	250	52.5	13,100	170	44.0	7,500
Franklin	300	52.5	15,700	430	34.5	14,800	300	45.0	13,500
Halifax	920	46.5	42,800	1,100	45.5	50,200	850	43.5	37,000
Henry	3/	3/	3/	70	33.0	2,300	3/	3/	3/
Lunenburg	160	36.5	5,800	190	48.5	9,190	3/	3/	3/
Nottoway	150	43.5	6,500	190	42.5	8,050	130	41.5	5,400
Patrick	3/	3/	3/	70	33.0	2,310	300	40.0	12,000
Pittsylvania	560	42.0	23,600	700	38.5	27,050	3/	3/	3/
Other	120	40.0	4,800	---	----	------	150	42.0	6,300
TOTAL	2,400	45.0	108,200	3,000	42.5	127,000	1,900	43.0	81,700
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	140	45.0	6,300	230	44.0	10,100	150	52.0	7,800
Dinwiddie	3/	3/	3/	130	48.5	6,300	3/	3/	3/
Greensville	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Isle of Wight	3/	3/	3/	50	44.0	2,200	3/	3/	3/
Mecklenburg	920	44.5	41,000	1,060	44.0	46,700	650	49.0	31,900
Prince George	3/	3/	3/	100	44.0	4,400	3/	3/	3/
Southampton	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Surry	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Sussex	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Chesapeake, City	280	45.0	12,600	400	44.0	17,600	250	50.0	10,000
Suffolk, City	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
VA. Beach, City	3/	3/	3/	110	48.0	5,300	3/	3/	3/
Other	360	53.0	19,100	130	43.0	5,600	300	49.0	14,700
TOTAL	1,700	46.5	79,000	2,210	44.5	98,200	1,300	49.5	64,400
STATE TOTAL	17,000	48.0	816,000	22,000	50.0	1,100,000	12,000	47.0	564,000

1/ 1982 and 1983 revised to reflect trends shown by 1982 Census of Agriculture and 1984 preliminary. 2/ The yield was derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest half bushel. 3/ Included in "Other" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

BARLEY: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1979-81 1/

District and County	1979 Acreage harvested for grain	1979 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1979 Production	1980 Acreage harvested for grain	1980 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1980 Production	1981 Acreage harvested for grain	1981 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1981 Production
	-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-	
NORTHERN:									
Clarke	500	44.0	22,000	900	52.0	46,800	1,300	55.0	71,500
Culpeper	1,600	45.0	72,000	1,900	42.0	79,800	1,800	62.0	112,000
Fairfax	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	150	47.0	7,050
Fauquier	2,000	47.0	94,000	2,000	51.0	102,000	2,800	52.0	146,000
Frederick	900	46.0	41,400	700	47.0	32,900	1,200	45.0	54,000
Loudoun	2,400	41.5	99,600	1,600	52.0	83,200	1,600	52.0	83,000
Madison	450	46.0	20,700	400	47.0	18,800	500	58.0	29,000
Page	1,400	51.0	71,400	1,200	48.0	57,600	1,500	51.0	76,400
Prince William	300	45.0	13,500	300	43.0	12,900	700	57.0	39,900
Rappahannock	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	150	47.0	7,050
Rockingham	2,450	49.0	120,000	1,800	47.0	84,500	1,700	64.0	109,000
Shenandoah	2,200	51.0	112,200	2,700	50.0	135,000	3,300	51.0	168,000
Stafford	250	48.0	12,000	500	54.0	27,000	300	53.0	15,900
Warren	250	48.0	12,000	300	47.0	14,100	400	53.0	21,200
Other	100	48.0	4,800	300	45.0	13,500	-----	----	------
TOTAL	14,800	47.0	695,600	14,600	48.5	708,100	17,400	54.0	940,000
WESTERN:									
Alleghany	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Augusta	2,500	48.0	120,000	2,100	50.0	105,000	2,150	65.0	140,000
Bath	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Botetourt	250	46.0	11,500	300	44.0	13,200	300	40.5	12,200
Craig	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Highland	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Roanoke	150	48.5	7,300	200	45.0	9,000	100	42.0	4,200
Rockbridge	300	50.0	15,000	300	51.0	15,300	350	44.5	15,600
Other	100	46.0	4,600	100	45.0	4,500	100	50.0	5,000
TOTAL	3,300	48.0	158,400	3,000	49.0	147,000	3,000	59.0	177,000
CENTRAL:									
Albemarle	800	51.0	40,800	800	49.0	39,200	600	54.0	32,400
Amelia	3,600	57.0	205,200	3,600	48.0	172,800	4,400	64.0	282,000
Amherst	100	53.0	5,300	100	53.0	5,300	3/	3/	3/
Appomattox	800	49.0	39,200	900	50.0	45,000	700	56.0	39,200
Bedford	800	53.0	42,400	1,900	54.0	102,600	800	68.0	54,400
Buckingham	450	52.0	23,400	500	55.0	27.500	450	66.0	29,700
Campbell	1,150	54.0	62,100	900	49.0	44,100	1,200	64.0	76,700
Caroline	3,300	55.0	181,500	3,600	53.0	190,800	3,100	72.0	223,000
Chesterfield	250	50.0	12,500	400	45.0	18,000	350	55.0	19,300
Cumberland	650	52.0	33,800	600	48.0	28,800	500	59.0	29,500
Fluvanna	300	52.0	15,600	400	5,300	21,200	250	57.0	14,300
Goochland	1,550	52.0	80,600	1,700	43.0	73,100	1,300	68.0	88,300
Greene	100	51.0	5,100	200	46.0	9,200	3/	3/	3/
Hanover	5,400	55.0	297,000	4,400	54.0	237,600	5,500	68.0	374,000
Henrico	1,000	54.0	54,000	700	45.0	31,500	1,100	53.0	58,300
Louisa	950	48.0	45,600	1,200	43.0	51,600	800	56.0	44,800
Nelson	250	50.0	12,500	400	54.0	21,600	250	55.0	13,800
Orange	200	49.0	9,800	300	43.0	12,900	500	54.0	27,000
Powhatan	500	54.0	27,000	500	51.0	25,500	400	62.0	24,800
Prince Edward	1,350	56.0	75,600	1,100	53.0	58,300	1,300	67.0	87,000
Spotsylvania	1,900	54.0	102,600	1,000	56.0	56,000	1,300	55.0	71,500
Other	-----	----	-------	-----	----	------	200	50.0	10,000
TOTAL	25,400	54.0	1,371,600	25,200	50.5	1,272,600	25,000	64.0	1,600,000
EASTERN:									
Accomack	4,200	52.0	218,400	3,900	52.0	202,800	4,100	61.0	250,000
Charles City	1,450	52.0	75,400	800	53.0	42,400	1,000	56.0	56,000
Essex	4,400	50.0	220,000	3,300	49.0	161,700	3,900	64.0	250,000
Gloucester	850	56.0	47,600	1,200	54.0	64,800	1,100	66.0	72,600
James City	1,450	54.0	78,300	1,000	53.0	53,000	1,100	66.0	72,600
King and Queen	3,800	52.0	197,600	2,900	51.0	147,900	2,800	60.0	168,000
King George	1,450	50.0	72,500	1,500	56.0	84,000	1,100	68.5	75,600

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

BARLEY: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1979-81 1/ (Continued)

District and County	1979			1980			1981		
	Acreage harvested for grain	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested for grain	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested for grain	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-	
EASTERN: (Cont'd)									
King William	2,400	54.0	129,600	2,400	49.0	117,600	2,800	59.0	165,000
Lancaster	3,100	53.0	164,300	2,500	52.0	130,000	3,100	62.0	192,000
Mathews	200	52.0	10,400	200	51.0	10,200	3/	3/	3/
Middlesex	1,450	54.0	78,300	900	50.0	45,000	1,000	67.0	67,000
New Kent	900	51.0	45,900	500	49.0	24,500	1,200	60.0	72,000
Northampton	6,500	54.0	350,900	5,000	57.0	285,000	4,900	65.0	319,000
Northumberland	3,900	55.0	214,500	3,400	56.0	190,400	4,400	66.0	290,000
Richmond	4,300	53.0	227,900	3,400	54.0	183,600	3,200	68.0	218,000
Westmoreland	6,900	54.0	372,600	4,900	57.0	279,300	5,900	67.0	395,000
York	50	52.0	2,600	0	.0	0	3/	3/	3/
Other	-----	----	-----	-----	----	-----	200	61.0	12,200
TOTAL	47,300	53.0	2,506,800	37,800	53.5	2,022,200	41,800	64.0	2,675,000
SOUTHWESTERN:									
Bland	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Buchanan	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Carroll	3/	3/	3/	50	42.0	2,100	3/	3/	3/
Dickenson	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Floyd	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Giles	3/	3/	3/	50	52.0	2,600	3/	3/	3/
Grayson	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Lee	3/	3/	3/	50	54.0	2,700	100	61.0	6,100
Montgomery	50	48.0	2,400	200	51.0	10,200	3/	3/	3/
Pulaski	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Russell	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Scott	3/	3/	3/	50	52.0	2,600	3/	3/	3/
Smyth	3/	3/	3/	50	44.0	2,200	3/	3/	3/
Tazewell	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Washington	50	46.0	2,300	100	42.0	4,200	3/	3/	3/
Wise	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Wythe	100	47.0	4,700	100	45.0	4,500	150	48.0	7,200
Other	100	47.0	4,700	150	46.0	6,900	450	48.0	21,700
TOTAL	300	47.0	14,100	800	47.5	38,000	700	50.0	35,000
SOUTHERN:									
Charlotte	1,050	50.0	52,500	900	54.0	48,600	1,100	47.0	51,900
Franklin	650	48.0	31,200	700	48.0	33,600	900	63.0	56,800
Halifax	650	50.0	32,500	700	47.0	32,900	500	50.0	25,000
Henry	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Lunenburg	500	51.0	25,500	500	45.0	22,500	600	52.0	31,200
Nottoway	1,650	50.0	82,500	1,600	45.0	72,000	1,300	58.0	75,600
Patrick	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Pittsylvania	900	51.0	45,900	900	47.0	42,300	1,000	47.0	47,000
Other	100	49.0	4,900	100	46.0	4,600	100	45.0	4,500
TOTAL	5,500	50.0	275,000	5,400	47.5	256,500	5,500	53.0	292,000
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	450	50.0	22,500	400	39.0	15,600	800	56.0	44,800
Dinwiddie	350	56.0	19,600	300	48.0	14,400	300	69.0	20,700
Greensville	150	52.0	7,800	100	38.0	3,800	100	47.0	4,700
Isle of Wight	350	52.0	18,200	400	46.0	18,400	400	52.0	20,800
Mecklenburg	500	52.0	26,000	500	43.0	21,500	800	50.0	39,900
Prince George	450	54.0	24,300	500	47.0	23,500	200	66.0	13,200
Southampton	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	150	55.5	8,300
Surry	50	54.0	2,700	100	48.0	4,800	150	55.0	8,250
Sussex	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	150	55.0	8,250
Chesapeake, City	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	100	50.0	5,000
Suffolk, City	900	52.0	46,800	700	48.0	33,600	350	53.0	18,600
VA. Beach, City	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	100	55.0	5,500
Other	200	53.0	10,600	200	50.0	10,000	---	----	-----
TOTAL	3,400	52.5	178,500	3,200	45.5	145,600	3,600	55.0	198,000
STATE TOTAL	100,000	52.0	5,200,000	90,000	51.0	4,590,000	97,000	61.0	5,917,000

1/ Revised to reflect trends shown by the 1982 Census of Agriculture. 2/ Yield is derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest half bushel. 3/ Included in "Other" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

BARLEY: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1982-84 1/

District and County	1982			1983			1984		
	Acreage harvested for grain	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested for grain	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested for grain	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-	
NORTHERN:									
Clarke	1,130	45.5	51,600	950	53.5	50,600	850	56.5	48,000
Culpeper	1,470	51.0	75,300	1,550	54.0	84,000	1,200	50.0	60,000
Fairfax	150	44.0	6,610	150	48.5	7,300	3/	3/	3/
Fauquier	2,360	50.0	118,000	2,500	52.0	130,000	1,300	60.0	78,000
Frederick	1,380	49.0	67,500	1,200	49.5	59,100	650	48.5	315,000
Loudoun	3,230	44.5	143,000	3,450	48.5	167,000	2,800	47.5	133,000
Madison	490	55.5	27,300	800	64.5	51,400	400	60.5	24,200
Page	1,380	44.0	61,000	1,150	61.0	70,400	1,100	44.5	49,000
Prince William	890	44.0	39,300	700	57.5	40,100	450	52.0	23,400
Rappahannock	150	44.0	6,610	160	53.0	8,500	3/	3/	3/
Rockingham	1,330	59.5	79,000	950	58.0	55,300	600	58.5	35,100
Shenandoah	3,140	48.5	152,280	2,450	54.0	132,000	1,500	61.0	91,600
Stafford	290	58.0	16,800	200	60.5	12,100	100	57.0	5,700
Warren	310	47.5	14,700	290	49.0	14,200	100	50.0	5,000
Other	-----	----	------	-----	----	------	150	50.0	7,500
TOTAL	17,700	48.5	859,000	16,500	53.5	882,000	11,200	53.0	592,000
WESTERN:									
Alleghany	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Augusta	2,400	60.0	143,800	2,280	61.0	139,000	1,950	61.0	119,000
Bath	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Botetourt	230	35.5	8,200	240	54.0	12,900	150	41.5	6,250
Craig	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Highland	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Roanoke	180	42.5	7,640	150	50.5	7,560	3/	3/	3/
Rockbridge	490	49.0	24,100	260	56.0	14,600	300	47.5	14,250
Other	100	52.5	5,260	70	56.5	3,940	100	45.0	4,500
TOTAL	3,400	55.5	189,000	3,000	59.5	178,000	2,500	57.5	144,000
CENTRAL:									
Albemarle	400	51.5	20,640	350	51.5	18,000	300	61.5	18,500
Amelia	5,300	56.0	298,000	4,970	54.5	272,000	4,100	59.0	242,000
Amherst	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Appomattox	900	57.0	51,500	560	51.0	28,500	500	56.0	28,000
Bedford	600	54.0	32,500	550	59.0	32,500	700	62.0	43,400
Buckingham	730	61.0	44,700	440	50.0	21,900	500	62.0	31,000
Campbell	1,100	54.5	60,200	960	57.5	55,100	1,000	61.0	61,000
Caroline	2,350	64.5	152,000	2,300	51.5	118,000	2,600	66.5	173,000
Chesterfield	250	60.0	15,000	260	60.5	15,700	200	57.5	11,500
Cumberland	440	52.0	22,900	430	59.0	25,300	500	61.0	30,500
Fluvanna	560	57.5	32,300	420	55.5	23,400	300	59.5	17,900
Goochland	1,450	55.0	80,000	1,280	57.5	73,500	800	59.5	47,600
Greene	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Hanover	4,500	58.5	264,000	4,300	67.5	290,000	2,800	66.5	186,300
Henrico	1,100	52.0	57,400	1,060	58.0	61,400	800	61.5	49,200
Louisa	760	60.0	45,700	820	48.5	39,800	900	65.0	58,500
Nelson	200	54.0	10,800	190	56.0	10,600	3/	3/	3/
Orange	900	55.0	49,700	1,040	51.0	52,900	700	54.5	38,200
Powhatan	550	65.0	35,800	500	53.5	26,700	500	59.0	29,500
Prince Edward	1,300	54.0	70,500	1,190	49.5	59,000	700	60.0	42,000
Spotsylvania	1,410	55.0	77,600	1,170	48.0	56,300	900	62.0	55,900
Other	200	54.0	10,760	210	54.5	11,400	200	60.0	12,000
TOTAL	25,000	57.5	1,432,000	23,000	56.0	1,292,000	19,000	62.0	1,176,000
EASTERN:									
Accomack	3,010	62.5	188,000	3,210	64.5	207,000	5,400	66.5	358,800
Charles City	740	54.5	40,300	570	54.5	31,100	550	63.5	35,000
Essex	4,320	65.5	284,000	5,080	57.5	292,000	5,700	66.0	376,300
Gloucester	1,580	69.0	109,000	1,120	67.0	75,000	1,250	65.5	81,700
James City	1,530	64.5	98,700	1,180	67.5	79,600	1,200	61.5	73,500
King and Queen	3,330	56.0	187,000	3,170	57.5	182,000	3,800	53.0	201,400
King George	800	63.5	50,900	640	67.0	42,900	900	59.0	53,100

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

BARLEY: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1982-84 1/ (Continued)

District and County	1982			1983			1984		
	Acreage harvested for grain	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested for grain	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested for grain	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-	
EASTERN: (Cont'd)									
King William	1,920	51.0	98,500	3,380	53.5	180,000	3,800	51.0	193,800
Lancaster	2,650	58.0	154,000	2,500	62.5	156,000	2,800	60.5	169,000
Mathews	110	52.0	5,700	130	54.0	7,000	250	57.0	14,300
Middlesex	1,100	58.0	63,800	860	58.5	50,400	950	59.0	56,100
New Kent	1,500	64.0	96,000	1,570	66.0	104,000	1,300	66.0	85,800
Northampton	5,310	65.5	347,000	9,830	69.5	685,000	11,000	65.5	720,000
Northumberland	5,330	62.0	331,000	4,650	69.5	323,000	4,800	65.0	312,000
Richmond	3,550	64.0	227,000	3,750	68.0	255,000	4,200	62.0	260,000
Westmoreland	5,530	64.0	354,000	5,100	65.5	333,000	6,250	65.0	406,500
York	190	53.0	10,100	160	62.5	10,000	150	58.0	8,700
Other	-----	----	------	-----	----	------	-----	----	------
TOTAL	42,500	62.0	2,645,000	46,900	64.0	3,013,000	54,300	62.5	3,406,000
SOUTHWESTERN:									
Bland	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Buchanan	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Carroll	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Dickenson	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Floyd	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Giles	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Grayson	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Lee	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Montgomery	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Pulaski	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Russell	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Scott	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Smyth	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Tazewell	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Washington	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Wise	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Wythe	130	46.5	6,050	100	47.0	4,700	3/	3/	3/
Other	570	45.5	25,950	400	43.5	17,300	200	45.0	9,000
TOTAL	700	45.5	32,000	500	44.0	22,000	200	45.0	9,000
SOUTHERN:									
Charlotte	1,400	40.0	55,900	970	43.5	42,400	850	44.5	37,800
Franklin	980	53.0	51,700	950	50.5	48,200	750	54.5	41,000
Halifax	640	49.5	31,700	700	43.5	30,500	500	46.0	23,000
Henry	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Lunenburg	500	51.0	25,600	640	50.0	32,000	600	43.5	26,100
Nottoway	1,250	48.0	59,750	1,070	43.5	46,400	850	49.5	42,100
Patrick	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Pittsylvania	730	41.0	30,000	670	46.5	31,100	400	47.5	19,000
Other	100	43.5	4,350	100	44.0	4,400	50	40.0	2,000
TOTAL	5,600	46.5	259,000	5,100	46.0	235,000	4,000	48.0	191,000
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	1,180	51.5	60,500	1,090	53.0	58,000	1,200	54.0	64,800
Dinwiddie	800	59.5	47,400	570	59.5	33,800	600	55.0	33,000
Greensville	230	42.5	9,800	120	49.0	5,900	100	44.0	4,400
Isle of Wight	470	55.5	26,000	490	59.5	29,200	400	47.0	18,700
Mecklenburg	770	55.5	42,600	760	45.5	34,400	650	41.5	27,000
Prince George	340	57.5	19,500	330	56.0	18,500	300	52.5	15,750
Southampton	150	56.0	8,400	130	58.5	7,600	150	48.5	7,250
Surry	200	61.5	12,300	210	59.0	12,400	200	52.5	10,500
Sussex	200	60.0	12,000	170	59.5	10,100	150	54.0	8,100
Chesapeake, City	230	60.0	13,800	210	62.5	13,100	150	50.0	7,500
Suffolk, City	400	60.0	23,900	460	58.5	26,800	450	50.0	22,500
VA. Beach, City	130	60.0	7,800	460	61.5	28,200	450	50.0	22,500
Other	---	----	-----	---	----	------	---	---	------
TOTAL	5,100	55.5	284,000	5,000	55.5	278,000	4,800	50.5	242,000
STATE TOTAL	100,000	57.0	5,700,000	100,000	59.0	5,900,000	96,000	60.0	5,760,000

1/ 1982 and 1983 revised to reflect trends shown by the 1982 Census of Agriculture and 1984 preliminary. 2/ Yield is derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest half bushel. 3/ Included in "Other" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

SOYBEANS: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1979-81 1/

District and County	1979			1980			1981		
	Acreage harvested for beans	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested for beans	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested for beans	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	Acres	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-	
NORTHERN:									
Clarke	3/	3/	3/	300	17.5	5,200	300	18.5	5,600
Culpeper	900	27.0	24,300	1,250	20.0	25,000	1,500	30.5	46,000
Fairfax	200	26.0	5,200	250	15.5	3,900	450	22.0	10,000
Fauquier	2,400	28.0	67,200	3,000	17.0	51,200	3,400	29.5	101,000
Frederick	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	250	19.5	4,900
Loudoun	3,800	28.0	106,400	5,600	18.0	100,000	7,000	25.5	180,000
Madison	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	100	24.0	2,400
Page	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Prince William	400	26.0	10,400	750	14.5	11,000	890	27.5	24,500
Rappahannock	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Rockingham	200	24.0	4,800	200	17.5	3,500	290	18.5	5,400
Shenandoah	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	300	20.0	6,000
Stafford	3,000	29.0	87,000	2,500	13.5	33,500	2,700	28.0	75,500
Warren	200	28.0	5,600	200	18.5	3,700	230	24.0	5,500
Other	100	28.0	2,800	150	16.0	2,400	190	27.5	5,200
TOTAL	11,200	28.0	313,700	14,200	17.0	239,400	17,600	27.0	472,000
WESTERN:									
Alleghany	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Augusta	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	100	28.5	2,870
Bath	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Botetourt	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Craig	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Highland	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Roanoke	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Rockbridge	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Other	100	26.0	2,600	200	17.0	3,400	100	28.5	2,830
TOTAL	100	26.0	2,600	200	17.0	3,400	200	28.5	5,700
CENTRAL:									
Albemarle	900	24.0	21,600	900	13.0	11,700	950	26.5	25,300
Amelia	12,300	26.0	319,800	12,300	14.0	172,200	13,200	29.0	385,000
Amherst	100	24.0	2,400	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Appomattox	500	27.0	13,500	600	10.0	6,000	600	27.0	16,300
Bedford	500	23.0	11,500	550	18.0	9,900	400	21.5	8,600
Buckingham	200	24.0	4,800	500	20.0	10,000	650	27.0	17,500
Campbell	2,300	26.0	59,800	2,300	13.0	29,900	2,450	28.0	69,000
Caroline	16,700	27.0	450,900	17,300	13.0	223,800	18,100	24.0	435,000
Chesterfield	4,100	25.0	102,500	3,700	13.0	48,000	3,550	22.5	80,000
Cumberland	1,400	28.0	39,200	1,300	21.0	27,300	1,300	22.5	29,000
Fluvanna	400	27.0	10,800	300	14.0	4,200	650	29.0	19,000
Goochland	3,200	26.0	83,200	3,500	13.0	45,500	3,450	25.0	86,000
Greene	100	25.0	2,500	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Hanover	16,000	26.0	416,000	18,600	14.0	260,400	19,000	23.0	438,000
Henrico	4,900	27.0	132,300	5,700	13.0	74,100	6,500	27.5	178,000
Louisa	1,000	25.0	25,000	1,000	16.0	16,000	1,300	27.5	35,800
Nelson	200	24.0	4,800	300	15.0	4,500	500	27.0	13,500
Orange	400	24.0	9,600	700	15.0	10,500	1,000	20.5	20,500
Powhatan	900	23.0	20,700	1,100	16.0	17,600	1,220	21.0	25,700
Prince Edward	1,100	26.0	28,600	1,500	18.0	27,000	1,700	31.0	52,800
Spotsylvania	5,900	24.0	141,600	6,400	10.0	64,100	5,800	22.0	128,000
Other	-----	----	-------	150	16.0	2,400	80	25.0	2,000
TOTAL	73,100	26.0	1,901,100	78,700	13.5	1,065,100	82,400	25.0	2,065,000
EASTERN:									
Accomack	52,400	30.0	1,570,900	57,100	14.0	796,000	60,800	32.5	1,986,000
Charles City	8,600	30.0	258,000	8,800	14.0	123,000	8,900	25.0	224,000
Essex	21,500	27.0	580,500	26,000	13.0	337,000	26,000	27.0	704,000
Gloucester	10,400	30.0	312,000	11,600	18.0	208,000	12,300	28.0	346,000
James City	4,500	30.0	135,000	5,600	15.0	84,000	6,050	25.5	155,000
King and Queen	14,100	31.0	437,100	15,700	13.0	204,000	16,400	25.0	412,000
King George	8,400	30.0	252,000	9,200	11.0	101,000	9,950	27.0	270,000

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

SOYBEANS: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1979-81 1/ (Continued)

District and County	1979			1980			1981		
	Acreage harvested for beans	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested for beans	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested for beans	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	Acres	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-	
EASTERN: (Cont'd)									
King William	16,100	31.0	499,100	18,800	17.0	319,000	20,900	23.5	494,000
Lancaster	9,500	26.0	247,000	9,800	17.0	166,000	9,950	25.0	250,000
Mathews	4,000	26.0	104,000	4,400	13.0	57,000	4,350	27.0	118,000
Middlesex	9,200	27.0	248,400	10,700	12.0	128,000	10,900	27.0	295,000
New Kent	6,900	30.0	207,000	8,600	17.0	146,000	9,450	27.0	256,000
Northampton	26,400	33.0	871,200	32,300	16.0	516,000	32,800	33.0	1,085,000
Northumberland	16,600	30.0	498,000	18,600	15.0	279,000	18,500	28.0	519,000
Richmond	14,400	30.0	432,000	15,900	13.0	206,000	16,400	28.0	461,000
Westmoreland	19,100	26.0	496,600	21,300	15.0	319,000	22,000	27.0	597,000
York	900	30.0	27,000	1,000	11.0	11,000	950	24.0	23,000
TOTAL	243,000	29.5	7,175,800	275,400	14.5	4,000,000	286,600	28.5	8,195,000
SOUTHWESTERN:									
Bland	3/	3/	3/	100	19.0	1,900	100	21.0	2,100
Buchanan	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Carroll	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Dickenson	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Floyd	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Giles	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Grayson	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Lee	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Montgomery	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Pulaski	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Russell	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Scott	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Smyth	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Tazewell	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Washington	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Wise	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Wythe	3/	3/	3/	200	19.0	3,800	200	22.0	4,400
Other	200	30.0	6,000	300	20.0	6,000	300	21.5	6,400
TOTAL	200	30.0	6,000	600	19.5	11,700	600	21.5	12,900
SOUTHERN:									
Charlotte	1,800	24.5	44,100	2,200	15.0	33,000	2,300	26.0	60,000
Franklin	300	24.0	7,200	600	17.0	10,200	350	22.0	7,700
Halifax	6,900	25.0	172,500	7,600	11.0	83,600	7,750	22.0	172,000
Henry	550	25.0	13,750	600	16.0	9,600	550	23.5	13,000
Lunenburg	5,500	24.0	132,000	5,800	10.0	58,000	6,550	28.5	187,000
Nottoway	4,200	26.0	109,200	4,100	10.0	41,000	4,500	24.5	111,000
Patrick	450	20.0	9,000	400	15.0	6,000	400	22.0	8,700
Pittsylvania	13,700	23.0	315,100	17,300	14.0	242,200	16,200	23.5	380,000
TOTAL	33,400	24.0	802,850	38,600	12.5	483,600	38,600	24.5	939,400
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	13,100	24.0	314,400	12,800	15.0	192,000	12,400	25.0	311,000
Dinwiddie	16,000	30.0	480,000	17,800	16.0	284,800	19,400	25.0	487,000
Greensville	11,900	23.0	273,700	14,500	15.0	217,500	15,900	26.0	416,000
Isle of Wight	11,000	30.0	330,000	12,900	19.0	245,100	14,800	34.0	505,000
Mecklenburg	11,200	23.5	263,200	11,300	12.0	135,600	12,100	22.0	267,000
Prince George	10,000	30.0	300,000	10,900	20.0	218,000	11,800	28.5	337,000
Southampton	18,500	29.0	536,500	22,000	14.0	308,000	21,700	33.5	732,000
Surry	9,400	31.0	291,400	11,600	20.0	232,000	11,500	29.0	335,000
Sussex	13,700	30.0	411,000	17,100	13.0	222,300	18,200	32.0	586,000
Chesapeake, City	24,300	31.0	753,300	29,300	20.0	586,000	28,300	29.0	825,000
Suffolk, City	18,900	30.5	576,450	23,600	15.0	354,000	23,900	29.0	697,000
VA. Beach, City	17,000	32.0	544,000	18,500	19.0	351,500	19,000	31.0	592,000
TOTAL	175,000	29.0	5,073,950	202,300	16.5	3,346,800	209,000	29.0	6,090,000
STATE TOTAL	536,000	28.5	15,276,000	610,000	15.0	9,150,000	635,000	28.0	17,780,000

1/ Revised to reflect trends shown by 1982 Census of Agriculture. 2/ The yield is derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest half bushel. 3/ Included in "Other" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

SOYBEANS: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1982-84 1/

District and County	1982			1983			1984		
	Acreage harvested for beans	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested for beans	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested for beans	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-	
NORTHERN:									
Clarke	390	23.0	9,000	380	19.5	7,450	470	33.0	15,500
Culpeper	1,950	39.0	76,000	1,850	16.5	30,500	2,300	27.5	63,300
Fairfax	500	33.0	16,500	350	17.5	6,130	470	29.0	13,600
Fauquier	4,200	31.0	130,000	3,770	22.5	85,000	4,700	32.5	153,000
Frederick	240	23.5	5,600	190	18.0	3,400	370	29.0	10,800
Loudoun	8,000	29.0	233,600	7,030	17.5	122,000	8,800	29.0	255,000
Madison	140	28.5	4,000	150	20.0	3,000	190	27.5	5,200
Page	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Prince William	1,320	29.5	39,000	1,340	23.5	31,400	1,360	29.5	40,000
Rappahannock	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Rockingham	400	21.5	8,600	380	21.5	8,160	490	29.5	14,500
Shenandoah	500	25.0	12,600	460	21.0	9,650	580	30.5	17,700
Stafford	2,800	33.5	94,000	2,000	19.5	38,600	2,900	31.0	90,000
Warren	270	31.5	8,500	220	18.5	4,060	280	31.0	8,700
Other	90	29.0	2,600	80	20.5	1,650	90	30.0	2,700
TOTAL	20,800	31.0	640,000	18,200	19.5	351,000	23,000	30.0	690,000
WESTERN:									
Alleghany	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Augusta	150	30.5	4,600	90	19.5	1,750	160	28.0	4,480
Bath	3/	3/	3/	60	20.0	1,200	90	30.0	2,700
Botetourt	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Craig	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Highland	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Roanoke	3/	3/	3/	60	20.0	1,200	90	30.0	2,700
Rockbridge	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Other	100	27.0	2,700	90	19.5	1,750	160	29.0	4,620
TOTAL	250	29.0	7,300	300	19.5	5,900	500	29.0	14,500
CENTRAL:									
Albemarle	900	28.0	25,300	850	18.5	15,800	1,050	26.5	27,800
Amelia	14,000	29.0	407,000	11,900	12.5	149,000	15,300	30.5	467,000
Amherst	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Appomattox	750	30.0	22,500	650	16.5	10,800	670	30.0	20,000
Bedford	400	22.5	9,000	560	14.0	7,800	880	33.0	29,000
Buckingham	890	32.5	28,900	1,120	12.5	14,000	1,400	34.0	47,600
Campbell	2,300	28.5	65,000	2,010	10.0	20,100	2,400	29.0	69,600
Caroline	20,000	32.0	639,000	18,400	14.0	258,000	23,000	31.0	712,000
Chesterfield	3,500	28.5	99,000	3,550	13.0	46,200	3,900	29.0	113,000
Cumberland	1,100	32.5	35,700	470	10.5	4,900	760	33.5	25,500
Fluvanna	600	30.0	18,000	470	14.5	6,800	590	30.0	17,700
Goochland	3,450	26.5	92,000	2,940	13.0	38,200	3,460	33.5	116,000
Greene	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Hanover	20,500	30.0	618,000	18,900	11.5	216,200	20,650	28.5	590,000
Henrico	6,150	30.5	188,000	7,730	11.5	89,000	8,900	30.5	272,000
Louisa	1,480	29.0	43,000	1,760	14.5	25,600	1,900	30.0	57,000
Nelson	350	25.0	8,700	480	13.5	6,500	580	27.5	16,000
Orange	1,300	27.5	36,000	1,310	16.0	21,000	1,370	30.5	41,800
Powhatan	1,700	26.0	44,000	1,740	12.5	21,800	2,000	30.5	61,000
Prince Edward	2,200	27.0	59,000	1,900	10.5	19,900	2,100	27.0	57,000
Spotsylvania	5,800	27.0	158,000	6,130	18.0	110,400	6,900	27.5	190,000
Other	130	30.0	3,900	130	15.5	2,000	190	31.5	6,000
TOTAL	87,500	29.5	2,600,000	83,000	13.0	1,084,000	98,000	30.0	2,936,000
EASTERN:									
Accomack	62,600	31.5	1,980,000	62,800	15.5	970,000	68,000	27.5	1,870,000
Charles City	8,300	27.1	225,000	7,100	11.0	78,000	8,200	32.0	262,500
Essex	26,000	30.5	797,000	23,400	13.0	304,000	25,000	25.0	625,000
Gloucester	13,200	34.0	450,000	12,000	19.0	228,000	13,300	33.0	439,000
James City	7,600	30.5	233,000	7,000	16.5	115,500	7,800	28.0	218,500
King and Queen	17,500	31.5	551,000	15,200	16.0	243,000	19,000	30.0	570,000
King George	9,900	30.5	302,000	9,400	19.0	178,600	10,500	28.5	300,000

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

SOYBEANS: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1982-84 1/ (Continued)

District and County	1982 Acreage harvested for beans	1982 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1982 Production	1983 Acreage harvested for beans	1983 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1983 Production	1984 Acreage harvested for beans	1984 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1984 Production
	-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-		-Acres-	-Bushels-	
EASTERN: (Cont'd)									
King William	21,500	27.5	592,000	22,000	15.5	341,000	24,000	28.5	684,000
Lancaster	9,800	27.5	269,000	8,300	19.0	157,700	9,700	25.0	242,500
Mathews	3,450	28.0	96,000	3,900	13.0	50,700	4,400	30.0	132,000
Middlesex	9,800	29.0	285,000	9,000	14.0	126,000	10,200	25.0	255,000
New Kent	9,200	32.5	298,000	8,800	17.5	154,000	9,800	30.0	294,000
Northampton	32,900	30.5	998,000	28,400	18.5	524,000	31,000	31.0	962,000
Northumberland	18,500	30.0	556,000	13,400	18.0	241,000	16,200	27.0	437,500
Richmond	14,500	28.5	415,000	15,000	14.0	210,000	16,700	25.0	418,000
Westmoreland	23,300	29.5	684,000	18,900	16.5	311,600	21,000	25.0	525,000
York	950	26.5	25,000	900	15.5	13,900	1,000	30.0	30,000
TOTAL	289,000	30.5	8,756,000	265,500	16.0	4,247,000	295,800	28.0	8,265,000
SOUTHWESTERN:									
Bland	80	24.0	1,920	60	24.0	1,440	70	28.0	1,960
Buchanan	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Carroll	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Dickenson	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Floyd	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Giles	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Grayson	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Lee	3/	3/	3/	80	24.0	1,910	100	28.0	2,800
Montgomery	90	26.0	2,320	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Pulaski	3/	3/	3/	70	23.5	1,650	80	28.0	2,240
Russell	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Scott	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Smyth	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Tazewell	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Washington	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Wise	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
				3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Wythe	150	26.0	3,870	140	23.0	3,200	160	28.0	4,480
Other	130	27.5	3,590	250	23.5	5,900	290	27.5	8,020
TOTAL	450	26.0	11,700	600	23.5	14,100	700	28.0	19,500
SOUTHERN:									
Charlotte	2,100	25.5	53,100	2,050	9.5	19,400	2,800	28.0	78,400
Franklin	450	17.5	7,800	500	12.0	6,000	850	32.5	27,600
Halifax	7,700	21.0	161,000	6,480	11.0	71,000	8,900	28.5	253,000
Henry	600	27.0	16,300	540	12.5	6,770	750	27.5	20,600
Lunenburg	7,700	27.5	213,000	6,720	8.5	57,100	8,300	29.5	244,300
Nottoway	5,000	27.0	135,800	5,650	11.0	62,150	6,900	27.0	186,100
Patrick	550	22.0	12,000	660	11.5	7,5807,580	1,000	27.0	27,000
Pittsylvania	16,900	20.5	346,000	15,300	10.5	162,000	20,500	26.0	533,000
TOTAL	41,000	23.0	945,000	37,900	10.5	392,000	50,000	27.5	1,370,000
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	14,500	22.5	326,000	12,300	14.0	172,000	17,000	26.0	442,000
Dinwiddie	20,500	25.5	525,000	17,300	12.5	216,000	24,300	32.0	777,600
Greensville	14,200	25.0	355,000	11,400	18.5	210,000	16,000	31.0	496,000
Isle of Wight	16,600	29.0	480,000	14,800	16.0	236,000	19,600	30.5	597,800
Mecklenburg	15,200	23.0	350,000	14,100	9.5	133,000	19,000	31.0	589,000
Prince George	13,600	30.0	410,000	12,600	15.0	189,000	15,800	31.5	497,700
Southampton	23,500	30.5	715,000	20,200	20.0	404,000	26,600	32.0	851,200
Surry	12,900	30.0	390,000	10,600	18.0	190,000	14,200	33.5	475,700
Sussex	21,300	31.0	659,000	20,800	16.5	343,000	25,000	30.0	750,000
Chesapeake, City	29,900	28.0	840,000	27,800	20.5	571,000	33,000	33.5	1,106,000
Suffolk, City	23,600	28.0	665,000	23,200	21.0	487,000	27,500	31.0	853,000
VA. Beach, City	20,200	30.0	610,000	19,400	26.5	515,000	24,000	33.5	804,000
TOTAL	226,000	28.0	6,325,000	204,500	18.0	3,666,000	262,000	31.5	8,240,000
STATE TOTAL	665,000	29.0	19,285,000	610,000	16.0	9,760,000	730,000	29.5	21,535,000

1/ 1982 and 1983 revised to reflect trends shown by 1982 Census of Agriculture and 1984 preliminary. 2/ The yield is derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest half bushel. 3/ Included in "Other" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

PEANUTS: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1979-81 1/

District and County	1979			1980			1981		
	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-	
CENTRAL:									
Chesterfield	15	1,135	17,000	----	----	----	----	----	----
TOTAL	15	1,135	17,000	----	----	----	----	----	----
EASTERN:									
Charles City	25	3,120	78,000	30	1,535	46,000	----	----	----
James City	70	2,315	162,000	----	----	----	----	----	----
Northampton	80	2,750	220,000	140	1,530	214,000	----	----	----
TOTAL	175	2,630	460,000	170	1,530	260,000	----	----	----
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	260	1,495	389,000	250	500	125,000	160	1,800	288,000
Dinwiddie	3,540	2,520	8,921,000	3,390	900	3,051,000	3,600	2,840	10,224,000
Greensville	9,920	2,035	20,187,000	9,400	835	7,840,000	10,500	2,370	24,885,000
Isle of Wight	15,660	2,730	42,752,000	16,100	1,690	27,215,000	16,600	3,450	57,270,000
Prince George	3,590	2,465	8,849,000	3,540	1,170	4,142,000	3,750	2,340	8,774,000
Southampton	30,760	2,540	78,130,000	31,000	1,280	39,680,000	31,700	3,470	110,000,000
Surry	8,480	2,700	22,896	8,500	1,130	9,605,000	8,650	3,110	26,901,000
Sussex	14,450	2,415	34,897,000	14,100	870	12,267,000	14,700	2,760	40,572,000
Chesapeake, City	----	----	----	50	1,600	80,000	15,100	3,390	51,200,000
Suffolk, City	14,150	2,545	36,012,000	14,500	1,760	25,520,000	----	----	----
TOTAL	100,810	2,510	253,033,000	100,830	1,285	129,525,000	104,760	3,150	330,114,000
OTHER COUNTIES: 3/	----	----	----	----	----	----	240	2,650	636,000
TOTAL	----	----	----	----	----	----	240	2,650	636,000
STATE TOTAL	101,000	2,510	253,510,000	101,000	1,285	129,785,000	105,000	3,150	330,750,000

1/ Revised to reflect trends shown by 1982 Census of Agriculture. 2/ The yield is derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest five pounds. 3/ Included in "OTHER COUNTIES" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

PEANUTS: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1982-84 1/

District and County	1982			1983			1984		
	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-	
CENTRAL:									
Chesterfield	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
TOTAL	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
EASTERN:									
Charles City	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
James City	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Northampton	----	----	----	135	1,860	251,000	----	----	----
TOTAL	----	----	----	135	1,860	251,000	----	----	----
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	130	1,860	242,000	----	----	----	125	1,920	240,000
Dinwiddie	3,040	2,580	7,840,000	2,800	1,585	4,440,000	3,015	2,975	8,970,000
Greensville	9,470	2,300	21,827,000	9,235	1,415	13,081,000	9,300	2,645	24,590,000
Isle of Wight	15,100	3,050	46,103,000	15,160	2,155	32,672,000	15,710	2,700	42,386,000
Prince George	2,960	2,845	8,422,000	2,765	1,290	3,564,000	2,870	2,755	7,905,000
Southampton	29,900	3,140	93,893,000	29,880	2,125	63,437,000	30,355	2,910	88,303,000
Surry	7,700	3,200	24,650,000	7,670	1,960	15,050,000	7,540	2,920	22,012,000
Sussex	12,600	2,515	31,706,000	12,845	1,860	23,914,000	12,950	2,765	35,794,000
Chesapeake, City	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Suffolk, City	13,900	2,895	40,243,000	14,365	2,920	41,968,000	14,970	2,605	39,023,000
TOTAL	94,800	2,900	274,926,000	94,720	2,090	198,126,000	96,835	2,780	269,223,000
OTHER COUNTIES: 3/	200	2,870	574,000	145	1,195	173,000	165	2,650	437,000
TOTAL	200	2,870	574,000	145	1,195	173,000	165	2,650	437,000
STATE TOTAL	95,000	2,900	275,500,000	95,000	2,090	198,550,000	97,000	2,780	269,660,000

1/ 1982 and 1983 revised to reflect trends shown by 1982 Census of Agriculture and 1984 preliminary. 2/ The yield is derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest five pounds. 3/ Included in "OTHER COUNTIES" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

COTTON: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1979-81 1/

District and County	1979			1980			1981		
	Acres harvested	Yield 2/	Production 3/	Acres harvested	Yield 2/	Production 3/	Acres harvested	Yield 2/	Production 3/
	-Acres-	-Pounds-	-Bales-	-Acres-	-Pounds-	-Bales-	-Acres-	-Pounds-	-Bales-
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	30	336	21	70	240	35	40	480	40
Greensville	215	304	136	160	360	120	200	500	210
Southampton	55	375	43	70	310	45	60	400	50
Sussex	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
STATE TOTAL	300	320	200	300	320	200	300	480	300

1/ Revised to reflect trends shown by 1982 Census of Agriculture. 2/ The yield is derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest five pounds. 3/ In 480-pound net weight bales.

COTTON: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1982-84 1/

District and County	1982			1983			1984		
	Acres harvested	Yield 2/	Production 3/	Acreage harvested	Yield 2/	Production 3/	Acreage harvested	Yield 2/	Production 3/
	-Acres-	-Pounds-	-Bales-	-Acres-	-Pounds-	-Bales-	-Acres-	-Pounds-	-Bales-
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	73	503	76	70	245	35	190	389	155
Greensville	167	780	272	330	385	265	790	553	910
Southampton	60	416	52	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sussex	---	---	---	---	---	---	20	850	35
STATE TOTAL:	300	640	400	400	360	300	1,000	528	1,100

1/ 1982 and 1983 revised to reflect trends shown by 1982 Census of Agriculture and 1984 preliminary. 2/ The yield is derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest five pounds. 3/ In 480-pound net weight bales.

FLUE-CURED TOBACCO, TYPE 11: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1979-81

District and County	1979 Acres harvested	1979 Yield 1/	1979 Production	1980 Acres harvested	1980 Yield 1/	1980 Production	1981 Acres harvested	1981 Yield 1/	1981 Production
	-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-	
CENTRAL:									
Amelia	670	1,725	1,155,000	720	1,595	1,150,000	775	2,100	1,628,000
Appomattox	125	1,910	238,500	140	1,415	197,800	150	1,960	294,300
Bedford	115	1,990	228,800	115	1,765	202,800	120	2,260	271,200
Campbell	1,380	1,800	2,486,000	1,190	1,655	1,970,000	1,370	2,135	2,927,000
Chesterfield	190	2,285	434,000	200	1,860	371,600	310	2,180	675,800
Cumberland	170	1,765	300,100	115	1,580	181,800	185	2,320	428,900
Powhatan	62	1,515	93,900	45	1,555	70,000	55	2,035	112,000
Prince Edward	500	1,815	908,100	555	1,465	813,000	605	2,040	1,233,000
TOTAL	3,212	1,820	5,844,400	3,080	1,610	4,957,000	3,570	2,120	7,570,200
SOUTHWESTERN:									
Carroll	26	1,880	48,900	20	1,550	31,000	30	1,745	52,400
TOTAL	26	1,880	48,900	20	1,550	31,000	30	1,745	52,400
SOUTHERN:									
Charlotte	2,500	1,735	4,337,000	2,470	1,475	3,649,000	2,590	2,120	5,488,000
Franklin	1,840	1,905	3,501,000	1,900	1,805	3,427,000	2,150	2,210	4,752,000
Halifax	11,100	1,625	18,047,000	10,000	1,690	16,882,000	10,500	2,180	22,881,000
Henry	870	1,565	1,363,000	825	1,475	1,218,000	900	1,880	1,691,000
Lunenburg	3,140	1,800	5,651,000	3,300	1,515	5,004,000	3,460	2,205	7,626,000
Nottoway	890	1,550	1,381,000	905	1,470	1,330,000	880	2,205	1,939,000
Patrick	1,330	1,550	2,059,000	1,800	1,640	2,950,000	1,620	2,090	3,388,000
Pittsylvania	13,700	1,715	23,502,000	13,400	1,710	22,892,000	13,900	2,290	31,821,000
TOTAL	35,370	1,690	59,841,000	34,600	1,660	57,352,000	36,000	2,210	79,586,000
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	3,470	1,820	6,311,000	3,350	1,650	5,526,000	4,080	2,200	8,978,000
Dinwiddie	2,000	1,865	3,732,000	2,180	1,475	3,218,000	2,320	2,275	5,280,000
Greensville	510	1,840	939,400	530	1,845	977,000	595	2,305	1,371,000
Mecklenburg	6,890	1,815	12,511,000	6,670	1,680	11,195,000	7,800	2,155	16,807,000
Prince George	80	1,835	146,700	95	1,115	106,000	65	2,190	142,300
Southampton	42	1,980	83,100	35	1,745	61,000	60	2,140	128,500
Sussex	320	1,860	595,300	310	1,660	515,000	365	2,300	839,300
Suffolk, City	80	2,090	167,200	130	1,630	212,000	115	2,135	245,300
TOTAL	13,392	1,830	24,485,700	13,300	1,640	21,810,000	15,400	2,195	33,791,400
OTHER COUNTIES: 2/	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
TOTAL	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
STATE TOTAL	52,000	1,735	90,200,000	51,000	1,650	84,150,000	55,000	2,200	121,000,000

1/ The yield is derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest five pounds. 2/ Included in "OTHER COUNTIES" to prevent disclosure of confidential data. ---- No tobacco indicated.

FLUE-CURED TOBACCO, TYPE 11: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1982-84

District and County	1982 Acres harvested	1982 Yield 1/	1982 Production	1983 Acres harvested	1983 Yield 1/	1983 Production	1984 Acres harvested	1984 Yield 1/	1984 Production
	-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-	
CENTRAL:									
Amelia	565	2,150	1,216,000	540	1,685	911,000	545	2,325	1,268,000
Appomattox	100	2,090	209,000	90	1,735	156,300	80	2,340	187,000
Bedford	100	1,975	197,600	85	1,860	157,900	80	2,290	183,000
Campbell	980	2,075	2,034,000	960	1,865	1,789,000	930	2,300	2,139,000
Chesterfield	190	2,480	470,800	160	2,155	345,000	135	2,955	399,000
Cumberland	120	2,395	287,200	125	1,520	190,000	130	2,275	296,000
Powhatan	45	2,030	91,400	35	1,715	60,000	40	2,025	81,000
Prince Edward	445	2,040	906,700	415	1,760	729,500	390	2,270	886,000
TOTAL	2,545	2,125	5,412,700	2,410	1,800	4,338,700	2,330	2,335	5,439,000
SOUTHWESTERN:									
Carroll	25	1,850	46,200	20	1,300	26,000	20	1,950	39,000
TOTAL	25	1,850	46,200	20	1,300	26,000	20	1,950	39,000
SOUTHERN:									
Charlotte	2,030	1,975	4,010,000	1,780	1,855	3,306,000	1,730	2,265	3,917,000
Franklin	1,405	2,310	3,246,000	1,250	2,150	2,690,000	1,245	2,430	3,027,000
Halifax	9,040	1,925	17,423,000	7,830	1,690	13,223,000	8,250	2,150	17,740,000
Henry	650	1,930	1,254,000	560	1,795	1,004,000	535	2,210	1,183,000
Lunenburg	2,740	1,910	5,232,000	2,370	1,820	4,317,000	2,500	2,255	5,637,000
Nottoway	715	2,010	1,436,000	645	1,745	1,125,000	625	2,195	1,371,000
Patrick	1,320	1,875	2,473,000	1,230	1,770	2,179,000	1,140	1,960	2,235,000
Pittsylvania	10,020	2,180	21,820,000	9,320	1,955	18,200,000	9,295	2,500	23,255,000
TOTAL	27,920	2,040	56,894,000	24,985	1,845	46,044,000	25,320	2,305	58,365,000
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	3,145	2,005	6,307,000	2,610	1,940	5,058,000	2,565	2,300	5,898,000
Dinwiddie	1,605	2,295	3,680,000	1,390	2,165	3,011,000	1,180	2,960	3,494,000
Greensville	445	2,245	998,900	285	2,380	678,000	365	2,440	890,000
Mecklenburg	5,890	2,045	12,035,000	4,870	1,970	9,591,000	5,850	1,990	11,640,000
Prince George	55	2,320	127,600	65	1,770	115,000	----	----	----
Southampton	35	2,025	70,900	----	----	----	50	2,380	119,000
Sussex	270	2,120	572,600	265	1,845	489,200	220	2,465	542,000
Suffolk, City	65	2,540	165,100	65	2,205	143,400	70	2,270	159,000
TOTAL	11,510	2,080	23,957,100	9,550	2,000	19,085,600	10,300	2,210	22,742,000
OTHER COUNTIES: 2/	----	----	----	35	1,875	65,700	30	1,835	55,000
TOTAL	----	----	----	35	1,875	65,700	30	1,835	55,000
STATE TOTAL	42,000	2,055	86,310,000	37,000	1,880	69,560,000	38,000	2,280	86,640,000

1/ The yield is derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest five pounds. 2/ Included in "OTHER COUNTIES" to prevent disclosure of confidential data. ---- No tobacco indicated.

BURLEY TOBACCO, TYPE 31: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1979-81

District and County	1979			1980			1981		
	Acres harvested	Yield 1/	Production	Acres harvested	Yield 1/	Production	Acres harvested	Yield 1/	Production
	-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-	
CENTRAL:									
Appomattox	13	1,830	23,800	20	1,880	37,600	22	1,675	36,900
Bedford	17	1,870	31,800	10	1,770	17,700	18	1,730	31,100
Buckingham	23	1,885	43,400	22	1,870	41,100	53	1,745	92,500
Campbell	14	1,795	25,100	12	1,690	20,300	15	1,720	25,800
Cumberland	16	1,730	27,700	23	1,835	42,200	43	1,770	76,200
Prince Edward	78	1,720	134,000	84	1,490	124,900	91	1,740	158,400
TOTAL	161	1,775	285,800	171	1,660	283,800	242	1,740	420,900
SOUTHWESTERN:									
Bland	33	1,250	41,300	40	1,625	65,000	50	2,180	109,100
Buchanan	67	1,280	85,600	75	1,720	129,000	90	2,520	226,700
Carroll	1	1,420	1,420	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/
Dickenson	32	1,440	46,100	25	1,810	45,200	36	2,115	76,100
Floyd	20	975	19,500	14	1,365	19,100	22	2,125	46,700
Giles	2	1,515	3,030	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/
Grayson	285	1,070	305,300	375	1,895	710,200	500	2,105	1,052,000
Lee	2,020	1,565	3,166,000	2,000	2,000	3,998,000	2,580	2,225	5,739,000
Montgomery	10	1,230	12,300	7	1,600	11,200	17	2,280	38,800
Pulaski	4	1,535	6,140	4	1,800	7,200	4	2,175	8,700
Russell	1,450	1,445	2,092,000	1,460	1,810	2,643,000	2,160	2,455	5,307,000
Scott	2,195	1,460	3,203,000	2,400	1,800	4,323,000	3,050	2,400	7,323,000
Smyth	680	1,105	750,700	650	1,860	1,208,000	950	2,155	2,049,000
Tazewell	72	1,260	90,800	49	1,815	89,000	70	2,450	171,600
Washington	2,790	1,125	3,135,000	2,670	1,855	4,955,000	3,420	2,500	8,549,000
Wise	28	1,565	43,800	22	2,000	44,100	34	2,305	78,400
Wythe	6	1,345	8,060	9	1,780	16,000	12	2,125	25,500
TOTAL	9,695	1,340	13,010,050	9,800	1,865	18,263,000	12,995	2,370	30,800,600
SOUTHERN:									
Charlotte	27	1,635	44,200	14	1,860	26,000	28	1,600	44,800
Halifax	3	1,395	4,180	2	1,700	3,400	4	1,475	5,900
TOTAL	30	1,610	48,380	16	1,840	29,400	32	1,585	50,700
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	6	1,885	11,300	4	2,025	8,100	10	1,520	15,200
Mecklenburg	2	1,175	2,350	2	1,750	3,500	4	1,525	6,100
TOTAL	8	1,705	13,650	6	1,935	11,600	14	1,520	21,300
OTHER COUNTIES: 2/	6	1,185	7,120	7	1,745	12,200	17	1,675	28,500
TOTAL	6	1,185	7,120	7	1,745	12,200	17	1,675	28,500
STATE TOTAL	9,900	1,350	13,365,000	10,000	1,860	18,600,000	13,300	2,355	31,322,000

1/ The yield is derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest five pounds. 2/ Included in "OTHER COUNTIES" to prevent disclosure of confidential data. ---- No tobacco indicated.

BURLEY TOBACCO, TYPE 31: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1982-84

District and County	1982			1983			1984		
	Acres harvested	Yield 1/	Production	Acres harvested	Yield 1/	Production	Acres harvested	Yield 1/	Production
	-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-	
CENTRAL:									
Appomattox	24	1,750	42,000	16	1,940	31,000	20	1,770	35,400
Bedford	22	1,870	41,100	26	1,485	38,600	24	1,970	47,300
Buckingham	65	1,860	120,900	49	1,460	71,600	43	1,825	78,400
Campbell	16	1,995	31,900	18	1,520	27,400	15	1,760	26,400
Cumberland	27	1,735	46,800	24	1,615	38,800	26	1,940	50,500
Prince Edward	81	1,670	135,400	85	1,445	122,900	74	1,880	139,300
TOTAL	235	1,780	418,100	218	1,515	330,300	202	1,870	377,300
SOUTHWESTERN:									
Bland	58	2,220	128,700	52	1,865	97,100	50	2,060	103,000
Buchanan	105	2,550	267,700	170	1,815	308,600	142	2,090	297,000
Carroll	---	----	----	5	1,480	7,400	---	----	----
Dickenson	53	2,200	116,500	97	1,495	144,900	66	2,190	144,400
Floyd	41	2,225	91,200	54	1,390	75,100	53	2,045	108,400
Giles	---	----	----	---	----	----	---	----	----
Grayson	675	2,205	1,490,000	435	1,930	839,800	415	2,095	870,000
Lee	2,740	2,225	6,095,000	2,250	1,915	4,310,000	2,195	2,095	4,601,000
Montgomery	22	2,265	49,800	15	1,485	22,300	22	2,125	46,700
Pulaski	6	2,515	15,100	6	1,400	8,400	4	2,400	9,600
Russell	2,070	2,335	4,833,000	1,600	2,270	3,635,000	1,540	2,100	3,231,000
Scott	3,280	2,230	7,320,000	2,650	2,080	5,507,000	2,340	2,120	4,963,000
Smyth	1,190	2,185	2,600,000	905	2,040	1,844,000	784	2,005	1,572,000
Tazewell	105	2,500	262,400	150	1,965	294,600	90	2,010	180,800
Washington	3,600	2,470	8,900,000	3,290	2,075	6,832,000	2,790	2,100	5,861,000
Wise	45	2,300	103,400	54	2,510	135,600	53	2,000	106,000
Wythe	21	2,130	44,700	15	1,760	26,400	11	2,065	22,700
TOTAL	14,011	2,305	32,317,300	11,748	2,050	24,088,200	10,555	2,095	22,116,600
SOUTHERN:									
Charlotte	27	1,435	38,700	18	1,950	35,100	20	1,765	35,300
Halifax	---	----	----	---	----	----	---	----	----
TOTAL	27	1,435	38,700	18	1,950	35,100	20	1,765	35,300
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	9	1,435	12,900	3	1,935	5,800	5	1,860	9,300
Mecklenburg	3	1,565	4,700	2	1,300	2,600	---	----	----
TOTAL	12	1,465	17,600	5	1,680	8,400	5	1,860	9,300
OTHER COUNTIES: 2/	15	1,805	27,100	11	1,635	18,000	18	1,860	33,500
TOTAL	15	1,805	27,100	11	1,635	18,000	18	1,860	33,500
STATE TOTAL	14,300	2,295	32,819,000	12,000	2,040	24,480,000	10,800	2,090	22,572,000

1/ The yield is derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest five pounds. 2/ Included in "OTHER COUNTIES" to prevent disclosure of confidential data. ---- No tobacco indicated.

FIRE-CURED TOBACCO, TYPE 21: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1979-81

District and County	1979 Acres harvested	1979 Yield 1/	1979 Production	1980 Acres harvested	1980 Yield 1/	1980 Production	1981 Acres harvested	1981 Yield 1/	1981 Production
	-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-	
CENTRAL:									
Amelia	165	1,040	171,600	120	920	110,400	109	1,335	145,700
Amherst	61	1,085	66,185	35	1,040	36,400	48	1,065	51,100
Appomattox	425	1,235	524,680	375	1,050	393,800	394	1,325	522,600
Bedford	160	1,140	182,520	105	885	92,900	105	1,210	127,000
Buckingham	185	1,045	193,585	140	800	112,000	142	1,210	171,500
Campbell	610	1,250	761,675	540	975	525,400	622	1,290	801,400
Chesterfield	7	590	4,130	---	---	----	---	----	----
Cumberland	215	1,210	260,375	155	975	151,500	161	1,260	202,700
Nelson	39	1,015	39,585	35	930	32,500	30	1,020	30,600
Powhatan	6	635	3,810	---	---	----	4	1,350	5,400
Prince Edward	340	1,115	379,100	265	940	249,100	293	1,245	365,500
TOTAL	2,213	1,170	2,587,245	1,770	965	1,704,000	1,908	1,270	2,423,500
SOUTHERN:									
Charlotte	925	1,165	1,076,650	810	970	784,400	923	1,205	1,111,000
Franklin	30	1,465	43,970	30	940	28,200	23	1,320	30,400
Halifax	205	1,065	218,350	145	960	139,300	152	1,245	189,300
Henry	---	---	---	5	240	1,200	7	600	4,200
Lunenburg	330	1,010	333,300	260	885	230,200	188	1,275	240,100
Nottoway	210	1,095	229,930	165	910	150,200	172	1,475	254,100
Patrick	1	660	660	---	---	----	---	----	----
Pittsylvania	250	1,025	256,250	175	895	156,500	204	1,265	257,800
TOTAL	1,951	1,105	2,159,130	1,590	935	1,490,000	1,669	1,250	2,086,900
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	390	1,040	404,995	330	775	255,900	304	1,245	378,100
Dinwiddie	165	1,290	212,850	140	990	138,500	162	1,445	234,000
Greensville	5	720	3,600	5	240	1,200	---	----	----
Mecklenburg	76	1,055	80,180	65	885	57,400	57	1,130	64,500
TOTAL	636	1,105	701,625	540	840	453,000	523	1,295	676,600
OTHER COUNTIES: 2/	---	----	----	---	----	----	---	----	----
TOTAL	---	----	----	---	----	----	---	----	----
STATE TOTAL	4,800	1,135	5,448,000	3,900	935	3,647,000	4,100	1,265	5,187,000

1/ The yield was derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to the nearest five pounds. 2/ Counties included in "OTHER COUNTIES" to prevent disclosure of confidential data. ---No tobacco indicated.

FIRE-CURED TOBACCO, TYPE 21: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1982-84

District and County	1982			1983			1984		
	Acres harvested	Yield 1/	Production	Acres harvested	Yield 1/	Production	Acres harvested	Yield 1/	Production
	-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-	
CENTRAL:									
Amelia	135	1,145	154,900	120	1,110	132,900	105	1,580	166,000
Amherst	40	1,085	43,400	38	790	30,000	26	1,085	28,200
Appomattox	345	1,245	429,400	310	1,070	332,000	255	1,510	384,900
Bedford	100	1,170	117,100	86	840	72,100	72	1,360	97,900
Buckingham	115	1,155	133,100	105	880	92,400	97	1,360	131,800
Campbell	655	1,185	776,700	645	1,025	661,300	635	1,350	856,300
Chesterfield	---	----	----	---	----	----	---	----	----
Cumberland	145	1,275	185,100	130	905	117,900	120	1,590	190,700
Nelson	27	1,050	28,400	16	680	10,900	---	----	----
Powhatan	---	----	----	---	----	----	---	----	----
Prince Edward	275	1,315	361,200	300	870	260,600	275	1,340	368,200
TOTAL	1,837	1,215	2,229,300	1,750	975	1,710,100	1,585	1,405	2,224,000
SOUTHERN:									
Charlotte	955	1,145	1,092,000	980	950	930,200	965	1,315	1,270,000
Franklin	48	1,140	54,700	65	1,290	83,900	60	1,290	77,500
Halifax	230	1,085	249,700	290	965	279,400	320	1,160	370,800
Henry	20	840	16,800	---	----	----	---	----	----
Lunenburg	400	935	373,000	280	950	266,000	305	1,255	382,600
Nottoway	215	1,245	267,600	210	1,130	237,000	195	1,480	288,600
Patrick	---	----	----	---	----	----	---	----	----
Pittsylvania	400	1,110	443,000	465	970	450,600	505	1,255	633,500
TOTAL	2,268	1,100	2,496,800	2,290	980	2,247,100	2,350	1,285	3,023,000
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	395	1,105	437,000	415	940	390,900	400	1,245	498,600
Dinwiddie	195	1,320	257,000	170	1,225	207,900	160	1,530	244,600
Greensville	---	----	----	---	----	----	---	----	----
Mecklenburg	105	950	99,900	70	960	67,200	90	1,000	89,800
TOTAL	695	1,140	793,900	655	1,015	666,000	650	1,280	833,000
OTHER COUNTIES: 2/	---	----	----	5	1,360	6,800	15	1,000	15,000
TOTAL	---	----	----	5	1,360	6,800	15	1,000	15,000
STATE TOTAL	4,800	1,150	5,520,000	4,700	985	4,630,000	4,600	1,325	6,095,000

1/ The yield was derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest five pounds. 2/ Included in "OTHER COUNTIES" to prevent disclosure of confidential data. — No tobacco indicated.

SUN-CURED TOBACCO, TYPE 37: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1979-81

District and County	1979			1980			1981		
	Acres harvested	Yield 1/	Production	Acres harvested	Yield 1/	Production	Acres harvested	Yield 1/	Production
	-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-	
WESTERN:									
Augusta	---	----	----	1	200	200	---	----	----
TOTAL	---	----	----	1	200	200	---	----	----
CENTRAL:									
Amelia	44	815	35,860	28	750	21,000	52	1,020	53,000
Appomattox	---	----	----	---	----	----	---	----	----
Buckingham	1	1,870	1,870	1	220	220	2/	2/	2/
Campbell	1	1,475	1,475	1	1,200	1,200	2/	2/	2/
Caroline	65	1,035	67,275	31	1,140	35,300	50	1,535	76,800
Chesterfield	5	600	3,000	2	1,100	2,200	---	----	----
Cumberland	10	885	8,850	6	830	4,970	9	845	7,600
Fluvanna	17	1,115	18,955	17	1,230	20,900	26	1,185	30,800
Goochland	60	945	56,700	40	805	32,200	55	1,250	68,800
Hanover	67	895	59,965	36	800	28,800	44	1,135	49,900
Louisa	190	1,145	217,550	160	1,140	182,100	185	1,425	263,800
Powhatan	29	1,515	43,935	22	1,190	26,100	28	1,925	53,900
Prince Edward	1	535	535	1	510	510	2/	2/	2/
TOTAL	490	1,055	515,970	345	1,030	355,500	449	1,345	604,600
EASTERN:									
Essex	7	1,155	8,085	5	870	4,360	6	1,165	7,000
King and Queen	7	870	6,090	8	515	4,130	5	700	3,500
Richmond	---	----	----	---	----	----	2/	2/	2/
Westmoreland	---	----	----	4	805	3,210	8	1,110	8,900
TOTAL	14	1,015	14,175	17	690	11,700	19	1,020	19,400
SOUTHERN:									
Charlotte	10	1,116	11,160	6	1,155	6,920	10	1,220	12,200
Franklin	4	1,350	5,400	2	800	1,600	5	1,340	6,700
Lunenburg	12	1,255	15,060	13	900	11,700	6	1,700	10,200
Nottoway	2	500	1,000	---	----	----	2/	2/	2/
Pittsylvania	1	755	755	1	380	380	2/	2/	2/
TOTAL	29	1,150	33,375	22	940	20,600	21	1,385	29,100
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	1	1,440	1,440	1	1,640	1,640	6	635	3,800
Dinwiddie	6	840	5,040	4	1,090	4,360	3	1,035	3,100
Mecklenburg	---	----	----	---	----	----	---	----	----
TOTAL	7	925	6,480	5	1,200	6,000	9	765	6,900
OTHER COUNTIES: 2/	---	----	----	---	----	----	12	1,085	13,000
TOTAL	---	----	----	---	----	----	12	1,085	13,000
STATE TOTAL	540	1,055	570,000	390	1,010	394,000	510	1,320	673,000

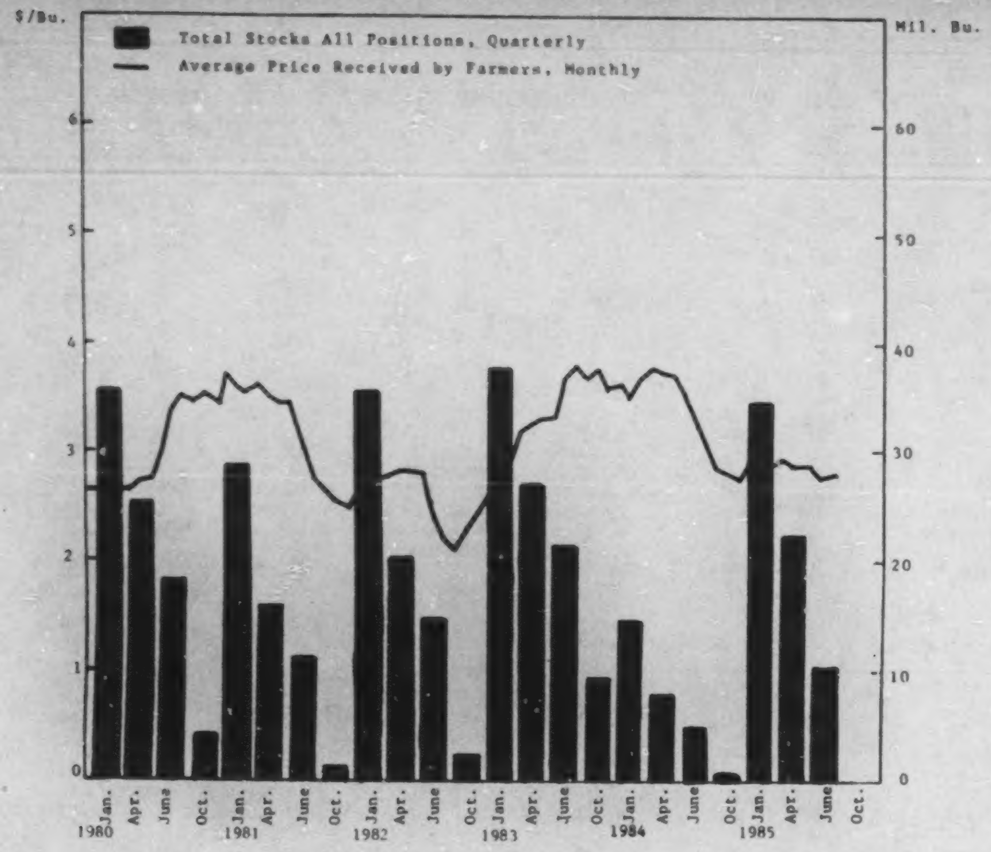
1/ The yield is derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest five pounds. 2/ Included in "OTHER COUNTIES" to prevent disclosure of confidential data. ---- No tobacco indicated.

SUN-CURED TOBACCO, TYPE 37: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1982-84

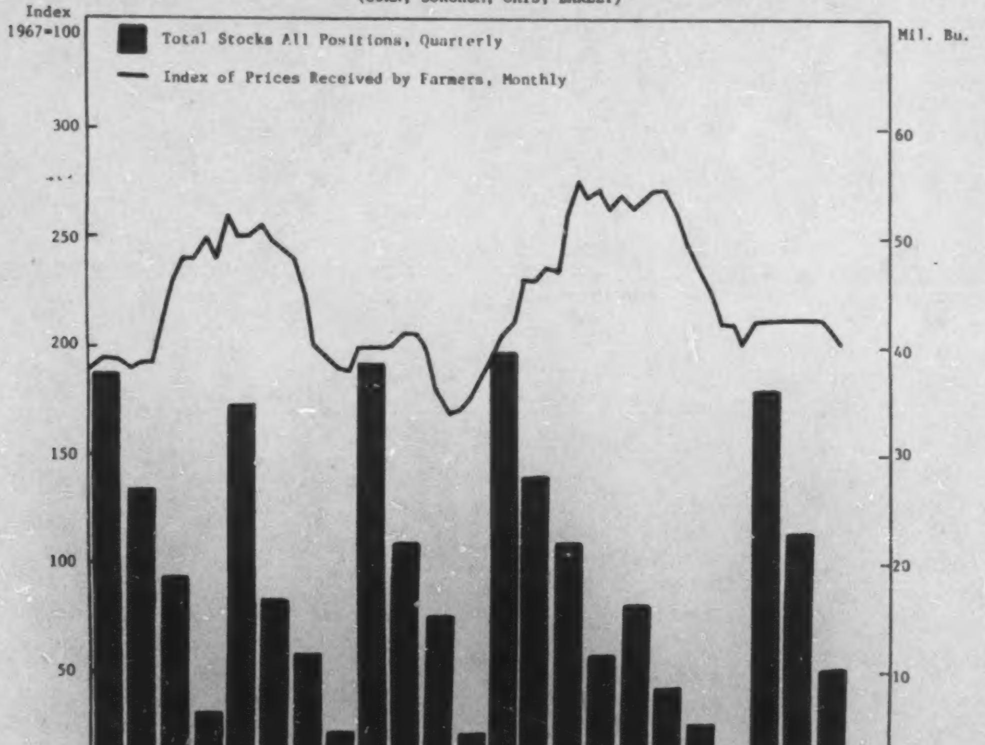
District and County	1982 Acres harvested	1982 Yield 1/	1982 Production	1983 Acres harvested	1983 Yield 1/	1983 Production	1984 Acres harvested	1984 Yield 1/	1984 Production
	-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-	
WESTERN:									
Augusta	---	----	----	---	----	----	---	----	----
TOTAL	---	----	----	---	----	----	---	----	----
CENTRAL:									
Amelia	61	1,045	63,600	75	635	47,700	77	1,160	89,400
Appomattox	17	2,410	41,000	27	1,750	47,300	13	2,000	26,000
Buckingham	2/	2/	2/	5	900	4,500	---	----	----
Campbell	2/	2/	2/	---	----	----	4	925	3,700
Caroline	56	1,380	77,200	15	755	11,300	38	1,390	52,800
Chesterfield	---	----	----	---	----	----	---	----	----
Cumberland	12	1,065	12,800	7	645	4,500	4	625	2,500
Fluvanna	22	1,135	25,000	21	730	15,300	20	1,410	28,200
Goochland	40	1,395	55,700	46	780	35,900	34	1,175	40,000
Hanover	51	1,190	60,800	39	610	23,800	35	1,170	41,000
Louisa	170	1,480	252,000	175	740	129,200	140	1,495	209,500
Powhatan	22	1,700	37,400	15	795	11,900	18	1,685	30,300
Prince Edward	8	1,075	8,600	---	----	----	2	1,200	2,400
TOTAL	459	1,380	634,100	425	780	331,400	385	1,365	525,800
EASTERN:									
Essex	6	1,265	7,600	4	475	1,900	2	1,750	3,500
King and Queen	---	----	----	---	----	----	---	----	----
Richmond	---	----	----	---	----	----	---	----	----
Westmoreland	---	----	----	---	----	----	---	----	----
TOTAL	6	1,265	7,600	4	475	1,900	2	1,750	3,500
SOUTHERN:									
Charlotte	17	970	16,500	---	----	----	8	1,090	8,700
Franklin	2/	2/	2/	6	616	3,700	5	1,160	5,800
Lunenburg	62	800	49,500	28	785	22,000	16	1,400	22,400
Nottoway	---	----	----	---	----	----	---	----	----
Pittsylvania	---	----	----	---	----	----	---	----	----
TOTAL	79	835	66,000	34	755	25,700	29	1,270	36,900
SOUTHEASTERN:									
Brunswick	6	1,035	6,200	6	800	4,800	5	420	2,100
Dinwiddie	---	----	----	---	----	----	5	1,720	8,600
Mecklenburg	---	----	----	---	----	----	---	----	----
TOTAL	6	1,035	6,200	6	800	4,800	10	1,070	10,700
OTHER COUNTIES: 2/	20	1,055	21,100	21	865	18,200	14	935	13,100
TOTAL	20	1,055	21,100	21	865	18,200	14	935	13,100
STATE TOTAL	570	1,290	735,000	490	780	382,000	440	1,340	590,000

1/ The yield is derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest five pounds. 2/ Included in "OTHER COUNTIES" to prevent disclosure of confidential data. ---- No tobacco indicated.

CORN: STOCKS AND PRICES, VIRGINIA, 1980-85



FEED GRAINS: STOCKS AND INDEX OF PRICES RECEIVED, VIRGINIA, 1980-85
(CORN, SORGHUM, OATS, BARLEY)



GRAIN AND HAY: Production and Stocks, Virginia, 1979-1984 Crop Years 1/

Crop	Location	Year	Production	Stocks on Specified Dates			
				October 1	January 1 2/	April 1 2/	June 1 2/
			-1,000 Bushels-	-1,000 Bushels-			
Wheat	On Farm	1979		1,260	630	441	189
		1980		1,164	529	212	159
		1981		3,432	1,544	686	343
		1982		2,128	1,197	798	399
		1983		3,713	1,714	571	214
		1984		1,620	990	371	124
	Off Farm	1979		2,318	1,446	850	316
		1980		2,369	3,175	1,695	633
		1981		5,907	4,753	2,889	485
		1982		6,061	5,145	3,046	920
		1983		4,778	3,035	1,935	1,005
		1984		5,954	3,330	1,900	1,243
	Total	1979	6,300	3,578	2,076	1,291	505
		1980	10,582	3,533	3,704	1,907	792
		1981	17,160	9,339	6,297	3,575	828
		1982	13,300	8,189	6,342	3,844	1,319
		1983	14,280	8,491	4,749	2,506	1,219
		1984	12,375	7,574	4,320	2,271	1,367
Barley	On Farm	1979		1,404	832	520	260
		1980		1,102	780	321	230
		1981		2,248	1,716	888	592
		1982		1,311	912	570	228
		1983		1,298	944	354	118
		1984		1,440	922	346	230
	Off Farm	1979		428	152	92	190
		1980		153	93	38	31
		1981		442	298	278	171
		1982		210	179	54	35
		1983		168	128	88	86
		1984		344	176	161	67
	Total	1979	5,200	1,832	984	612	450
		1980	4,590	1,255	873	359	261
		1981	5,917	2,690	2,014	1,166	763
		1982	5,700	1,521	1,091	624	263
		1983	5,900	1,466	1,072	442	204
		1984	5,760	1,784	1,098	507	297
Oats	On Farm	1979		796	662	380	245
		1980		504	405	243	207
		1981		555	395	320	141
		1982		530	424	212	163
		1983		715	605	198	88
		1984		390	310	158	56
	Off Farm	1979		190	97	73	69
		1980		76	41	41	31
		1981		60	53	36	52
		1982		78	84	22	21
		1983		25	77	45	42
		1984		164	60	79	64
	Total	1979	1,225	986	759	453	314
		1980	900	580	446	284	238
		1981	940	615	448	356	193
		1982	816	608	508	234	184
		1983	1,100	740	682	243	130
		1984	564	554	370	237	120
Rye	On Farm	1979		238	15	8	1
		1980		166	39	10	3
		1981		193	22	18	11
		1982		302	44	36	33
		1983 4/		---	--	--	--
		1984		---	--	--	--
	Off Farm	1979		10	6	3/	3/
		1980		*	*	3/	*
		1981		*	*	3	*
		1982		13	*	3/	3/
		1983		--	--	--	--
		1984		--	--	--	--
	Total	1979	384	248	21	8	1
		1980	325	*	*	10	*
		1981	364	*	*	23	*
		1982	364	315	*	36	33
		1983	312	---	--	--	--
		1984	378	---	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

GRAIN AND HAY: Production and Stocks, Virginia, 1979-1984 Crop Years -- Continued 1/

Crop	Location	Year	Production	Stocks on Specified Dates			
				January 1 2/	April 1 2/	June 1 2/	October 1 2/
			-1,000 Bushels-	-1,000 Bushels-			
Corn	On Farm	1979		26,543	17,866	13,272	3,063
		1980		20,617	8,836	6,545	982
		1981		26,438	15,188	11,250	2,250
		1982		29,431	21,917	17,534	7,514
		1983		9,955	4,080	2,122	653
		1984		26,395	16,286	7,301	----
	Off Farm	1979		9,177	7,632	4,941	1,392
		1980		8,375	7,233	4,832	433
		1981		9,238	5,153	3,501	191
		1982		8,193	5,153	4,036	2,078
		1983		4,591	3,986	2,878	111
		1984		8,020	5,862	2,801	----
	Total	1979	51,045	35,720	25,498	18,213	4,455
		1980	32,725	28,992	16,069	11,377	1,415
		1981	56,250	35,676	20,341	14,751	2,441
		1982	62,620	37,624	27,070	21,570	9,592
		1983	16,320	14,546	8,066	5,000	764
		1984	56,160	34,415	22,148	10,102	----
Sorghum	On Farm	1979		314	127	64	20
		1980		175	49	16	2
		1981		426	270	49	32
		1982		320	72	14	1
		1983		224	36	6	1
		1984		270	158	34	--
	Off Farm	1979		74	*	*	*
		1980		*	*	*	3/
		1981		*	*	*	*
		1982		14	*	*	*
		1983		*	*	*	*
		1984		*	*	*	--
	Total	1979	490	388	*	*	*
		1980	324	*	*	*	2
		1981	539	*	*	*	*
		1982	477	334	*	*	*
		1983	280	*	*	*	*
		1984	450	*	*	*	--
				January 1 2/	April 1 2/	June 1 2/	September 1 2/
				-1,000 Bushels-			
Soybeans	On Farm	1979		6,569	3,666	1,986	382
		1980		3,935	2,471	1,281	229
		1981		6,401	2,311	711	356
		1982		6,943	3,471	2,700	771
		1983		3,416	781	195	98
		1984		8,399	2,369	1,292	---
	Off Farm	1979		4,935	2,297	1,665	*
		1980		5,186	*	*	*
		1981		5,034	2,780	2,810	*
		1982		5,561	3,839	3,346	690
		1983		3,680	2,619	1,670	809
		1984		4,434	2,942	1,094	---
	Total	1979	15,276	11,504	5,963	3,651	*
		1980	9,150	9,121	*	*	*
		1981	17,780	11435	5,091	3,521	*
		1982	19,285	12,504	7,310	6,046	1,461
		1983	9,760	7,096	3,400	1,865	907
		1984	21,535	12,833	5,311	2,386	---
				January 1 2/	May 1 2/		
			-1,000 Tons-	-1,000 Tons-			
Hay	On Farm	1979	1,779	1,441	480		
		1980	1,626	1,187	325		
		1981	1,640	1,279	246		
		1982	1,677	1,342	285		
		1983	1,546	1,098	186		
		1984	1,816	1,471	418		

1/ Includes revisions of production and stocks for years 1979-1983. 2/ Following year. 3/ Less than 500 bushels reported.
4/ Stocks estimates discontinued beginning in 1983. *Not published to avoid disclosing data of individual operations.

TOBACCO: Acreage, Yield, Production, Carryover, Supply, Disappearance, Season Average Price, and Price Support Operations, United States, 1979-85*

(Farm-Sales Weight)

Marketing Year	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Beginning Stocks 1/			Total Supply
				Manufacturers and Others	Under Loan	Total	
	-Thousand Acres-	-Pounds-		-Million Pounds-			
FLUE-CURED, TYPES 11-14							
1979	502.8	1,881	945.8 2/	1,510.8	564.0	2,074.8	3,020.6
1980	555.1	1,957	1,086.1 2/	1,411.0	554.4	1,965.4	3,051.5
1981	540.6	2,164	1,144.3 2/ 7/	1,416.8	595.8	2,012.6	3,156.9
1982	472.3	2,131	993.8 2/	1,626.4	518.7	2,145.1	3,138.9
1983	409.8	2,004	854.8 2/	1,516.3	688.4	2,204.7	3,059.5
1984 3/	394.0	2,196	849.6 2/	1,367.8	797.5	2,165.3	3,014.9
1985 4/	361.2	2,025	731.4	1,244.9	860.0	2,104.9	2,836.3
BURLEY, TYPE 31							
1979	238.1	1,873	445.8 2/	1,056.3	155.4	1,211.7	1,657.5
1980	276.6	2,027	557.5 2/	959.5	66.3	1,025.8	1,583.3
1981	331.2	2,203	725.6 2/ 7/	1,000.2	.0	1,000.2	1,725.8
1982	346.2	2,374	776.7 2/	1,120.2	.7	1,120.9	1,897.6
1983	292.6	1,645	526.7 2/	1,092.6	226.1	1,318.7	1,845.4
1984 3/	318.3	2,301	671.5 2/	967.2	377.2	1,344.4	2,015.9
1985 4/	272.8	2,175	560.0	915.9	560.0	1,475.9	2,035.9
VIRGINIA FIRE-CURED, TYPE 21							
1979	4.8	1,135	5.4	8.2	2.7	10.9	16.3
1980	3.9	935	3.6	6.0	3.3	9.3	12.9
1981	4.1	1,265	5.2	5.7	2.6	8.3	13.5
1982	4.8	1,150	5.5	6.7	2.3	9.0	14.5
1983	4.7	985	4.6	7.9	2.4	10.3	15.1
1984 3/	4.7	1,240	5.8	5.6	2.4	8.0	13.8
1985 4/	4.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
SUN-CURED, TYPE 37							
1979	.5	1,055	.6	2.2	0	2.2	2.8
1980	.4	1,010	.4	2.0	0	2.0	2.4
1981	.5	1,320	.7	1.6	0	1.6	2.3
1982	.6	1,290	.7	1.6	0	1.6	2.3
1983	.5	780	.4	1.5	0	1.5	1.9
1984 3/	.5	1,370	.6	1.4	0	1.4	2.0
1985 4/	.4	---	---	---	---	---	---

	Disappearance			Average Price Per Pound	Price Support Level	Placed Under Government Loan	
	Total	Domestic	Exports			Quantity	Percentage of Crop
		-Million Pounds-		-Cents-		-Million Pounds-	-Percent-
FLUE-CURED, TYPES 11-14							
1979	1,083.2	563.2	520.0	140.0	129.3	72.0	7.4
1980	1,038.5	529.6	508.9	144.5	141.5	137.2	12.6
1981	1,011.7	488.8	522.9	166.4	158.7	105.9	9.3
1982	934.5	478.8	455.9	178.5	169.9	259.9	26.3
1983	894.2	441.7	452.5	177.9	169.9	194.8	22.9
1984	910.0 5/	435.0 5/	475.0 5/	181.0	169.9	159.2	18.8
1985	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BURLEY, TYPE 31							
1979	631.8	498.5	133.3	145.2	133.3	7.3	1.5
1980	583.1	477.6	105.5	165.9	145.9	.0	.0
1981	604.9	463.9	141.0	180.7	163.6	.8	.1
1982	578.9	444.1	134.8	181.0	175.1	269.2	35.0
1983	501.0	388.7	112.3	177.3	175.1	255.6	48.5
1984	540.0 5/	395.0 5/	145.0 5/	187.5	175.1	200.3	29.8
1985	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
VIRGINIA FIRE-CURED, TYPE 37							
1979	7.0	3.2	3.8	107.9	90.3	.9	16.3
1980	4.6	2.6	2.0	128.1	98.9	.3	7.2
1981	4.5	1.8	2.7	131.7	111.0	.3	5.9
1982	4.2	2.7	1.5	117.6	118.8	.4	8.1
1983	6.9	4.8	2.1	126.8	118.8	.4	8.6
1984	---	---	---	---	118.8	1.1	19.0
1985	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
SUN-CURED, TYPE 37							
1979	.8	.6	.2	90.8	80.4	30 6/	5.2
1980	.8	.7	.1	127.1	88.0	0	0
1981	.7	.6	.1	131.7	98.7	4 6/	.7
1982	.8	.7	.1	106.4	109.4	69 6/	9.4
1983	.5	.4	.1	132.5	109.4	1 6/	.3
1984	---	---	---	---	109.4	261 6/	42.3
1985	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1/ July 1 for flue-cured; October 1 for other types. 2/ Sales. 3/ Subject to revision. 4/ Estimated, projected crop. 5/ Estimated. 6/ Quantity placed under loan in thousands of pounds. 7/ Excludes production held on farms. 8/ Not available. *SOURCE: Tobacco Outlook and Situation, June 1985, Economic Research Service, USDA.

FLUE-CURED (U. S. Type 11) Season Sales By Markets - 1983 and 1984 [1/]

MARKET	Producers' Sales				Gross Sales			
	Pounds		Avg. Price Per 100 Lbs.		Pounds		Avg. Price Per 100 Lbs.	
	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984
			-Dollars-				-Dollars-	
Brookneal	5,241,292	4,872,342	168.20	177.93	5,438,132	5,096,138	167.91	177.43
Chase City	4,721,007	5,494,246	167.89	181.41	5,149,889	5,905,668	166.49	179.63
Clarksville	4,950,206	6,115,870	169.91	182.85	5,118,700	6,388,368	169.67	183.01
Danville	33,700,758	40,679,743	172.72	182.99	35,481,973	43,055,140	172.61	182.70
Kenbridge	2,795,657	3,393,016	169.87	181.75	3,023,454	3,580,574	168.85	180.85
Lawrenceville	5,360,001	6,106,421	173.56	181.44	5,491,414	6,215,353	173.30	181.28
Petersburg	2,830,219	2,843,218	169.61	180.45	3,082,749	2,923,216	168.75	180.07
South Boston	12,561,045	16,197,253	167.75	179.88	13,230,575	16,951,626	167.53	179.48
South Hill	6,533,178	7,154,569	173.62	183.25	6,698,119	7,320,483	173.45	182.97
TOTAL SALES	78,693,363	92,856,678	171.08	181.88	82,715,005	97,436,566	170.76	181.48

FIRE-CURED (U.S. Type 21) Season Sales by Markets - 1983/84 and 1984/85

MARKET	Producers' Sales				Gross Sales			
	Pounds		Avg. Price Per 100 Lbs.		Pounds		Avg. Price Per 100 Lbs.	
	1983/84	1984/85	1983/84	1984/85	1983/84	1984/85	1983/84	1984/85
			-Dollars-				-Dollars-	
Blackstone	1,607,287	2,092,157	128.11	114.25	1,640,347	2,134,372	127.66	113.53
Farmville	1,313,366	1,921,641	123.36	120.24	1,346,894	1,927,747	122.09	120.06
Lynchburg	1,686,363	2,015,673	128.28	121.07	1,711,370	2,065,656	127.64	120.07
TOTAL SALES	4,607,016	6,029,471	126.82	118.43	4,698,611	6,127,775	126.06	117.78

BURLEY (U. S. Type 31) Season Sales By Markets - 1983/84 and 1984/85

MARKET	Producers' Sales				Gross Sales			
	Pounds		Avg. Price Per 100 Lbs.		Pounds		Avg. Price Per 100 Lbs.	
	1983/84	1984/85	1983/84	1984/85	1983/84	1984/85	1983/84	1984/85
			-Dollars-				-Dollars-	
Abingdon	13,809,766	13,215,436	183.75	181.61	15,350,537	13,975,203	182.97	182.86
Gate City	5,650,091	4,845,120	187.50	184.52	6,192,158	6,226,560	187.42	184.78
Pennington Gap	6,000,446	6,756,913	184.78	185.90	6,478,617	6,933,909	184.05	185.81
TOTAL SALES	25,460,303	24,817,469	184.83	183.34	28,021,312	27,135,672	184.20	184.05

SUN-CURED (U. S. Type 37) Season Sales By Markets - 1983/84 and 1984/85

MARKET	Producers' Sales				Gross Sales			
	Pounds		Avg. Price Per 100 Lbs.		Pounds		Avg. Price Per 100 Lbs.	
	1983/84	1984/85	1983/84	1984/85	1983/84	1984/85	1983/84	1984/85
			-Dollars-				-Dollars-	
Blackstone	3,463	6,195	67.88	53.35	3,463	6,195	67.88	53.35
Farmville	4,265	2,684	61.71	69.52	4,265	2,684	61.71	69.52
Lynchburg	3,721	6,645	116.02	115.33	3,721	7,901	116.02	110.51
Richmond	366,408	519,819	134.09	96.50	371,408	540,986	133.37	94.28
Abingdon	-------	2,538	------	125.00	-------	2,538	------	125.00
TOTAL SALES	377,857	537,881	132.49	96.23	383,372	560,304	131.81	94.08

[1/] 1983 revised, 1984 preliminary for all types.

Flue-Cured Tobacco Acreage by Varieties, Virginia, 1983-85

Variety	Harvested Acres 1/ 1983	Harvested Acres 1/ 1984	Harvested Acres 1/ 1985 2/	Percent 1983	Percent 1984	Percent 1985 2/
K.326	13,690	12,920	12,800	37	34	40
Coker 319	7,770	10,260	8,000	21	27	25
McNair 944	8,880	5,700	4,800	24	15	15
N.C. 62	1,850	2,280	1,600	5	6	5
Speight G-70	1,110	1,520	1,280	3	4	4
Speight G-28	3/	760	640	3/	2	2
McNair 373	370	760	640	1	2	2
Coker 411	3/	380	640	3/	1	2
N.C. 2326	740	760	320	2	2	1
Coker 48	370	760	320	1	2	1
Va. 182	370	380	320	1	1	1
Coker 176	740	380	3/	2	1	3/
K. 399	370	380	3/	1	1	3/
Coker 347	370	380	3/	1	1	3/
Unknown	3/	3/	320	3/	3/	1
Other	370 4/	380 5/	320 6/	1 4/	1 5/	1 6/
Total	37,000	38,000	32,000	100	100	100

1/ Calculated by applying survey percentages to 1983-84 harvested acres and 1985 intended harvested acres from the February Intentions Survey. 2/ Acreage intended for harvest. 3/ Included in Other. 4/ Va.182, Reams 266, N.C. 98, White Gold, Watkins 319, Speight G-28, Va.115, and Unknown. 5/ K.394, N.C. 89, and Unknown. 6/ Coker 176, K.399, Coker 347, N.C.13, and N.C. 89.

Flue-Cured Tobacco Cropping Practices, Virginia, 1982-84

Method	1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984
		—Acres— 2/			—Percent—	
Harvesting						
Hand 1/	39,350	36,260	36,710	93.6	98.0	96.6
Combine	1,700	370	680	4.1	1.0	1.8
Once-over Harvester	950	370	610	2.3	1.0	1.6
Total	42,000	37,000	38,000	100.0	100.0	100.0
		—Pounds— 2/			—Percent—	
Curing						
Bulk Barn	28,482,000	28,520,000	37,255,000	33.0	41.0	43.0
Other 3/	57,828,000	41,040,000	49,385,000	67.0	59.0	57.0
Total	86,310,000	69,560,000	86,640,000	100.0	100.0	100.0

1/ Includes acreage harvested by riding primer. 2/ Calculated by applying survey percentages to final acres and production. 3/ Conventional barns where leaves are tied to sticks and hung.

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Virginia Soybeans: Percent of acreage planted, 1979-84 and planted acres 1984

Variety	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 1/	1984 1/
	-Percent-						-Acres-
Bay	2/	2.9	1.6	3.7	5.4	6.6	49,500
Centennial	3/	3/	2/	2/	1.2	2/	—
Classic II	3/	3/	2/	1.1	2/	2/	—
Coker 156	2/	2/	2.3	1.0	2.7	1.4	10,500
Dare	2.3	2/	3.2	2/	2/	2/	—
Essex	49.3	46.6	55.7	59.7	60.2	61.2	459,000
Forrest	7.0	7.8	7.3	3.7	5.2	3.1	23,300
Lee	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.1	8,300
Ransom	1.7	1.6	3.6	6.2	3.6	2.6	19,500
Union	3/	3/	3/	2/	3.5	1.2	9,000
Williams	2/	1.4	2.9	5.1	1.9	2/	—
York	29.6	31.0	19.2	13.7	9.1	8.6	64,500
Asgrow varieties	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	2.8	21,000
Pioneer varieties	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3.1	23,200
Others & Unknown	7.8	7.3	2.9	4.7	5.3	8.3	62,200
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	750,000

1/ Preliminary. The survey percentages, amounting to one percent or more of the total acreage reported, were applied to the current State estimate of soybean planted acres to derive the approximate number of acres planted to each variety. 2/ Included in other which includes more than 25 varieties, each amounting to less than one percent of the State total. 3/ Not available.

Soybeans: Cropping practices by crop reporting districts in Virginia, 1984-85

Full Season

Districts	Percent of total planted full season 1984	1985	Percent planted Coventional Till 1984	1985	Percent planted No Till 1984	1985	Average row spacing 1984	1985	Average seeding rate 1984	1985
	Percent		Percent		Percent		Inches		lbs./Acres	
Central Piedmont	46.5	73.1	84.5	81.0	15.5	19.0	22.8	22.1	67.1	72.2
Tidewater	36.5	53.5	85.5	89.8	14.5	10.2	29.9	28.1	57.4	64.9
Southern Piedmont	81.5	82.3	82.3	87.5	17.7	12.5	14.6	12.2	83.3	90.3
Southeast	58.1	75.5	92.2	92.7	7.8	7.3	28.3	29.8	60.3	66.7
STATE	48.4	66.5	87.3	89.5	12.7	10.5	27.3	26.1	61.4	68.6

Double Cropped

Districts	Percent of total Double 1984	Cropped 1985	Percent planted Conventional Till 1984	1985	Percent planted No Till 1984	1985	Average Row spacing 1984	1985	Average Seeding rate 1984	1985
	Percent		Percent		Percent		Inches		lbs./Acres	
Central Piedmont	53.5	26.9	21.9	42.5	78.1	57.5	21.1	22.3	63.1	72.1
Tidewater	63.5	46.5	18.5	17.7	81.5	82.3	19.9	22.1	74.0	74.8
Southern Piedmont	18.5	17.7	49.2	51.6	50.8	48.4	15.1	14.5	83.5	90.8
Southeast	41.9	24.5	28.1	34.2	71.9	65.8	22.9	21.1	68.7	71.6
STATE	51.6	33.5	24.0	30.1	76.0	69.9	20.7	21.3	71.6	73.9

SOYBEANS: Cropping practices by variety in Virginia, 1983-84

Variety	Percent of Varieties Planted				Variety as a Percent of the Total Planted			
	Full season		Double crop		All soybeans		Double cropped only	
	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984
	-Percent-							
Bay	35	36	65	64	5.4	6.6	8.0	7.8
Centennial	—	2/	100	2/	1.2	1/	3.3	1/
Coker 156	47	54	53	46	2.7	1.4	5.1	1.8
Essex	51	47	49	53	60.2	61.2	60.6	62.4
Forrest	38	47	62	53	5.2	3.1	3.1	3.0
Lee	95	59	5	41	1.9	1.1	1/	1.4
Ransom	80	41	20	59	3.6	2.6	1.5	1.9
Union	51	49	49	51	3.5	1.2	2.8	1.4
Williams	87	2/	13	2/	1.9	1/	1/	1/
York	55	47	45	53	9.1	8.6	9.5	8.5
Asgrow Varieties	2/	65	2/	35	2/	2.8	2/	2.1
Pioneer Varieties	2/	51	2/	49	2/	3.1	2/	2.8
Others & Unknown	66	50	34	50	5.3	8.3	6.1	6.9
Total	54	48	46	52	100	100	100	100

1/ Less than one percent. Included in "Other". 2/ Not available.

Peanut Varieties by Counties, Virginia

Percent Planted to Each Variety in 1984 and 1985

County	Florigiant	N.C. 6	N.C. 7	G.K. 3	Va. 81B	Other 1/	Total
1984							
Dinwiddie	56	5	26	7	3	3	100
Greensville	61	2/	17	1	2/	21	100
Isle of Wight	63	13	18	1	4	1	100
Prince George	65	10	16	2	7	——	100
Southampton	77	4	12	——	6	1	100
Surry	61	20	12	2/	——	7	100
Sussex	86	2	8	2/	2	2	100
Suffolk	70	11	11	7	1	——	100
STATE	71	7	14	2	3	3	100
Acres Planted 3/	69,600	6,900	13,700	2,000	2,900	2,900	98,000
1985							
Dinwiddie	82	——	——	——	18	——	100
Greensville	47	5	40	4	2/	4	100
Isle of Wight	51	19	25	2	2	1	100
Prince George	45	9	45	1	——	——	100
Southampton	69	8	20	2/	3	2/	100
Surry	60	14	23	3	——	2/	100
Sussex	73	10	13	2	2	——	100
Suffolk	31	31	32	2/	3	3	100
STATE	58	14	24	1	2	1	100
Acres planted 3/	56,800	13,700	23,500	1,000	2,000	1,000	98,000

1/ Includes Early Bunch, N.C. 9, N.C. 8c, Keel 29, Hampton, and Unknown. 2/ Less than 1 percent of county total. Included in State total. 3/ Planted acres based on percentage of variety reported times either 1984 final planted acres or 1985 June acreage planted acres.

PEANUT CROPPING PRACTICES: Virginia, 1983-85

County	Seeding Rate Per Acre			Drill Spacing					
				Within Row			Between Row		
	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985
	-Pounds (shelled)-			-Inches-					
Dinwiddie	110	100	106	3.2	3.2	3.4	35	34	32
Greensville	107	99	104	3.4	2.9	2.7	36	36	38
Isle of Wight	103	104	106	3.4	3.2	3.3	36	36	35
Prince George	98	100	105	3.3	3.9	3.2	33	34	34
Southampton	109	109	111	3.2	3.2	3.1	36	36	35
Surry	104	99	106	3.7	3.8	5.1	34	34	34
Sussex	104	99	105	3.1	3.0	3.2	34	35	34
Suffolk	103	104	104	4.5	3.3	3.2	36	36	36
STATE	105	103	107	3.5	3.2	3.3	35	35	35

WHEAT: Percent of Acreage Planted by Varieties, 1969-1984 and Planted Acreage, 1984

Variety 1/	1969	1974	1979	1984	1984 Acres 2/
Abe	-----	3.3	16.2	1.6	5,600
Arthur (Inc. Arthur 71)	-----	72.2	51.6	8.9	31,200
Beau	-----	-----	.7	-----	------
Blueboy	58.5	17.1	1.2	3/	------
Coker 68-15	-----	1.0	3/	-----	------
Coker 747	-----	-----	1.6	16.0	56,000
Coker 762	-----	-----	-----	.9	3,200
Coker 916	-----	-----	-----	9.3	32,500
Feland	-----	-----	-----	2.0	7,000
Hunter	-----	-----	-----	.8	2,800
Massey	-----	-----	-----	7.1	24,900
McNair 701	-----	3/	1.8	1.0	3,500
McNair 1003	-----	-----	3.7	4.1	14,300
McNair 1813	-----	-----	.7	-----	------
Pioneer Brand 2550	-----	-----	-----	3.5	12,200
Pioneer S-76	-----	-----	3.5	3/	------
Pioneer S-78	-----	-----	1.6	1.0	3,500
Potomac	-----	-----	4.7	1.0	3,500
Redcoat	15.5	3.4	2.3	.9	3,100
Saluda	-----	-----	-----	.6	2,100
Seneca	6.2	1.2	.6	3/	------
Severn	-----	-----	-----	3/	------
Thorne	8.0	.8	3/	-----	------
Tyler	-----	-----	-----	33.8	118,300
Wheeler	-----	-----	-----	5.2	18,200
Others & Unknown	11.8	1.0	9.8	2.3	8,100
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	350,000

1/ All varieties shown are for soft red winter wheat. 2/ Calculated by applying survey percentages to 1984 planted acreage. 3/ Less than one half of one percent. Included in "Others & Unknown".

BARLEY: Percent of Acreage Planted by Varieties, 1974-1983 and Planted Acreage, 1984

Variety	1974	1979	1984	1984 Acres 1/
Anson	-----	-----	-----	------
Barsoy	26.7	16.6	20.1	19,300
Boone	-----	9.3	34.0	32,600
Clayton	1.1	.6	2/	------
Colonial	.8	2/	2/	------
Hanover	12.5	9.2	.7	700
Harrison	.9	-----	-----	------
Henry	-----	8.4	4.9	4,700
Jefferson	2.6	1.2	2/	------
Keowee	2/	2.2	2/	------
Maury	-----	10.3	15.7	15,100
McNair 601	1.9	5.7	.9	900
Milton	-----	-----	4.6	4,400
Monroe	-----	1.1	2/	------
Pennrad	9.5	1.3	1.0	1,000
Rapidan	23.9	15.6	2.8	2,700
Surrey	-----	8.5	4.3	4,100
Sussex	-----	-----	7.0	6,700
Wade	1.1	-----	-----	------
Wong	11.4	4.1	1.5	1,400
Others & Unknown	7.6	5.9	2.5	2,400
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	96,000

1/ Calculated by applying survey percentages to 1984 planted acreage. 2/ Less than one half of one percent. Included in "Others and Unknown".

FERTILIZER: SALES BY COUNTIES AND CITIES, VIRGINIA, JULY 1983 - JUNE 1984

County and City	Fertilizer Sales					Total Nutrients		
	Total Mixed Fertilizer	Direct Application Materials 2/			All Fertilizer			
		Nitrogen	Phosphate	Potash		Nitrogen	Phosphate	Potash
			-Tons-				-Tons-	
COUNTIES:								
Accomack	21,287	3,540	34	604	26,000	1,950	1,516	2,776
Albemarle	4,395	892	476	119	6,017	917	877	838
Alleghany	258	1	0	0	274	24	27	27
Amelia	5,952	1,770	217	29	7,992	1,084	822	911
Amherst	2,736	1,184	1	17	3,984	651	325	360
Appomattox	2,294	607	5	75	2,908	457	286	312
Arlington	733	70	34	8	1,167	140	84	82
Augusta	11,164	3,083	109	66	14,543	2,256	1,184	1,740
Bath	174	1	0	2	179	17	34	43
Bedford	8,001	1,584	89	95	9,791	1,449	1,158	1,311
Bland	900	42	2	0	946	134	160	179
Botetourt	2,651	387	5	10	3,083	425	368	464
Brunswick	5,120	1,045	52	140	6,366	727	557	989
Buchanan	192	23	0	0	238	21	24	22
Buckingham	1,802	355	19	3	2,182	310	281	305
Campbell	5,758	1,577	117	9	7,546	1,109	758	808
Caroline	6,128	1,968	2,272	137	11,279	1,311	1,545	1,470
Carroll	5,781	430	53	8	6,280	714	869	896
Charles City	3,405	1,680	11	14	5,139	715	355	422
Charlotte	5,711	688	2	3	6,412	728	733	884
Chesterfield	1,361	168	0	207	1,923	188	132	289
Clarke	2,377	1,512	560	420	4,879	821	649	733
Craig	421	38	116	0	586	38	58	44
Culpeper	7,681	2,739	576	45	11,104	1,831	1,454	1,329
Cumberland	1,378	681	28	32	2,128	356	248	270
Dickenson	565	63	2	7	740	75	103	101
Dinwiddie	8,620	1,619	10	64	10,737	1,055	866	1,498
Essex	7,054	5,479	50	62	12,767	1,170	890	1,359
Fairfax	4,477	604	39	91	7,676	977	392	409
Fauquier	8,743	2,368	1,136	511	12,841	1,893	1,988	2,073
Floyd	5,790	1,104	19	3	6,918	809	704	821
Fluvanna	583	109	30	41	764	129	120	137
Franklin	9,965	1,658	342	137	12,111	1,584	1,351	1,429
Frederick	2,684	1,017	107	30	3,913	595	466	459
Giles	665	55	2	2	724	75	87	88
Gloucester	4,446	1,483	35	37	6,046	686	393	746
Goochland	2,166	516	20	43	2,766	403	332	401
Grayson	3,160	347	29	8	3,563	421	483	520
Greene	1,005	149	1	0	1,157	196	183	199
Greensville	3,514	1,561	56	23	7,402	693	534	1,001
Halifax	10,502	2,047	8	104	12,666	1,433	1,169	1,592
Hanover	9,277	2,988	19	265	12,694	1,607	974	1,452
Henrico	3,131	139	2	14	3,951	393	329	313
Henry	3,633	531	1	5	4,211	492	420	450
Highland	92	3	16	11	121	12	25	28
Isle of Wight	9,843	4,627	391	463	16,442	1,245	1,237	2,520
James City	817	383	0	2	1,202	166	68	103
King and Queen	5,893	1,169	65	168	7,312	734	550	1,068
King George	2,771	362	38	50	3,228	413	289	371
King William	6,099	3,659	578	911	11,388	710	850	1,626
Lancaster	4,085	1,370	276	494	6,146	727	500	883
Lee	5,858	1,115	27	26	7,036	788	812	926
Loudoun	6,089	6,715	1,861	784	15,897	1,832	1,791	1,706
Louisa	3,431	905	71	36	4,460	732	665	778
Lunenburg	4,352	1,329	87	43	5,811	737	519	685
Madison	4,409	2,452	530	203	7,604	1,581	995	970
Mathews	1,627	807	0	0	2,449	339	93	172
Mecklenburg	12,090	2,114	51	124	14,497	1,682	1,291	1,869
Middlesex	3,706	1,702	0	6	5,418	660	434	687
Montgomery	3,630	919	127	67	4,851	701	624	789
Nelson	1,582	92	0	0	1,675	181	184	207
New Kent	4,733	2,003	26	45	6,816	901	342	613
Northampton	17,719	3,271	8	165	21,193	2,217	1,178	1,907
Northumberland	6,344	2,184	35	142	8,726	1,080	653	1,188
Nottoway	3,394	1,454	5	17	4,885	797	440	616
Orange	3,377	3,415	693	66	7,573	1,524	885	723

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

FERTILIZER: SALES BY COUNTIES AND CITIES, VIRGINIA, JULY 1983 - JUNE 1984

County and City	Fertilizer Sales: Total Mixed Fertilizer	Direct Application Materials 2/: Nitrogen	Direct Application Materials 2/: Phosphate	Direct Application Materials 2/: Potash	Grand Total All Fertilizer	Total Nutrients: Nitrogen	Total Nutrients: Phosphate	Total Nutrients: Potash
			-Tons-				-Tons	
COUNTIES:								
Page	2,154	716	6	35	2,922	454	235	352
Patrick	5,113	228	3	2	5,348	547	634	662
Pittsylvania	13,477	3,059	65	52	16,784	1,973	1,616	2,066
Powhatan	1,409	465	290	160	2,328	319	276	277
Prince Edward	5,639	2,352	105	55	8,163	1,240	737	834
Prince George	2,446	995	18	26	3,592	462	255	447
Prince William	3,089	418	207	130	4,133	592	468	548
Pulaski	1,943	748	34	30	2,768	460	349	453
Rappahannock	1,348	52	48	3	1,452	195	247	267
Richmond	8,240	1,939	8	21	10,231	1,249	658	1,099
Roanoke	1,818	725	464	395	3,951	570	427	408
Rockbridge	1,875	1,492	227	5	3,627	696	415	383
Rockingham	10,981	7,580	863	202	20,375	2,541	1,505	2.139
Russell	3,422	751	47	95	4,328	520	519	628
Scott	4,884	568	37	11	5,507	532	559	651
Shenandoah	5,084	1,369	42	177	6,738	977	524	752
Smyth	4,688	721	204	195	5,832	773	736	861
Southampton	12,872	6,668	908	1,146	26,522	2,038	2,041	3,593
Spotsylvania	3,386	1,482	50	151	5,212	797	499	652
Stafford	1,100	431	240	233	2,025	278	265	314
Surry	4,904	2,214	78	81	8,411	1,010	522	1,062
Sussex	11,816	4,388	137	460	22,228	1,085	1,340	2,086
Tazewell	2,980	608	382	394	4,406	497	608	742
Warren	602	495	2	0	1,137	215	97	108
Washington	6,516	2,483	487	372	9,909	1,437	1,129	1,369
Westmoreland	8,675	2,227	23	18	11,007	1,259	729	1,217
Wise	872	92	4	15	1,002	106	133	141
Wythe	5,409	2,378	668	109	8,590	1,513	1,274	1,184
York	1,035	110	3	6	1,223	145	88	101
CITIES:								
Alexandria	280	5	0	0	285	50	17	20
Bedford	1,249	1,532	368	604	3,766	592	335	536
Bristol	333	5	0	0	339	42	69	46
Charlottesville	167	1	0	180	349	24	14	124
Chesapeake	11,394	3,092	24	72	15,503	828	932	1,460
Colonial Heights	133	4	0	0	137	17	10	11
Covington	35	0	0	0	57	5	3	3
Danville	2,075	323	2	2	2,416	270	224	258
Emporia	391	83	5	92	1,132	46	41	127
Fairfax	179	25	0	8	217	48	11	16
Falls Church	16	3	2	0	20	3	2	1
Franklin	155	36	0	0	213	27	12	26
Fredericksburg	592	10	1	1	608	61	56	59
Galax	565	25	2	1	593	63	74	84
Hampton	628	32	1	1	803	99	48	49
Harrisonburg	769	19	49	3	855	113	73	55
Hopewell	638	275	0	0	928	123	57	79
Lynchburg	1,644	94	7	8	1,766	209	225	221
Martinsville	178	6	0	0	186	18	16	17
Newport News	1,207	209	4	5	1,548	200	105	116
Norfolk	2,492	308	14	88	3,373	358	224	286
Norton	58	11	0	0	98	8	7	6
Petersburg	568	165	1	0	761	90	40	71
Portsmouth	857	192	0	25	1,122	135	71	110
Radford	246	3	2	2	254	23	27	27
Richmond	4,115	339	9	25	5,097	572	412	401
Roanoke	556	2	113	0	716	79	74	47
Salem	591	20	0	0	857	137	97	68
South Boston	463	135	0	0	602	77	58	72
Staunton	163	2	0	0	177	21	23	25
Suffolk	11,618	4,273	120	142	18,125	1,128	1,233	2,675
Virginia Beach	14,125	7,036	37	319	21,942	840	1,145	2,124
Waynesboro	119	0	0	0	119	14	12	14
Williamsburg	349	47	0	2	404	44	23	36
Winchester	41	0	0	0	45	7	3	3
STATE TOTAL 3/	506,465	159,224	17,983	13,305	726,506	95,676	65,379	88,703

SOURCE: Virginia Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, Division of Product and Industry Regulation, Fertilizer and Lime Section. Fertilizer and Lime Used and Results of Inspection, Virginia 1983-1984. 2/ Does not include secondary and micro-nutrient materials for direct application, natural organics, and land plaster with boron. These are included in the Grand Total column. 3/ State Total includes some cities and one county not listed above.

1984 Agricultural Liming Materials Sold In Virginia--Tonnage Report

County/City	Dolomitic	Calcitic	Hydrated	Total
Accomack	3,262.15	1,828.00	.00	5,090.15
Albemarle	1,120.24	8,033.27	65.00	9,218.51
Alexandria	246.90	120.00	1.11	368.01
Alleghany	.00	.00	7.00	7.00
Amelia	3,961.76	2,215.65	.00	6,177.41
Amherst	1,091.37	875.43	.00	1,966.80
Appomattox	5,921.91	.00	5.00	5,926.91
Arlington	7.95	170.00	.00	177.95
Augusta	2,017.57	16,601.51	.00	18,619.08
Bath	26.57	90.29	.00	116.86
Bedford	11,257.92	4.00	.00	11,261.92
Bland	1,216.79	369.33	.00	1,586.12
Botetourt	3,702.88	18.00	22.00	3,742.88
Bristol	6,000.00	176.00	.00	6,176.00
Brunswick	2,902.91	50.00	.00	2,952.91
Buchanan	224.62	.00	.00	224.62
Buckingham	1,711.85	.00	.00	1,711.85
Buena Vista	3.00	.00	.00	3.00
Campbell	2,828.45	93.00	75.00	2,996.45
Caroline	857.46	4,160.02	6.00	5,023.48
Carroll	33,281.90	.00	29.00	33,310.90
Charles City	.00	77.39	.00	77.39
Charlotte	2,584.74	.00	.00	2,584.74
Charlottesville	2.20	71.40	.00	73.60
Chesapeake	6,337.41	259.00	.00	6,596.41
Chesterfield	1,324.61	559.03	.00	1,883.64
Clarke	942.64	7,436.33	.00	8,378.97
Clifton Forge	17.49	.00	.00	17.49
Colonial Heights	462.32	2.00	.00	464.32
Covington	107.62	22.00	.00	129.62
Craig	1,156.47	1.00	26.00	1,183.47
Culpeper	1,004.93	14,787.01	66.00	15,857.94
Cumberland	3,380.44	564.05	.00	3,944.49
Danville	1,398.12	83.70	40.00	1,521.82
Dickenson	201.03	.00	.00	201.03
Dinwiddie	8,497.15	1,112.71	65.00	9,674.86
Emporia	6,554.54	.00	.00	6,554.54
Essex	6,787.55	355.54	22.00	7,165.09
Fairfax	801.93	2,123.43	48.03	2,973.39
Fairfax City	.00	396.00	.00	396.00
Falls Church	43.20	.00	.00	43.20
Fauquier	396.50	10,886.60	.03	11,283.13
Floyd	4,175.80	.00	.00	4,175.80
Fluvanna	97.58	473.32	.00	570.90
Franklin	16,672.52	166.00	.00	16,838.52
Franklin City	1,726.27	.00	.00	1,726.27
Frederick	305.92	8,629.60	238.00	9,173.52
Fredericksburg	662.63	1,116.00	47.48	1,826.11
Galax	832.55	.00	.00	832.55
Giles	4,303.81	210.90	8.00	4,522.71
Gloucester	1,779.56	79.00	.03	1,858.59
Goochland	38.48	3,930.59	.00	3,969.07
Grayson	5,991.17	3.00	4.00	5,998.17
Greene	1,219.10	2,623.70	.00	3,842.80
Greensville	712.29	.00	.00	712.29
Halifax	1,456.02	.00	.00	1,456.02
Hampton	309.08	5.00	53.03	367.11
Hanover	2,702.24	2,233.29	132.05	5,067.58
Harrisonburg	206.04	291.90	26.48	524.42
Henrico	4,362.08	236.39	130.00	4,728.47
Henry	3,844.00	.00	.00	3,844.00
Highland	1.00	358.67	.00	359.67
Hopewell	413.68	.00	.00	413.68
Isle of Wight	4,716.39	16.00	.00	4,732.39
James City	.00	979.99	.00	979.99
King and Queen	2,011.72	2.00	.00	2,013.72
King George	3,338.15	490.00	.00	3,828.15
King William	2,008.69	706.20	.00	2,714.89
Lancaster	2,031.90	308.00	.00	2,339.90
Lee	5,230.85	.00	.00	5,230.85
Lexington	597.56	.00	.00	597.56
Loudoun	4,114.60	17,344.74	101.00	21,560.34
Louisa	335.86	6,623.50	.00	6,959.36
Lunenburg	6,528.33	45.49	.00	6,573.82
Lynchburg	3,363.54	.00	.00	3,363.54

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

1984 Agricultural Liming Materials Sold in Virginia—Tonnage Report—Continued

County/City	Dolomitic	Calcitic	Hydrated	Total
Madison	238.14	10,708.98	42.00	10,989.12
Martinsville	276.11	22.00	.00	298.11
Mathews	1,571.00	.00	.00	1,571.00
Mecklenburg	5,458.85	.00	.00	5,458.85
Middlesex	1,839.54	22.18	.00	1,861.72
Montgomery	4,042.76	.00	55.00	4,097.76
Nelson	73.71	1,594.60	.00	1,668.31
New Kent	273.04	838.84	.00	1,111.88
Newport News	452.83	75.00	2.05	529.88
Norfolk	9,862.73	275.00	240.08	10,377.81
Northampton	4,195.90	3,031.00	.00	7,226.90
Northumberland	7,293.55	46.00	.00	7,339.55
Nottoway	4,286.98	1,324.73	.00	5,611.71
Orange	560.23	5,590.24	89.00	6,239.47
Page	834.67	429.00	.00	1,263.67
Patrick	4,250.99	10.00	8.00	4,268.99
Petersburg	1,730.98	178.00	.11	1,909.09
Pittsvlvania	8,322.61	.00	.00	8,322.61
Portsmouth	181.98	42.90	.81	225.69
Powhatan	766.15	1,168.81	.00	1,934.96
Prince Edward	1,717.50	1,361.66	39.00	3,118.16
Prince George	892.56	.00	.00	892.56
Prince William	119.10	2,268.03	6.00	2,393.13
Pulaski	2,381.58	98.80	16.00	2,496.38
Radford	47.07	.00	.00	47.07
Rappahannock	.00	2,682.50	.00	2,682.56
Richmond	3,985.85	581.00	.00	4,566.85
Richmond City	3,729.18	662.00	.57	4,391.75
Roanoke	2,390.04	18.00	56.00	2,464.04
Roanoke City	162.47	.00	.00	162.47
Rockbridge	5,199.79	440.13	.00	5,639.92
Rockingham	11,752.72	771.67	35.00	12,559.39
Russell	4,356.57	.00	15.00	4,371.57
Salem	1,579.28	.00	.00	1,579.28
Scott	6,483.40	.00	.00	6,483.40
/ Shenandoah	1,798.83	2,614.43	82.00	4,495.26
Smyth	3,240.91	.00	5.00	3,245.91
South Boston	919.58	.00	.00	919.58
Southampton	7,676.30	.00	.00	7,676.30
Spotsylvania	533.14	1,069.30	.00	1,602.44
Stafford	920.34	5,090.67	12.00	6,023.01
Staunton	47.89	96.00	.00	143.89
Suffolk	9,315.84	.00	.00	9,315.84
Surry	1,047.18	256.00	.00	1,303.18
Sussex	10.982.16	592.24	.00	11,574.40
Tazewell	2,876.49	3,542.84	120.00	6,539.33
Virginia Beach	2,863.89	88.00	.00	2,951.89
Warren	.53	7,847.74	10.00	7,858.27
Washington	2,015.53	.00	.00	2,015.53
Waynesboro	30.66	.00	.00	30.66
Westmoreland	10,190.75	839.67	.00	11,030.42
Williamsburg	187.24	20.00	.14	207.38
Wise	282.65	323.97	.00	606.62
Wythe	10,739.08	.00	.00	10,739.08
York	47.08	.00	.00	47.08
TOTAL	376,760.43	177,036.96	2,051.00	555,848.39

SOURCE: Summary Report of Agricultural Liming Materials Sold in Virginia—January 1, 1984 through December 31, 1984, released by Fertilizer, Lime Regulatory Section, Virginia Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services

1984 LIVESTOCK SUMMARY

ALL LIVESTOCK: Virginia farmers and ranchers received $465 million for marketing cattle, calves, hogs, sheep and lambs in 1984, 9 percent above the previous record of $425 million dollars received in 1982. Compared with 1983, receipts were up 59 percent. The live weight price producers received was higher for hogs and lambs but was lower for all other classes. Liquidation of herds was the major factor for the increased income. The value of Virginia's livestock inventory on January 1, 1985, declined 10 percent to $686 million due to the reduction in the inventory for all species.

CATTLE: Virginia cattlemen reduced their herds to a total of 1.76 million cattle and calves by January 1, 1985. This total was 10 percent less than the 1.95 million head a year earlier. All cows totaled 805,000 head, 4 percent fewer than a year ago. Beef and nurse cows decreased 4 percent to 643,000 head while milk cow numbers declined to 162,000 head. There were 750,000 calves born during 1984, nearly 6 percent fewer than the 1983 calf crop. Cattle on feed decreased to 26,000 head.

Virginia moved down to rank 24th in cattle inventory as cattle numbers declined both in the U.S. and the Old Dominion. The largest cattle producer, Texas, decreased its inventory only slightly and on January 1 had about 12.8 percent of the nation's cattle inventory compared with 12.6 percent a year earlier. The number of farms in Virginia with cattle (beef or dairy) remained the same at 39,000, while farms with at least one dairy cow decreased to 7,000.

The total value of cattle and calves on Virginia farms on January 1, 1985, was $651 million, 10 percent lower than a year ago. The average value was unchanged at $370 on January 1. Cash receipts from sales totaled $380 million, more than double the amount received in 1983.

HOGS: There were 370,000 hogs and pigs on Virginia farms on December 1, 1984, as inventory declined 33 percent during the year. Breeding stock decreased by 38 percent to 59,000 head. Hogs and pigs intended for slaughter decreased 32 percent to total 311,000 head. Virginia's pig crop for December 1983 through November 1984 was only 675,000 head, 38 percent smaller than the 1983 pig crop. The decline was similar for both halves of the year. The number of farms with pigs declined from 15,000 to 14,000 by December 1, 1984.

The value of all hogs and pigs on Virginia farms on December 1, 1984, was $27.8 million, 21 percent below 1983 and only half of the record high $53.6 million value for December 1, 1980, when there were 750,000 hogs in Virginia. The average value increased from $64.00 to $75.00 per head, reducing some of the decline suffered in 1983. Marketings for 1984 were 792,000 head, 194,000 head fewer than a year earlier. Cash receipts fell 20 percent as market prices rose slightly to $46.70 per hundred pounds.

SHEEP: Sheep and lambs on Virginia farms January 1, 1985, totaled 125,000 head, the smallest number on record and 4 percent below a year earlier. The number of mature ewes, at 87,000 head, was down 4 percent , while ewes 3 months to 1 year of age dropped to 15,000 head.

The 1984 lamb crop saved (born October 1, 1983 through September 30, 1984) totaled 115,000 head, 6 percent below the 1983 crop. Although not counted in the January 1 total, there were 17,000 of the 1985 lamb crop on hand.

The $7.5 million value of inventory was 1 percent above the previous year as the value per head increased. The average value reported was $60.00 per head, up $3.00. Cash receipts from marketings fell 3 percent to total $3.9 million dollars during 1984.

LIVESTOCK: Estimated Number, Value, and Number of Farms, by Classes, Virginia, 1980-85

Species, Class, or Kind and Inventory Date	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1985 as % of 1984
All cattle and calves - January 1	Thous.	1,750	1,750	1,850	1,700	1,950	1,760	90
Cows and heifers that have calved 1/	Thous.	880	810	840	801	840	805	96
Beef cows 1/	Thous.	710	638	668	629	670	643	96
Milk cows 1/	Thous.	170	172	172	172	170	162	95
Heifers 500 pounds and over	Thous.	231	253	306	254	304	274	90
Beef cow replacements	Thous.	89	121	189	129	132	124	94
Milk cow replacements	Thous	88	81	67	64	67	68	101
Other	Thous.	54	51	50	61	105	82	78
Steers 500 pounds and over	Thous.	165	214	176	170	260	224	86
Bulls 500 pounds and over	Thous.	40	40	42	36	46	41	89
Heifers, steers, and bulls under 500 pounds	Thous.	434	433	486	439	500	416	83
Cattle on feed	Thous.	50	32	51	33	34	26	76
Average value per head - January 1	Dollars	460	465	395	395	370	370	100
Total value - January 1	Thous.Dols.	805,000	813,750	730,750	671,500	721,500	651,200	90
Calves born during year	Thous.	800	750	730	800	750	---	94 5/
Farms with cattle	Number	39,000	39,000	40,000	39,000	39,000	---	100 5/
Farms with milk cows 2/	Number	9,000	8,000	8,500	8,000	7,000	---	88 5/
All sheep and lambs - January 1 3/	Thous.	160	160	162	152	130	125	96
Ewes 1 year and older	Thous.	122	123	120	114	91	87	96
Rams and wethers 1 year and older	Thous.	5	5	5	5	5	5	100
Ewe lambs	Thous.	22	22	26	22	16	15	94
Wether and ram lambs	Thous.	11	10	11	11	18	18	100
New crop lambs - January 1 4/	Thous.	27	25	30	24	18	17	94
Average value per head - January 1	Dollars	63.00	69.50	58.50	60.50	57.00	60.00	105
Total value - January 1	Thous.Dols.	10,080	11,120	9,477	9,196	7,410	7,500	101
Lambs saved per 100 ewes 1 year +	Head	130	122	112	107	126	NA	118 5/
Lambs saved	Thous.	159	150	134	122	115	NA	94 5/
Farms with sheep	Number	2,900	2,800	2,800	2,900	3,500	NA	86 5/
All hogs and pigs - December 1	Thous.	750	640	500	550	370	NA	67 5/
For breeding	Thous.	113	91	83	95	59	NA	62 5/
For market	Thous.	637	549	417	455	311	NA	68 5/
Average value per head - December 1	Dollars	71.50	68.00	82.50	64.00	75.00	NA	117 5/
Total value - December 1	Thous.Dols.	53,625	43,520	41,250	35,200	27,750	NA	79 5/
Farms with hogs	Number	23,500	21,000	17,000	15,000	14,000	NA	93 5/

1/ By definition, a heifer becomes a cow when she calves for the first time. 2/ Included in number of cattle farms. 3/ Excludes new crop lambs. 4/ New crop lambs includes all lambs born after September 30 the previous year that are on hand January 1. 5/ 1984 as percent of 1983. NA - not available.

MEAT ANIMALS--PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION AND INCOME

Virginia, 1979-1983 Revised and 1984 Preliminary 1/

Item	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Cattle and Calves							
On Hand First of Year . .	Thous.	1,550	1,750	1,750	1,850	1,700	1,950
Births	Thous.	745	800	750	730	800	750
Inshipments	Thous.	15	13	11	11	9	13
Marketings 2/	Thous.	466	710	560	790	450	850
Farm Slaughter 3/	Thous.	11	9	9	8	10	8
Deaths	Thous.	83	94	92	93	99	95
Production 4/	Thous. lbs.	513,950	528,430	499,670	526,500	592,540	660,690
Marketings 5/	Thous. lbs.	337,980	544,120	428,740	618,780	389,070	796,040
Average Price Per 100 Lbs.							
Cattle	Dollars	58.70	52.50	50.30	48.80	47.50	47.50
Calves	Dollars	86.30	75.50	56.10	52.60	54.30	52.60
Cash Receipts 6/	Thous. dols.	215,018	308,951	220,561	306,102	186,504	379,569
Value of Home Consumption	Thous. dols.	12,417	9,355	9,777	9,216	11,818	8,711
Gross Income	Thous. dols.	227,435	318,306	230,338	315,318	198,322	388,280
Hogs 7/							
On Hand Dec. 1 Prev. Yr.	Thous.	670	850	750	640	500	550
Births	Thous.	1,091	1,231	1,059	872	1,094	675
Inshipments	Thous.	130	29	18	69	26	21
Marketings 2/	Thous.	886	1,217	1,060	982	986	792
Farm Slaughter 3/	Thous.	60	60	52	34	24	24
Deaths	Thous.	95	83	75	65	60	60
Production 4/	Thous.	221,991	271,179	232,918	205,943	228,262	158,453
Marketings 5/	Thous. lbs.	178,064	261,924	227,556	213,592	216,244	172,980
Average Price Per 100 Lbs.	Dollars	42.50	38.70	44.20	53.10	46.40	46.70
Cash Receipts 6/	Thous. dols.	76,313	102,393	101,089	114,249	100,991	81,296
Value of Home Consumption	Thous. dols.	11,934	8,301	8,067	6,824	3,909	4,707
Gross Income	Thous. dols.	88,247	110,694	109,156	121,073	104,900	86,003
Sheep and Lambs							
On Hand First of Year . .	Thous.	165	160	160	162	152	130
Births	Thous.	162	159	150	134	122	81
Inshipments	Thous.	5	4	5	1	8/	8/
Marketings 2/	Thous.	133	126	114	111	114	90
Farm Slaughter 3/	Thous.	1	1	1	1	1	1
Deaths	Thous.	38	36	38	33	32	29
Production 4/	Thous. lbs.	12,137	12,378	11,134	10,195	9,625	9,015
Marketings 5/	Thous. lbs.	13,235	12,404	11,341	11,390	12,700	9,495
Average Price Per 100 Lbs.							
Sheep	Dollars	23.00	20.00	18.00	15.90	14.80	13.00
Lambs	Dollars	63.00	61.00	55.00	54.20	50.60	61.00
Cash Receipts 6/	Thous. dols.	7,188	6,644	5,313	4,833	4,038	3,910
Value of Home Consumption	Thous. dols.	132	146	110	54	96	116
Gross Income	Thous. dols.	7,320	6,790	5,423	4,887	4,134	4,029
All Meat Animals							
Production 4/	Thous. lbs.	748,078	811,987	743,722	742,638	830,427	828,158
Marketings 5/	Thous. lbs.	529,279	818,448	667,637	843,762	618,014	978,515
Cash Receipts 6/	Thous. dols.	298,519	417,988	326,963	425,184	291,533	464,775
Value of Home Consumption	Thous. dols.	24,483	17,802	17,954	16,094	15,823	13,534
Gross Income	Thous. dols.	323,002	435,790	344,917	441,278	307,356	478,312

1/ Balance sheet estimates; cattle for example: the sum of inventory January 1, 1980, calf crop, and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory January 1, 1981. 2/ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. 3/ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments. 4/ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. 5/ Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced in interfarm sales within the State. 6/ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter. 7/ Inventory as of December preceding year. Other data based on a December through November year. 8/ Less than 1,000 head.

WOOL PRODUCTION AND VALUE

Virginia and United States--1979-84 1/

	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
VIRGINIA							
Sheep shorn 2/	Thous. head	145	146	143	141	132	120
Weight per fleece	Pounds	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3
Shorn wool production	Thous. lbs.	914	949	915	888	832	756
Price per pound	Cents	90	81	86	46	48	76
Value 3/	Thous. dols.	823	769	787	408	399	575
UNITED STATES							
Sheep shorn 2/	Thous. head	13,069	13,263	13,493	13,199	12,865	12,015
Weight per fleece	Pounds	8.02	7.95	8.14	8.04	8.00	7.74
Shorn wool production	Thous. lbs.	104,867	105,419	109,787	106,129	102,886	92,944
Price per pound	Cents	86.3*	88.1*	94.4*	68.6*	61.2*	79.5*
Value 3/	Thous. dols.	90,536	92,846	103,665	72,782	62,978	73,859

1/ 1980-1983 revised. 2/ Includes shearings at commercial feeding yards. 3/ Production multiplied by annual average price. *U.S. average price derived using unrounded value and production. Price and value do not include government payments.

LIVESTOCK: Commercial Slaughter and Red Meat Production, Virginia 1980-84 1/ 2/

Year or month	Cattle			Calves			Hogs			Sheep and Lambs		
	Head	Live weight average	Live weight total	Head	Live weight average	Live weight total	Head	Live weight average	Live weight total	Head	Live weight average	Live weight total
	Thou.	Lbs.	Thou. lbs.	Thou.	Lbs.	Thou. lbs.	Thou.	Lbs.	Thou. lbs.	Thou.	Lbs.	Thou. lbs.
1980	105.9	1,019	107,860	16.5	374	6,155	3,292.5	232	764,062	5.1	103	524
1981	134.1	1,027	137,701	22.0	396	8,703	3,228.6	230	741,794	4.9	102	503
1982	152.9	1,021	156,051	18.1	390	7,060	3,519.9	230	808,478	4.8	99	474
1983	100.6	1,011	101,647	5.0	344	1,724	3,925.4	230	903,059	6.1	94	571
1984	132.6	1,001	132,802	10.7	366	3,917	3,963.5	231	914,019	6.2	106	659
1983												
January	12.8	1,039	13,329	1.5	400	619	334.2	231	77,261	.3	80	24
February	10.2	1,066	10,870	1.2	427	529	301.9	229	69,056	.3	97	25
March	8.3	1,029	8,490	.3	300	78	335.6	229	76,977	.4	97	34
April	6.8	1,025	7,005	.2	246	51	320.3	231	74,057	.4	88	32
May	6.1	1,025	6,203	.2	248	55	299.0	234	69,909	.5	89	47
June	5.7	1,034	5,892	.2	263	48	331.3	232	76,806	.6	98	63
July	5.6	1,036	5,802	.2	215	43	286.2	228	65,182	.5	96	52
August	7.3	1,000	7,275	.3	250	65	323.2	225	72,679	.7	101	71
September	8.0	991	7,934	.3	248	75	333.3	228	75,881	.7	90	64
October	9.1	956	8,693	.3	254	66	357.2	230	82,232	.7	98	65
November	10.9	966	10,512	.2	259	59	371.7	233	86,468	.6	94	52
December	9.8	981	9,642	.1	266	35	331.6	231	76,552	.5	94	42
YEAR	100.6	1,011	101,647	5.0	344	1,724	3,925.4	230	903,059	6.1	94	571
1984												
January	11.8	1,018	11,990	.2	247	51	321.4	228	73,431	.4	105	47
February	9.2	1,021	9,395	.2	251	45	326.7	224	73,237	.4	107	44
March	10.2	1,017	10,358	.2	249	54	344.8	228	78,678	.3	100	31
April	9.1	998	9,090	.2	257	57	346.4	229	79,292	.5	98	54
May	11.3	1,005	11,390	1.4	414	565	339.5	231	78,491	.5	101	54
June	10.4	1,013	10,520	1.1	361	387	283.4	230	65,243	.6	104	63
July	10.6	1,001	10,623	1.1	358	397	273.3	232	63,281	.6	109	61
August	10.8	999	10,782	1.4	359	489	327.6	229	74,980	.6	105	62
September	10.4	996	10,377	1.2	365	454	328.0	231	75,718	.7	110	74
October	13.7	987	13,552	1.3	368	478	374.4	234	87,765	.7	113	79
November	12.9	974	12,604	1.4	384	531	347.1	234	81,176	.4	109	45
December	12.1	1,000	12,122	1.0	391	410	351.0	236	82,728	.4	102	45
YEAR	132.6	1,001	132,802	10.7	366	3,917	3,963.5	231	914,019	6.2	106	659

1/ Red Meat Production is equivalent to the combined total dressed weight of cattle, calves, hogs, and sheep and lambs. 2/ Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other slaughter plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.

Total Red Meat Production (Thousand Pounds)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1980	52,961	47,526	47,015	51,991	50,559	48,659	50,119	47,199	49,846	54,983	49,315	53,378	603,551
1981	54,262	48,845	52,778	53,007	47,423	43,841	41,371	43,405	49,090	54,720	55,931	60,450	605,123
1982 1/			160,949			153,424			148,735			196,020	659,128
1983	62,153	55,053	59,195	56,434	53,625	58,060	49,651	56,273	58,760	63,374	66,732	59,280	698,591
1984	58,034	56,994	61,279	61,435	62,337	52,351	51,044	59,879	59,640	69,746	64,843	65,540	723,122

1/ Only quarterly totals available.

VIRGINIA FARROWINGS

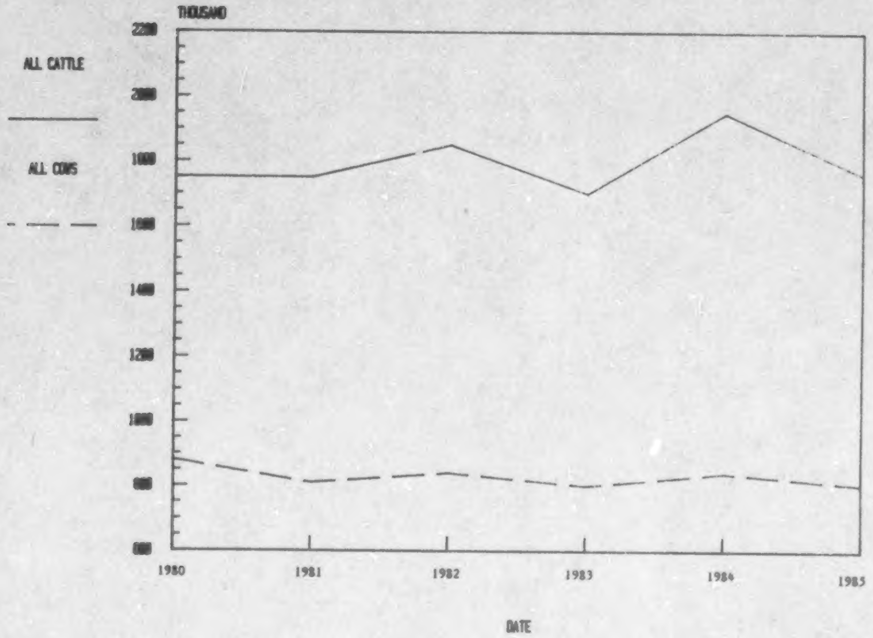
Number of Sows, Pigs per Litter and Pig Crops for Spring and Fall, 1979-84

Item	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Sows Farrowing			-Thousand Head-			
December-May 1/	70	92	78	65	78	54
June-November	89	85	72	55	71	45
Annual Total	159	177	150	120	149	99
Pigs per Litter			-Number-			
December-May 1/	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.3	6.5
June-November	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.2
Annual Average	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.3	6.8
Pig Crops			-Thousand Head-			
December-May 1/	504	644	562	481	569	351
June-November	588	587	497	391	525	324
Annual Total	1,092	1,231	1,059	872	1,094	675

1/ December 1 preceding year.

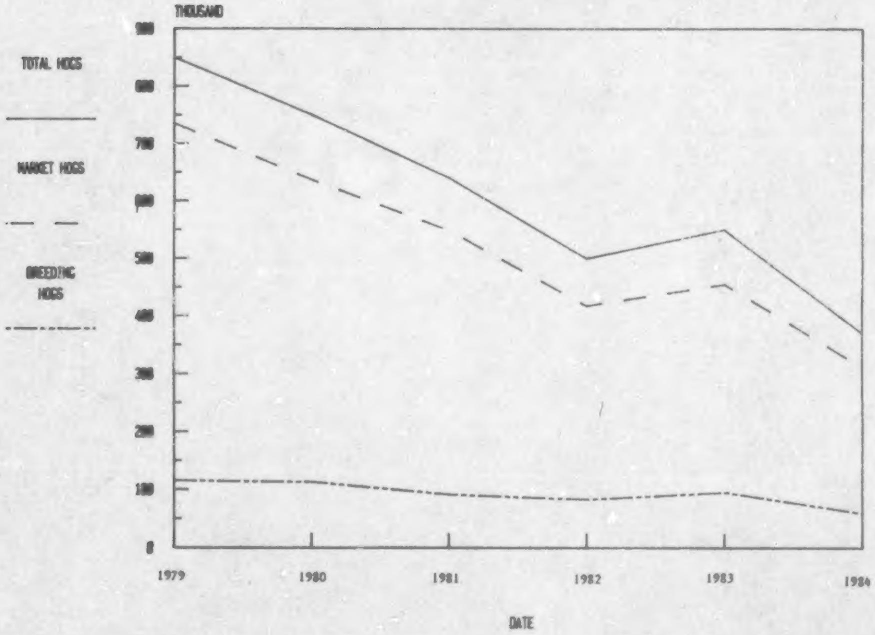
CATTLE AND CALVES ON HAND JANUARY 1

1980-1985



MARKET, BREEDING & TOTAL HOGS

ON HAND DECEMBER 1, 1979-1984



CATTLE AND CALVES: Number on Farms by County, Virginia, January 1, 1981-85

District and County	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 1/
NORTHERN					
Clarke	21,000	21,700	18,500	22,000	20,500
Culpeper	38,200	40,000	38,300	39,000	32,000
Fairfax	5,200	5,100	4,900	3,900	3,400
Fauquier	59,000	67,500	59,500	68,000	62,000
Frederick	23,800	24,400	22,200	23,000	22,800
Loudoun	51,500	54,200	48,900	57,000	50,000
Madison	34,000	36,800	35,800	41,000	35,000
Page	17,500	18,500	16,200	23,000	21,200
Prince William	15,300	15,900	14,500	15,300	12,000
Rappahannock	13,500	14,300	13,200	16,000	13,000
Rockingham	107,000	116,100	113,000	124,000	121,000
Shenandoah	38,500	40,300	39,400	44,000	46,000
Stafford	6,100	7,100	6,300	6,600	6,300
Warren	11,300	13,000	11,300	12,500	10,800
Other	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL	441,900	474,900	442,000	495,300	456,000
WESTERN					
Alleghany	4,300	4,300	3,800	4,200	3,800
Augusta	100,000	102,000	94,500	107,000	101,000
Bath	8,000	8,100	7,000	8,700	6,400
Botetourt	25,000	23,000	21,500	24,100	21,900
Craig	6,700	6,100	5,500	8,200	7,500
Highland	12,200	13,400	11,900	13,100	10,500
Roanoke	7,400	8,600	7,800	8,700	6,900
Rockbridge	42,900	45,300	43,000	50,000	49,000
Other	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL	206,500	210,800	195,000	224,000	207,000
CENTRAL					
Albemarle	38,800	40,000	37,000	43,000	38,600
Amelia	11,900	12,700	12,000	14,000	12,500
Amherst	17,500	18,800	17,700	21,200	18,300
Appomattox	18,400	20,100	18,000	21,100	18,500
Bedford	51,000	53,900	50,000	59,000	54,000
Buckingham	14,800	13,700	12,200	16,000	13,500
Campbell	27,400	27,100	26,000	28,600	24,500
Caroline	5,800	6,800	6,100	6,800	4,500
Chesterfield	2,100	2,100	1,800	2,100	1,900
Cumberland	11,500	12,700	11,300	15,200	12,500
Fluvanna	10,700	10,800	10,000	12,100	9,900
Goochland	9,000	10,100	9,300	11,100	10,000
Greene	11,500	11,300	10,700	11,500	9,800
Hanover	20,000	21,600	19,700	24,100	22,500
Henrico	4,700	5,100	4,500	5,800	5,400
Louisa	18,200	19,000	16,500	21,400	19,000
Nelson	14,300	13,500	12,000	16,100	13,700
Orange	34,000	35,700	31,000	41,000	45,000
Powhatan	12,000	11,200	10,700	12,800	12,100
Prince Edward	13,500	14,100	12,500	12,400	10,000
Spotsylvania	11,700	12,100	11,500	14,900	12,000
Other	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL	358,800	372,400	340,500	410,200	368,200
EASTERN					
Accomack	2,600	2,600	2,300	2,100	2,000
Charles City	1,400	1,200	1,100	1,400	1,200
Exxex	4,000	3,800	3,400	3,900	3,800
Gloucester	1,400	1,600	1,400	1,700	1,700
James City	2,300	2,500	2,210	2,700	2,400
King and Queen	1,400	1,600	1,420	2,000	1,900
King George	4,000	4,100	3,630	4,500	4,500
King William	1,500	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

CATTLE AND CALVES: Number on Farms by County, Virginia, January 1, 1981-85

District and County	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 1/
EASTERN (Continued)					
Lancaster	1,400	1,400	1,200	1,200	1,100
Mathews	1,300	1,200	1,060	1,000	800
Middlesex	1,500	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600
New Kent	1,300	1,200	1,060	1,000	1,000
Northampton	900	800	710	900	800
Northumberland	1,400	1,300	1,150	1,400	1,300
Richmond	1,900	1,800	1,590	1,400	1,300
Westmoreland	3,200	3,000	2,660	3,400	2,900
York	600	500	*	*	*
Hampton, City of	*	*	*	*	*
Newport News, City of	*	*	*	*	*
Other	500	400	700	900	800
TOTAL	37,600	36,600	32,500	37,600	35,200
SOUTHWESTERN					
Bland	18,500	20,300	19,000	24,500	23,000
Buchanan	800	800	700	900	700
Carroll	35,000	36,300	34,600	39,000	35,000
Dickenson	1,300	1,400	1,200	1,300	1,100
Floyd	32,800	34,300	30,200	36,000	33,000
Giles	12,400	12,700	11,200	12,300	9,800
Grayson	37,400	39,700	36,500	36,000	31,000
Lee	26,000	25,000	22,000	32,000	28,000
Montgomery	27,000	27,700	24,200	26,000	22,000
Pulaski	29,700	31,900	29,800	30,000	24,000
Russell	35,000	38,100	35,400	38,000	31,000
Scott	19,500	22,200	19,400	22,800	20,000
Smyth	30,000	32,200	27,000	36,000	31,000
Tazewell	30,000	33,800	30,900	28,400	27,000
Washington	56,700	60,500	57,000	66,000	57,200
Wise	2,100	2,100	1,900	2,600	2,200
Wythe	50,400	57,400	53,600	58,000	55,000
Other	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL	444,600	476,400	434,600	489,800	431,000
SOUTHERN					
Charlotte	22,500	23,000	21,500	20,400	18,800
Franklin	47,000	50,100	47,500	57,000	51,000
Halifax	26,000	28,700	25,000	26,400	23,000
Henry	8,100	8,900	7,700	8,700	7,200
Lunenburg	9,500	9,000	8,000	10,600	9,000
Nottoway	14,500	16,000	13,400	14,000	12,000
Patrick	16,000	18,000	16,500	17,400	16,000
Pittsylvania	33,000	34,500	33,800	40,000	37,000
Other	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL	176,600	188,200	173,400	194,500	174,000
SOUTHEASTERN					
Brunswick	10,200	11,500	10,300	13,000	10,500
Dinwiddie	6,500	7,300	6,500	8,100	7,000
Greensville	3,900	4,200	3,700	3,400	3,400
Isle of Wight	7,000	8,000	7,800	8,700	8,000
Mecklenburg	24,400	25,000	23,000	30,000	28,000
Prince George	4,000	4,300	3,700	4,000	3,200
Southampton	10,500	11,800	9,800	11,100	11,000
Surry	2,300	2,500	2,100	2,400	2,000
Sussex	4,000	4,300	3,900	4,300	3,700
Chesapeake, City of	2,500	2,600	2,500	3,800	3,300
Suffolk, City of	7,000	7,300	6,800	7,300	6,300
Virginia Beach, City of	1,700	1,900	1,900	2,500	2,200
Other	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL	84,000	90,700	82,000	98,600	88,600
STATE TOTAL	1,750,000	1,850,000	1,700,000	1,950,000	1,760,000

1/ Preliminary. *Counties with less than 300 head included in "Other" to prevent disclosure of individual operations.

MILK COWS AND HEIFERS: Number on Farms by County, January 1, 1981-85

District and County	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 1/
NORTHERN					
Clarke	2,300	2,400	2,400	2,200	2,100
Culpeper	4,600	4,500	4,400	4,500	4,500
Fairfax	600	500	450	300	200
Fauquier	6,600	7,200	7,150	6,800	6,600
Frederick	1,000	950	900	1,000	900
Loudoun	4,300	4,100	3,800	3,100	2,600
Madison	3,200	3,200	3,200	2,900	3,000
Page	900	950	950	1,000	850
Prince William	1,600	1,650	1,600	1,300	1,400
Rappahannock	*	*	*	*	*
Rockingham	20,800	22,000	23,900	25,000	24,100
Shenandoah	3,700	3,600	3,500	2,900	3,100
Stafford	250	300	500	450	400
Warren	*	*	*	*	*
Other	300	300	250	250	250
TOTAL	50,150	51,650	53,000	51,700	50,000
WESTERN					
Alleghany	*	200	200	250	200
Augusta	10,650	10,900	10,700	11,000	11,300
Bath	*	*	*	*	*
Botetourt	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,300
Craig	*	*	250	200	200
Highland	*	*	*	*	*
Roanoke	500	500	550	500	500
Rockbridge	1,550	1,900	2,100	2,000	1,700
Other	450	400	300	250	200
TOTAL	15,550	16,300	16,500	16,600	16,400
CENTRAL					
Albemarle	1,500	1,600	1,900	1,900	1,400
Amelia	2,600	2,550	2,500	2,400	2,500
Amherst	350	450	600	500	400
Appomattox	1,800	1,500	1,300	1,400	1,300
Bedford	5,300	5,300	5,350	5,300	5,400
Buckingham	350	350	350	300	300
Campbell	2,600	2,500	2,200	2,500	2,200
Caroline	550	600	600	500	450
Chesterfield	*	*	250	*	*
Cumberland	1,500	1,500	1,600	1,600	1,400
Fluvanna	500	600	700	300	350
Goochland	1,050	1,050	1,050	800	950
Greene	850	850	800	900	800
Hanover	1,850	1,900	2,000	1,900	1,900
Henrico	250	200	200	200	*
Louisa	750	700	700	550	500
Nelson	*	*	200	300	300
Orange	3,150	3,050	2,900	2,700	2,500
Powhatan	2,550	2,500	2,500	2,600	2,400
Prince Edward	2,750	2,600	2,500	3,000	2,600
Spotsylvania	2,200	2,100	2,100	2,200	2,200
Other	250	200	-----	150	-----
TOTAL	32,700	32,100	32,300	32,000	29,850
EASTERN					
Accomack	*	*	*	*	*
Charles City	*	*	200	*	*
Essex	*	*	*	*	*
Gloucester	*	*	*	*	*
James City	200	200	200	250	200
King and Queen	250	250	250	250	200
King George	350	300	250	200	*
King William	1,550	1,450	1,400	1,400	1,200

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

MILK COWS AND HEIFERS: Number of Farms by County, January 1, 1981-85

District and County	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 1/
EASTERN (Continued)					
Lancaster	*	*	*	*	*
Mathews	*	*	*	*	*
Middlesex	400	450	400	400	400
New Kent	*	*	*	*	*
Northampton	*	*	*	*	*
Northumberland	300	250	*	*	300
Richmond	*	*	250	250	200
Westmoreland	*	*	*	*	*
York	*	*	*	*	*
Hampton, City of	*	*	*	*	*
Newport News, City of	*	*	*	*	*
Other	1,150	1,250	1,400	1,450	800
TOTAL	4,200	4,150	4,350	4,200	3,500
SOUTHWESTERN					
Bland	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,100
Buchanan	*	*	*	*	*
Carroll	3,400	3,200	3,100	2,800	2,500
Dickenson	*	*	*	*	*
Floyd	3,400	3,300	3,300	2,800	2,700
Giles	*	*	600	400	350
Grayson	2,850	2,700	2,600	2,900	2,600
Lee	1,500	1,400	1,300	1,200	1,200
Montgomery	3,700	3,700	3,600	3,700	3,700
Pulaski	2,400	2,500	2,600	2,600	2,500
Russell	2,000	1,900	1,700	1,600	1,600
Scott	900	850	800	800	700
Smyth	3,700	3,450	3,280	3,000	2,800
Tazewell	1,500	1,400	1,300	1,500	1,450
Washington	8,100	7,100	5,870	5,800	5,600
Wise	350	350	350	400	400
Wythe	5,400	5,500	5,600	4,300	4,100
Other	250	200	100	100	100
TOTAL	40,700	38,800	37,350	35,150	33,400
SOUTHERN					
Charlotte	2,600	2,500	2,400	2,800	2,600
Franklin	9,650	10,000	10,000	11,200	10,800
Halifax	1,750	1,700	1,600	1,700	1,550
Henry	350	350	350	400	350
Lunenburg	650	650	650	600	550
Nottoway	2,250	2,200	2,100	2,100	2,200
Patrick	1,850	1,700	1,600	1,600	1,450
Pittsylvania	2,550	2,550	2,500	2,700	2,500
Other	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL	21,650	21,650	21,200	23,100	22,000
SOUTHEASTERN					
Brunswick	1,850	1,900	1,900	1,800	1,800
Dinwiddie	1,250	1,250	1,200	1,300	1,200
Greensville	*	*	*	*	*
Isle of Wight	*	*	*	*	*
Mecklenburg	1,400	1,450	1,500	1,600	1,500
Prince George	200	250	250	200	200
Southampton	250	300	250	250	250
Surry	200	250	250	200	200
Sussex	*	*	*	*	*
Chesapeake, City of	750	750	700	600	550
Suffolk, City of	450	450	450	450	400
Virginia Beach, City of	500	500	500	500	450
Other	200	250	300	350	300
TOTAL	7,050	7,350	7,300	7,250	6,850
STATE TOTAL	172,000	172,000	172,000	170,000	162,000

1/ Preliminary. *Counties with less than 200 head included in "Other" to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

HOGS AND PIGS: Number on Farms by County, Virginia, December 1, 1980-84

District and County	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 1/
NORTHERN					
Clarke	3,600	2,900	2,250	2,400	1,900
Culpeper	5,300	4,600	3,100	3,800	3,700
Fairfax	*	*	*	*	*
Fauquier	4,800	3,800	2,900	3,100	1,900
Frederick	3,800	3,500	2,700	2,900	1,800
Loudoun	16,500	15,000	11,400	11,500	8,000
Madison	11,000	10,000	7,600	7,600	5,000
Page	6,500	4,500	3,500	4,700	4,300
Prince William	3,000	3,200	2,300	2,500	1,500
Rappahannock	1,700	1,500	1,150	1,300	*
Rockingham	35,200	31,500	24,200	26,000	16,000
Shenandoah	9,600	8,600	6,600	7,200	6,000
Stafford	*	*	*	*	*
Warren	1,700	1,400	1,000	1,100	*
Other	1,600	1,400	1,000	1,200	1,900
TOTAL	104,300	91,900	69,700	75,300	52,000
WESTERN					
Alleghany	*	*	*	*	*
Augusta	20,000	16,500	12,700	18,000	13,000
Bath	[illegible]	*	*	*	*
Botetourt	1,800	1,300	1,000	1,100	*
Craig	*	*	*	*	*
Highland	*	*	*	*	*
Roanoke	2,200	1,800	1,500	1,300	*
Rockbridge	2,300	1,600	1,100	1,100	*
Other	2,300	1,700	1,100	1,200	2,500
TOTAL	28,600	22,900	17,400	22,700	15,500
CENTRAL					
Albemarle	5,500	5,000	4,300	4,000	2,800
Amelia	14,400	13,000	10,000	11,000	7,300
Amherst	1,700	1,200	1,000	1,200	*
Appomattox	1,800	1,600	1,200	1,100	*
Bedford	3,400	2,900	2,500	2,800	2,000
Buckingham	7,000	5,500	4,900	5,500	3,000
Campbell	5,000	3,500	3,000	3,500	2,200
Caroline	5,600	4,400	3,700	3,200	2,000
Chesterfield	1,600	1,200	1,000	1,000	*
Cumberland	9,500	8,500	6,500	6,400	3,000
Fluvanna	2,500	2,000	1,600	1,800	1,200
Goochland	4,500	4,000	3,300	3,500	2,200
Greene	4,000	2,800	2,000	1,800	1,300
Hanover	16,000	12,000	9,200	8,700	5,200
Henrico	3,500	2,700	2,100	1,900	1,100
Louisa	6,000	5,500	4,700	6,000	5,500
Nelson	2,300	1,700	1,400	2,300	1,400
Orange	6,200	6,000	4,900	5,500	3,600
Powhatan	6,800	5,000	4,300	5,300	3,500
Prince Edward	2,600	2,000	1,700	1,500	*
Spotsylvania	2,000	1,600	1,300	1,600	*
Other	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,700
TOTAL	111,900	92,100	74,600	79,600	51,000
EASTERN					
Accomack	10,700	9,000	7,400	7,200	4,500
Charles City	1,800	1,600	1,300	1,300	*
Essex	7,300	6,100	4,500	5,800	3,200
Gloucester	2,000	1,600	1,250	1,300	*
James City	1,200	*	*	*	*
King and Queen	7,000	5,800	4,400	6,000	3,500
King George	2,300	1,600	1,100	1,100	*
King William	4,200	3,500	2,600	2,400	1,200

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

HOGS AND PIGS: Number on Farms by County, Virginia, December 1, 1980-84

District and County	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 1/
EASTERN (Continued)					
Lancaster	5,200	4,200	3,200	2,900	1,300
Mathews	2,000	1,400	1,000	1,200	*
Middlesex	2,300	1,600	1,200	1,300	*
New Kent	3,400	2,700	2,000	1,700	*
Northampton	*	*	*	*	*
Northumberland	2,600	1,800	1,350	1,900	1,300
Richmond	4,400	3,500	2,500	2,500	1,200
Westmoreland	3,800	3,000	2,200	2,200	*
York	*	*	*	*	*
Hampton, City of	*	*	*	*	*
Newport News, City of	*	*	*	*	*
Other	600	1,300	900	1,000	5,500
TOTAL	60,800	48.700	36,900	39,800	21,700
SOUTHWESTERN					
Bland	2,900	2,000	1,700	1,900	1,100
Buchanan	*	*	*	*	*
Carroll	1,300	*	*	*	*
Dickenson	*	*	*	*	*
Floyd	1,400	1,000	*	*	*
Giles	*	*	*	*	*
Grayson	*	*	*	*	*
Lee	1,400	1,000	*	*	*
Montgomery	4,000	3,000	2,300	2,000	1,000
Pulaski	2,100	1,500	1,100	*	*
Russell	1,800	1,400	1,100	1,300	*
Scott	1,300	1,000	*	*	*
Smyth	2,000	1,500	1,200	1,600	*
Tazewell	2,400	1,900	1,500	1,800	*
Washington	7,000	5,900	4,500	5,100	2,400
Wise	*	*	*	*	*
Wythe	17,000	13,500	10,600	12,800	11,900
Other	2,500	2,600	4,500	4,500	5,200
TOTAL	47,100	36,300	28,500	31,000	21,600
SOUTHERN					
Charlotte	9,700	7,500	5,500	5,000	2,700
Franklin	3,000	2,500	2,400	2,900	2,300
Halifax	6,800	5,500	4,000	5,200	3,000
Henry	2,300	2,000	1,500	2,100	1,300
Lunenburg	7,200	5,700	4,100	5,000	3,300
Nottoway	1,900	1,300	1,300	1,800	1,200
Patrick	4,000	3,000	2,100	2,600	1,500
Pittsylvania	15,300	13,300	10,300	10,200	5,900
Other	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL	50,200	40,800	31,200	34,800	21,200
SOUTHEASTERN					
Brunswick	9,500	7,500	5,600	8,500	6,400
Dinwiddie	14,800	12,300	9,900	9,500	7,500
Greensville	28,000	25,500	20,700	23,000	15,000
Isle of Wight	33,000	28,500	22,400	25,000	23,000
Mecklenburg	11,000	8,500	7,000	7,500	4,700
Prince George	8,000	7,000	5,200	6,000	4,100
Southampton	65,000	59,000	46,000	52,300	42,000
Surry	20,300	17,000	12,700	14,400	10,800
Sussex	31,500	27,500	20,600	23,000	12,500
Chesapeake, City of	8,000	7,000	5,200	5,600	3,000
Suffolk, City of	35,000	30,500	24,400	26,000	18,000
Virginia Beach, City of	83,000	77,000	62,000	66,000	40,000
Other	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL	347,100	307,300	241,700	266,800	187,000
STATE TOTAL	750,000	640,000	500,000	550,000	370,000

1/ Preliminary. *Counties with less than 1,000 head included in "Other" to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

SHEEP AND LAMBS: Number on Farms by County, Virginia, January 1, 1981-85 1/

District and County	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 2/
NORTHERN					
Clarke	3,100	3,200	2,900	2,100	1,800
Culpeper	800	1,100	1,000	1,000	800
Fairfax	*	*	*	*	*
Fauquier	2,300	2,400	2,400	2,300	1,900
Frederick	1,200	1,300	1,300	1,200	900
Loudoun	1,900	1,900	1,700	1,400	1,300
Madison	700	600	500	400	400
Page	1,900	1,900	1,700	1,600	1,600
Prince William	250	300	300	300	200
Rappahannock	700	600	500	400	400
Rockingham	21,000	22,000	20,000	15,400	14,700
Shenandoah	10,500	10,500	10,700	11,000	11,400
Stafford	*	*	*	*	*
Warren	1,350	1,400	1,300	1,100	800
Other	150	300	300	200	200
TOTAL	45,850	47,500	44,600	38,400	36.400
WESTERN					
Alleghany	600	500	400	300	300
Augusta	22,600	23,000	22,300	20,400	20,000
Bath	2,800	2,800	2,600	2,000	2,000
Botetourt	500	500	400	300	250
Craig	1,800	1,700	1,500	1,500	1,500
Highland	18,000	19,100	16,800	14,400	12,800
Roanoke	250	300	300	300	250
Rockbridge	5,700	5,900	5,500	4,600	4,500
Other	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL	52,250	53,800	49,800	43,800	41,600
CENTRAL					
Albemarle	1,050	1,100	1,000	950	900
Amelia	750	700	600	400	400
Amherst	200	300	300	300	300
Appomattox	*	*	*	*	*
Bedford	600	500	500	700	800
Buckingham	250	200	200	300	250
Campbell	200	200	200	*	*
Caroline	200	*	*	*	*
Chesterfield	200	200	200	*	*
Cumberland	*	*	*	*	*
Fluvanna	*	*	*	*	*
Goochland	*	*	*	*	*
Greene	600	650	650	700	650
Hanover	*	*	*	*	*
Henrico	*	*	*	*	*
Louisa	700	700	500	300	250
Nelson	650	600	700	800	2,600
Orange	1,350	1,500	1,700	2,000	1,800
Powhatan	*	*	*	*	*
Prince Edward	*	*	*	*	*
Spotsylvania	*	*	*	*	*
Other	800	900	900	850	950
TOTAL	7,550	7,550	7,450	7,300	8,900
EASTERN					
Accomack	*	*	*	*	*
Charles City	*	*	*	*	*
Essex	*	*	*	*	*
Gloucester	200	250	250	*	*
James City	*	*	*	*	*
King and Queen	*	*	*	*	*
King George	*	*	*	*	*
King William	*	*	*	*	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

SHEEP AND LAMBS: Number on Farms by County, Virginia, January 1, 1981-85 1/

District and County	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 2/
EASTERN (Continued)					
Lancaster	*	*	*	*	*
Mathews	*	*	*	*	*
Middlesex	*	*	*	*	*
New Kent	*	*	*	*	*
Northampton	200	*	*	*	*
Northumberland	*	*	*	*	*
Richmond	*	*	*	*	*
Westmoreland	*	*	*	*	*
York	*	*	*	*	*
Hampton, City of	*	*	*	*	*
Newport News, City of	*	*	*	*	*
Other	950	1,050	850	500	400
TOTAL	1,350	1,300	1,100	500	400
SOUTHWESTERN					
Bland	3,600	3,600	3,500	2,800	2,800
Buchanan	200	*	*	*	*
Carroll	500	400	400	400	300
Dickenson	*	*	*	*	*
Floyd	750	650	650	*	*
Giles	1,900	1,900	1,600	1,000	1,300
Grayson	1,600	1,600	1,400	600	600
Lee	*	*	*	*	*
Montgomery	5,100	5,000	4,600	3,900	3,700
Pulaski	4,200	4,300	4,200	3,100	3,100
Russell	7,500	6,800	6,000	4,500	3,800
Scott	450	400	300	200	200
Smyth	3,600	3,400	3,100	2,400	2,000
Tazewell	9,200	8,300	7,800	6,000	6,000
Washington	3,500	3,400	3,400	3,200	3,000
Wise	*	*	*	*	*
Wythe	5,750	5,800	5,700	5,700	5,700
Other	250	400	400	300	300
TOTAL	48,100	45,950	43,050	34,100	32,800
SOUTHERN					
Charlotte	200	200	*	*	*
Franklin	200	300	300	250	200
Halifax	250	200	250	250	200
Henry	*	*	*	*	*
Lunenburg	300	350	350	350	300
Nottoway	1,100	1,200	1,200	1,100	1,000
Patrick	300	250	250	250	200
Pittsylvania	*	*	*	*	*
Other	100	150	300	200	200
TOTAL	2,450	2,650	2,650	2,400	2,100
SOUTHEASTERN					
Brunswick	250	250	250	*	*
Dinwiddie	250	250	200	*	*
Greensville	*	*	*	*	*
Isle of Wight	200	200	200	200	*
Mecklenburg	800	1,000	1,000	1,000	800
Prince George	*	*	*	*	*
Southampton	300	950	1,100	1,100	1,100
Surry	*	*	*	*	*
Sussex	200	*	*	*	*
Chesapeake, City of	*	*	*	*	*
Suffolk, City of	*	*	*	*	*
Virginia Beach, City of	*	*	*	*	*
Other	450	600	600	800	900
TOTAL	2,450	3,250	3,350	3,100	2,800
STATE TOTAL	160,000	162,000	152,000	130,000	125,000

1/ Sheep and lambs over 3 months old. 2/ Preliminary. *Counties with less than 200 head included in "Other" to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

1984 DAIRY SUMMARY

Virginia milk cows produced nearly 2 billion pounds of milk in 1984. From this total, 27 million pounds was used on farms where produced and the rest was sold for fluid milk or for manufacturing. The number of cows producing milk for use on the farm or for sale averaged 165,000 head, beginning the year at 170,000 head and declining to 162,000 head in December as participation in the Federal Milk Reduction Program became more apparent. The average milk cow produced a total of 11,921 pounds of milk, well below the 12,035 pounds produced in 1983.

In Virginia, there were 7,000 farms with one or more milk cows in 1984, down from 8,000 in 1983. About one-fourth of these farms produced milk for sale.

Cash receipts from the marketing of Virginia produced milk and cream totaled less than $270 million, 5 percent below receipts during 1983.

The milk-feed price ratio is a rough comparison of cash income to cash outlay for dairy farmers. The ratio compares current prices and indicates the pounds of 16 percent protein dairy concentrate ration that could be purchased with the receipts from a pound of milk. The higher the ratio, the more favorable the feed purchasing power of milk. The average ratio for 1984, at 1.36, was .07 below 1983 and .17 below 1982. The ratio was improving by the end of the year and in December was 1.56.

Utilization of milk produced in Virginia falls into three categories:

1. fluid grade, including milk sold directly to consumers. This classification accounted for 92.3 percent of production in 1984.
2. manufacturing grade, which was 6.3 percent of production or 124 million pounds of milk in 1984. Manufacturing grade milk is used to make various dairy products.
3. used on farms or fed to livestock, 1.4 percent of production, a total of 27 million pounds.

Deliveries of Grade A Virginia milk to plants totaled 1.8 billion pounds, down 5 percent from 1983, while deliveries of manufacturing grade milk were down 13 percent to total 124 million pounds. Average prices that producers received in 1984 were $13.90 for Grade A milk and $11.90 per cwt. for manufacturing grade. The Grade A price was 10 cents below the average for 1983 and 30 cents below the peak average price of $14.20 reached in 1981. The manufactured milk price was the same as a year ago but 50 cents below the peak of $12.40 in 1981 (see Prices Received for Milk in the Farm Income Section of this bulletin for a listing of monthly and annual prices). A conversion of the Grade A price to a price per gallon shows that the dairy farmer received $1.20 per gallon.

Dairy Products:

Ice cream production in 1984 increased to 12.9 million gallons, 2 percent above 1983. Virginia processors made 6.7 million gallons of ice cream mix, 4 percent less than in 1983.

Ice milk production, including not only hard frozen but also soft serve and freezer-made milk shakes, totaled 7.2 million gallons in 1984, 21 percent more than 1983. There were 8.4 million gallons of mix prepared in Virginia in 1984, nearly 400,000 gallons above 1983. Three percent of the mix was used for hard ice milk production and 60 percent of the mix was shipped out of Virginia. The remainder was used in Virginia to make soft serve for cones and freezer-made milk shakes.

Milk sherbet production totaled 310,000 gallons in 1984 from 221,000 gallons of mix, 14 percent below 1983 and 29 percent below 1982.

Curd and creamed cottage cheese production increased again in 1984. Curd production rose 7 percent to 10.5 million pounds in 1984. Most of the curd was processed into either creamed or low-fat cottage cheeses. Creamed cottage cheese production increased from 12.7 million pounds in 1983 to 13.7 million pounds in 1984.

Total cheese production in 1984, excluding cottage cheese, declined to 5.3 million pounds, down 27 percent from 1983 and also 11 percent below the 1982 total in Virginia.

DAIRY--FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION, AND INCOME FROM MILK

Virginia, 1979-83 Revised, 1984 Preliminary

Item	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Number of Milk Cows on Farms 1/	Thous.	170	171	172	172	172	165
Production of Milk and Milkfat 2/							
Milk Per Cow	Lbs.	11,394	11,544	11,715	11,970	12,035	11,921
Milkfat per Cow	Lbs.	416	418	426	433	440	436
Total Milk on Farms	Mil.lbs.	1,937	1,974	2,015	2,059	2,070	1,967
Total Milkfat on Farms	Mil.lbs.	71	71	73	75	76	72
Milk Used Where Produced							
Fed to Calves 2/	Mil.lbs.	12	11	12	16	12	21
Used for Milk, Cream and Butter	Mil.lbs.	17	11	10	8	8	6
Total	Mil.lbs.	29	22	22	24	20	27
Milk Marketed by Producers							
Sold to Plants and Dealers 3/							
Whole Milk for Fluid Consumption	Mil.lbs.	1,760	1,813	1,852	1,879	1,908	1,816
Whole Milk for Manufacture	Mil.lbs.	140	139	141	150	142	124
Total Milk Marketings 3/	Mil.lbs.	1,908	1,952	1,993	2,035	2,050	1,940
Combined Price Per 100 Lbs.	Dols.	12.35	13.30	14.10	13.90	13.90	13.90
Cash Receipts from Marketings of All Milk and Cream	Thous.dols.	235,561	259,616	281,013	282,865	284,950	269,660
Value of Milk, Cream and Butter Where Produced 4/	Thous.dols.	2,100	1,463	1,410	1,112	1,112	834
Gross Producer Income 5/	Thous.dols.	237,661	261,079	282,423	283,977	286,062	270,494
Value of Milk Produced 4/ 6/	Thous.dols.	239,220	262,542	284,115	286,201	287,730	273,413

1/ Average number on farms during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh. 2/ Excludes milk suckled by calves. 3/ Includes milk produced by dealer's own herds, milk sold directly to consumers, and milk produced by institutional herds. 4/ Valued at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream. 5/ Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption and farm churned butter. 6/ Includes value of milk fed to calves.

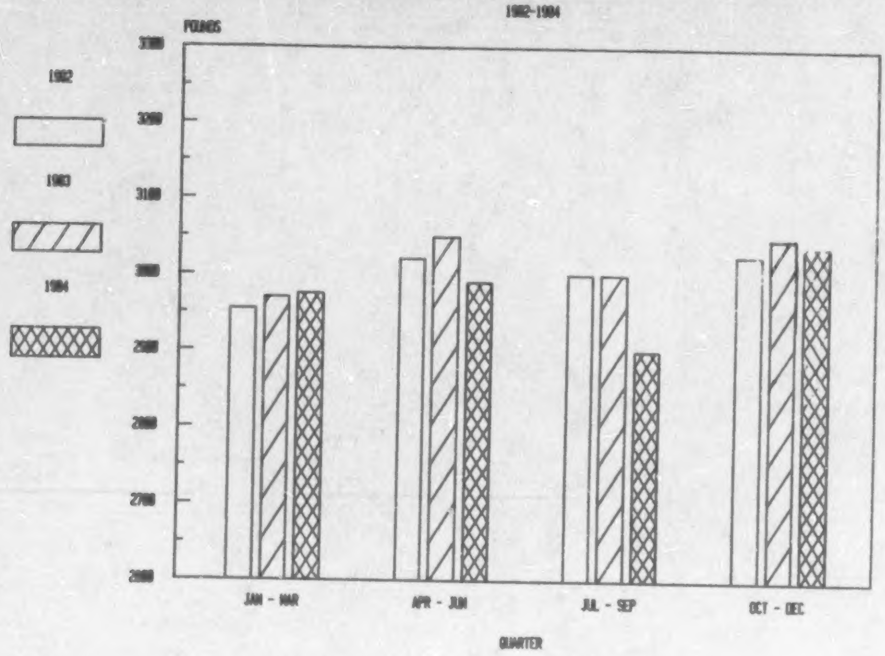
MILK COWS, PRODUCTION PER COW, AND TOTAL PRODUCTION

Virginia by Months and U.S. Annual, 1979-84 1/

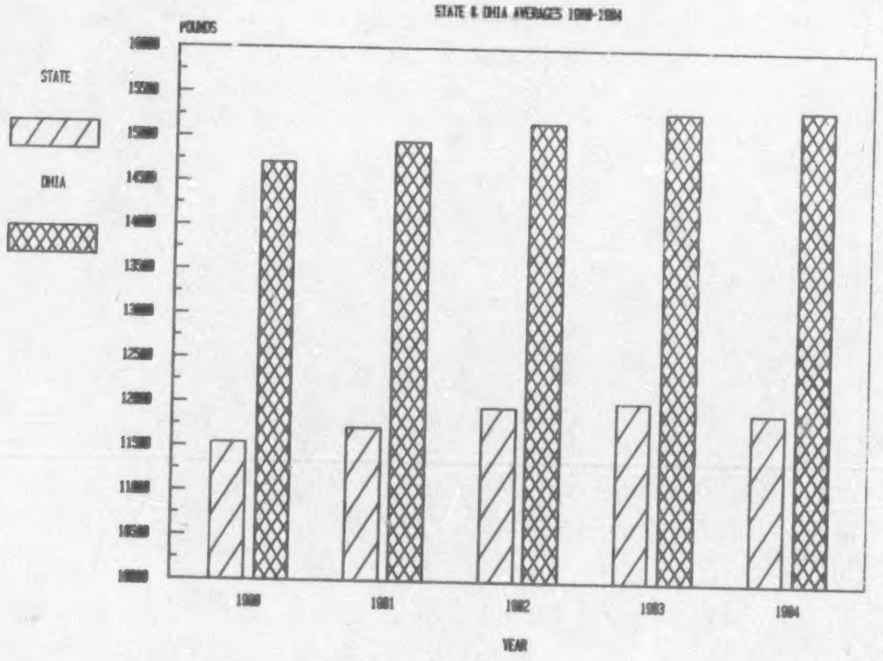
Month	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
MILK COWS ON FARMS 2/			-Thousands-			
January	172	171	172	171	173	170
February	171	170	172	171	173	165
March	170	169	172	171	173	165
April	170	170	172	---	172	165
May	169	169	172	171 4/	172	165
June	168	169	172	---	171	165
July	169	170	172	---	170	165
August	171	171	172	172 5/	171	166
September	172	172	172	---	171	167
October	171	172	172	---	172	165
November	170	172	172	172 6/	171	164
December	170	172	172	---	170	162
Virginia Annual	170	171	172	172	172	165
U.S. Annual	10,734	10,799	10,898	11,011	11,098	10,840
MILK PER COW 3/			-Pounds-			
January	940	955	970	1,010	1,020	995
February	850	895	890	925	920	960
March	950	970	990	1,030	1,030	1,020
April	960	975	995	---	1,010	1,010
May	1,000	1,025	1,025	3,020 4/	1,040	1,030
June	970	990	985	---	1,000	950
July	960	960	960	---	1,000	960
August	960	965	970	3,000 5/	1,000	970
September	945	955	960	---	1,000	970
October	960	985	1,000	---	1,030	1,000
November	930	940	970	3,025 6/	1,000	1,000
December	950	965	1,005	---	1,020	1,040
Virginia Annual	11,394	11,544	11,715	11,970	12,035	11,921
U.S. Annual	11,492	11,891	12,183	12,306	12,585	12,495
MILK PRODUCTION 3/			-Million Pounds-			
January	162	163	167	173	176	169
February	145	152	153	158	159	158
March	162	164	170	176	178	168
April	163	166	171	---	174	167
May	169	173	176	516 4/	179	170
June	163	167	169	---	171	157
July	162	163	165	---	170	158
August	164	165	167	516 5/	171	161
September	163	164	165	---	171	162
October	164	169	172	---	177	165
November	158	162	167	520 6/	171	164
December	162	166	173	---	173	168
Virginia Annual	1,937	1,974	2,015	2,059	2,070	1,967
U.S. Annual	123,350	128,406	132,770	135,505	139,672	135,444

1/ 1983 revised. 1984 preliminary. 2/ Average number during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh. 3/ Excludes milk suckled by calves. 4/ April thru June. 5/ July thru September. 6/ October thru December.

QUARTERLY MILK PRODUCTION PER COW



YEARLY MILK PRODUCTION



PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS, VIRGINIA, 1982-84 4/

Month	Cottage cheese						Total cheese excluding cottage cheese 1/		
	Curd			Creamed					
	1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984
	-Thousand pounds-			-Thousand pounds-			-Thousand pounds-		
January	627	701	759	813	915	1,109	574	651	649
February	758	752	867	979	949	1,135	546	530	659
March	800	897	860	1,039	1,172	1,091	633	605	743
QUARTER	2,185	2,350	2,486	2,831	3,036	3,335	1,753	1,786	2,051
April		803	915		1,054	1,189		608	701
May		876	939		1,115	1,219		621	766
June		815	878		1,053	1,146		728	567
QUARTER	2,327	2,494	2,732	3,007	3,222	3,554	1,794	1,957	2,034
July		877	923		1,143	1,235		635	399
August		934	958		1,222	1,215		548	440
September		949	859		1,247	1,130		442	71
QUARTER	2,289	2,760	2,740	2,971	3,612	3,580	1,242	1,625	910
October		791	1,043		1,004	1,453		551	
November		769	792		975	954		566	
December		658	695		853	851		739	307
QUARTER	2,070	2,218	2,530	2,721	2,832	3,258	1,168	1,856	307
TOTAL	8,871	9,822	10,488	11,530	12,702	13,727	5,957	7,224	5,302

Month	Ice cream 5/						Ice milk 5/					
	Mix			Total product			Mix 2/			Total product 3/		
	1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984
	-Thousand gallons-			-Thousand gallons-			-Thousand gallons-			-Thousand gallons-		
January	321	373	410	601	720	784	304	444	433	239	319	388
February	383	376	556	777	749	1,076	385	485	524	301	367	456
March	501	552	631	989	1,032	1,238	533	659	631	414	484	559
QUARTER	1,205	1,301	1,597	2,367	2,501	3,098	1,222	1,588	1,588	954	1,170	1,403
April		629	506		1,164	980		645	676		465	559
May		522	651		955	1,233		743	860		565	752
June		721	718		1,160	1,379		832	906		610	780
QUARTER	1,294	1,872	1,875	2,527	3,279	3,592	2,008	2,220	2,442	1,510	1,640	2,091
July		727	671		1,265	1,261		894	928		642	780
August		896	650		1,387	1,228		927	942		720	802
September		716	546		1,288	1,037		728	717		551	631
QUARTER	1,454	2,339	1,867	2,371	3,940	3,526	2,221	2,549	2,587	1,699	1,913	2,213
October		577	427		1,120	854		649	715		507	600
November		487	475		946	934		523	573		374	503
December		454	507		899	876		499	509		366	427
QUARTER	1,162	1,518	1,409	1,891	2,965	2,664	1,619	1,671	1,797	1,213	1,247	1,530
TOTAL	5,115	7,030	6,748	9,156	12,685	12,880	7,070	8,028	8,414	5,376	5,970	7,237

1/ Data for less than three plants published by permission of the firms involved. 2/ Includes milk shake mix. 3/ Includes hard, soft serve and freezer-made milk shake. 4/ Only quarterly totals are available for April through December of 1982. 5/ 1982 revised.

1984 POULTRY SUMMARY

Poultry: Gross income in Virginia from the production of poultry during the marketing year ended December 1, 1984 totaled nearly $375 million compared with $303 million in 1983. Of the 1984 gross income 57 percent came from broilers, 27 percent from turkeys, 15 percent from eggs and 1 percent from other chickens.

Liveweight production of broiler meat in 1984 totaled 636 million pounds, 3 percent above 1983. Turkeys raised in 1984 totaled 10.8 million, 5 percent below 1983. Egg production in 1984 totaled 843 million eggs, up slightly from 1983 and chickens (excluding broilers) produced in 1984 numbered 3.5 million, up from 2.7 million in 1983.

Broiler hatcheries (a West Virginia hatchery is included) produced 152.4 million chicks in 1984 compared with 164.7 million in 1983. Turkey poult and egg-type hatch are not published to avoid disclosing individual operations.

CHICKENS: December 1, Number on Hand and Value, Virginia, 1980-1984

Year	Hens & Pullets of Laying Age			Pullets 3 mos. old & older not of laying age	Pullets Under 3 mos.	Other Chickens	Total Chickens	Value	
	Hens	Pullets	Total					Per Head	Total Value
	-Thousand Head-							-Dollars-	-Thousand Dollars-
1980	1,792	2,197	3,989	642	941	220	5,792	2.65	15,349
1981	1,585	2,493	4,078	596	738	188	5,600	2.35	13,160
1982	1,551	2,279	3,830	818	726	202	5,576	1.95	10,873
1983	1,126	2,299	3,425	635	493	228	4,781	2.85	13,626
1984	1,364	2,168	3,532	636	675	204	5,047	3.40	17,160

CHICKENS: Production, Disposition, and Income, Virginia, 1980-1984*

Year	Production and Disposition of Chickens							Income from Chickens			
	Raised	Lost	Produced 1/	Consumed	Sold	Produced	Sold	Price Per Pound	Cash Income	Value Home Consumption	Gross Income
	-Thousand Head-					-Thousand Pounds-		-Cents-	-Thousand Dollars-		
1980	4,200	780	3,420	410	3,100	19,831	18,600	12.0	2,232	197	2,429
1981	4,000	760	3,240	410	3,022	19,458	18,132	12.5	2,267	205	2,472
1982	4,000	770	3,230	390	2,864	18,341	17,184	10.5	1,804	164	1,968
1983	3,475	750	2,725	370	3,150	17,405	18,900	15.0	2,835	222	3,057
1984	4,316	800	3,516	350	2,900	19,558	17,400	20.0	3,480	280	3,760

1/ Sales plus home consumption plus or minus the change in inventory. *Based on a December through November year.

COMMERCIAL BROILERS: Production, Price, and Gross Income, Virginia, 1980-1984*

Year	Number Produced	Pounds Per Bird	Pounds Produced	Price Per Pound	Gross Income
	-Thousands-	-Pounds-	-Thousands-	-Cents-	-Thousand Dollars-
1980	126,358	4.2	530,704	26.0	137,983
1981	133,839	4.2	562,124	28.0	157,395
1982	140,072	4.2	588,302	25.5	150,017
1983	144,041	4.3	619,376	27.5	170,328
1984	147,829	4.3	635,665	33.5	212,948

*Based on a December through November year.

CHICKS: Hatched by Commercial Hatcheries; Virginia, 1980-1984

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
						-Thousands-							
EGG-TYPE CHICKS													
1980	367	419	691	674	684	557	465	272	493	660	719	473	6,476
1981	581	554	617	647	546	516	384	289	588	595	627	326	6,270
1982	609	648	730	770	797	601	553	428	536	628	613	516	7,429
1983	510	526	718	829	659	646	492	458	624	539	542	610	7,153
1984 1/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-----
BROILER-TYPE CHICKS 2/													
1980	13,317	12,083	13,889	13,399	13,817	13,252	12,864	12,268	12,154	12,147	11,424	13,290	153,904
1981	13,617	12,590	14,558	14,265	15,004	14,363	13,916	14,230	13,339	12,857	12,694	13,445	164,878
1982	13,837	12,661	14,362	14,076	14,618	14,070	14,281	14,083	13,144	12,654	12,928	14,208	164,922
1983	14,121	12,662	14,388	14,211	14,747	14,288	14,532	13,944	13,086	12,564	12,293	13,860	164,696
1984	13,704	12,493	12,495	12,713	13,052	12,734	12,800	12,698	12,125	12,054	11,985	13,515	152,368

1/ Not published to avoid disclosing individual operations. 2/ Includes West Virginia hatch beginning March 1979.

EGGS: Production by Months, Virginia, 1980-1984

Year	Dec. 1/	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Total
							-Million Eggs-						
COMMERCIAL FLOCKS													
1980	59	59	55	59	59	60	57	55	53	53	57	57	683
1981	58	57	52	57	57	60	59	61	63	62	63	62	711
1982 4/	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---
1983 5/	61	56	48	54	55	57	52	52	53	53	54	53	648
1984 5/	55	58	55	56	53	53	51	54	52	49	53	54	643
BREEDER FLOCKS 2/													
1980	13	14	13	15	14	14	13	14	14	13	13	13	164
1981	14	14	13	15	14	15	16	16	15	13	14	14	173
1982	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---
1983	15	15	13	15	16	17	17	17	17	16	17	16	191
1984	15	15	15	17	16	17	17	18	17	17	18	18	200
FARM FLOCKS 3/													
1980	6	6	6	6	5	6	5	6	5	5	5	5	66
1981	6	6	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	63
1982 4/	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
ALL FLOCKS													
1980	78	79	74	80	78	80	76	75	72	71	75	75	913
1981	78	77	70	78	76	80	80	82	83	80	82	81	947
1982 4/	--	--	232	--	--	231	--	--	232	--	--	234	929
1983	76	71	61	69	71	74	69	69	70	69	71	69	839
1984	70	73	70	73	69	70	68	72	69	66	71	72	843

1/ December preceding year. 2/ Includes broiler and egg-type flocks. 3/ Flocks of less than 400 layers. 4/ In 1982, only quarterly data for ALL FLOCKS available. 5/ For 1983-84, includes FARM FLOCK production.

EGGS: Production, Disposition, and Income, Virginia, 1980-1984

Year	Average No. of Layers During Year*	Eggs Per Layer	Production and Disposition			Income			
			Produced	Farm Consumption	Sold	Cents Per Dozen	Cash Income	Value Farm Consumption	Gross Income
	-Thousands-	-Number-		-Million Eggs-		-Cents-		-Thousand Dollars-	
1980	3,920	233	913	14	899	71.3	53,416	832	54,248
1981	3,980	238	947	13	934	80.1	62,345	868	63,213
1982	3,929	236	929	12	917	69.3	52,957	693	53,650
1983	3,474	242	839	12	828	68.1	46,932	681	47,613
1984	3,428	246	843	10	833	80.7	56,019	673	56,692

*Based on a December through November year.

TURKEYS: Number on Hand and Value, Virginia, 1980-1984

Year	Turkey Breeder Hens		All Turkeys	All Turkeys	
				Value	
	Heavy	Light	All	Per Head	Total
	-Thousand Head-			-Dollars-	-Thousand Dollars-
1980	NA	NA	208	13.40	2,787
1981	NA	NA	166	14.00	2,324
1982	NA	NA	182	14.90	2,712
1983	NA	NA	162	16.80	2,722
1984	NA	NA	138	18.60	2,570

TURKEYS: Production, Disposition, and Income, Virginia, 1980-1984

Year	Number Raised			Pounds Sold	Price Per Pound	Gross Income
	Heavy	Light	Total			
	-Thousand Head-			-Thousand Pounds-	-Cents-	-Thousand Dollars-
1980	1/	1/	10,079	169,327	40.0	67,731
1981	1/	1/	10,015	175,263	38.0	66,600
1982	1/	1/	10,081	183,474	39.0	71,555
1983	1/	1/	11,388	206,123	40.0	82,449
1984	--	--	10,795	198,628	51.0	101,300

1/ Not published to avoid disclosing individual operations.

TURKEYS: All Turkey Poults Hatched by Commercial Hatcheries, Virginia, 1980-1984

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year Total
	-Thousands-												
1980	930	822	1,117	998	1,060	1,052	1,036	813	783	772	800	736	10,919
1981	712	726	743	705	835	754	746	829	599	604	649	685	8,587
1982 1/	619	652	707	686	666	636	707	671	550	601	537	565	7,597
1983 2/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9,942
1984 3/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1/ Beginning September 1982, poults placed rather than hatched. 2/ Only yearly total for all breeds published. 3/ Not published to avoid disclosing individual operations.

POULTRY AND EGGS: Gross Income, Virginia, 1980-1984

Year	Broilers	Farm Chickens	Chicken Eggs	Turkeys	Total
			-Thousand Dollars-		
1980	137,983	2,429	54,248	67,731	262,391
1981	157,395	2,472	63,213	66,600	289,680
1982	150,017	1,968	53,650	71,555	277,190
1983	170,328	3,057	47,613	82,449	303,447
1984	212,948	3,760	56,692	101,300	374,700

VIRGINIA COMMERCIAL VEGETABLES

Fresh market tomato and sweet corn acreage were both up slightly from last year but weather conditions were much more favorable than in 1983. Yields, production and value were up sharply in 1984 for both crops. Acreage of processed tomatoes were down from last year but higher yields and prices raised the value above 1983.

COMMERCIAL VEGETABLES: Fresh Market 1/ And Processing 1982-84

	Unit	Acres Planted			Acres Harvested			Yield Per Acre		
		1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984
Fresh Market										
Sweet Corn	cwt.	2,300	2,300	2,500	2,200	1,900	2,400	90	65	100
Tomatoes	cwt.	3,200	3,300	3,400	3,000	3,200	3,300	215	150	230
Processing										
Tomatoes	tons	1,900	1,700	1,300	1,800	1,700	1,200	15.36	7.36	12.00

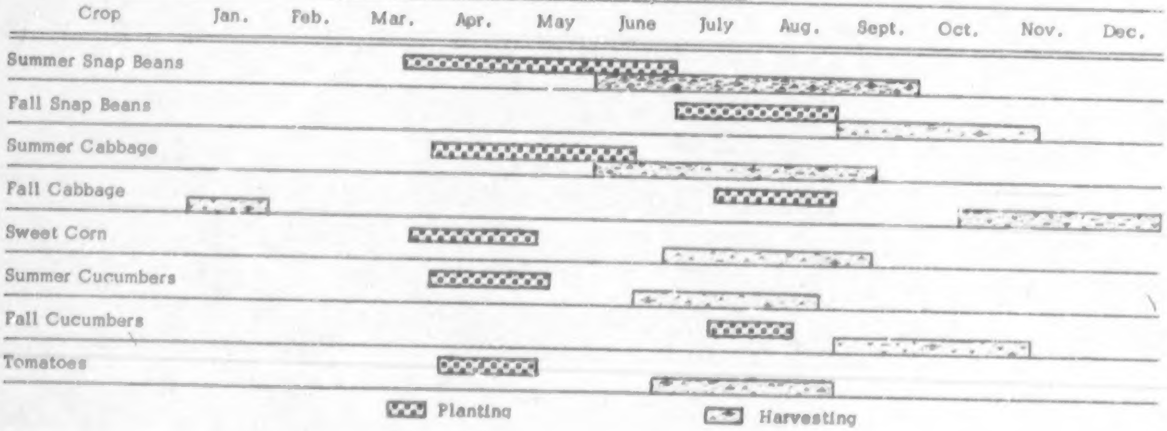
	Unit	Production			Price Per Unit			Value		
		1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984	1982	1983	1984
			(000)			----Dollars----			-1,000 Dollars-	
Fresh Market										
Sweet Corn	cwt.	198	124	240	11.50	11.10	13.60	2,277	1,376	3,264
Tomatoes	cwt.	645	480	759	23.50	23.00	30.10	15,158	11,040	22,846
Processing										
Tomatoes	tons	27,650	12,510	14,400	85.40	79.30	81.80	2,361	992	1,178

1/ Crops harvested mainly July through December but includes earlier harvest.

VEGETABLES: Usual Planting and Harvesting Dates and Principal Producing Counties or Areas, Virginia

Crop	Seasonal Group	Usual Planting Dates	Usual Harvesting Dates Begins	Most Active	Ends	Principal Producing Counties or Areas (See District Map on last page)
Asparagus	Spring	Feb. 1 - Mar. 15	Apr. 10	May 1 - May 31	June 10	Northampton
Lima Beans	Fall	May 20 - July 31	Aug. 1	Aug. 20 - Oct. 10	Oct. 31	Accomack, Northampton
Snap Beans	Summer	Mar. 20 - June 30	June 1	June 10 - July 31	Sept. 30	Accomack, Northampton, City of Chesapeake, City of Virginia Beach, Carroll, Floyd, Washington
Snap Beans	Fall	July 1 - Aug. 31	Sept. 1	Sept. 20 - Oct. 31	Nov. 15	Accomack, Northampton, City of Chesapeake, City of Virginia Beach
Cabbage	Summer	Apr. 1 - June 15	June 1	July 15 - Aug. 31	Sept. 15	Accomack, Carroll, Northampton, Wythe, James City, City of Chesapeake, City of Virginia Beach
Cabbage	Fall	July 15 - Aug. 31	Oct. 15	Nov. 15 - Dec. 15	Jan. 31	Accomack, Northampton, City of Chesapeake, City of Virginia Beach
Sweet Corn	Summer	Mar. 25 - May 10	June 25	July 1 - July 31	Sept. 15	Northampton, Hanover, City of Chesapeake, City of Virginia Beach
Cucumbers	Summer	Apr. 1 - May 15	June 15	July 1 - July 31	Aug. 25	Accomack, Northampton, City of Chesapeake, City of Virginia Beach
Cucumbers	Fall	July 10 - Aug. 15	Sept. 1	Sept. 15 - Oct. 15	Nov. 10	Accomack, Northampton, City of Chesapeake, City of Virginia Beach
Green Peas	Spring	Mar. 5 - Apr. 15	May 20	May 25 - June 10	June 15	Accomack
Spinach	Spring	Oct. 15 - Mar. 31	Mar. 20	Apr. 1 - May 5	May 31	Accomack, Northampton, City of Suffolk, City of Chesapeake, City of Virginia Beach
Spinach	Fall	Aug. 15 - Sept. 15	Oct. 15	Oct. 30 - Dec. 31	Jan. 31	Accomack, Northampton, City of Suffolk, City of Chesapeake, City of Virginia Beach
Tomatoes	Summer	Apr. 5 - May 10	June 25	July 1 - Aug. 10	Aug. 31	Accomack, Northampton, Lancaster, Northumberland, Richmond, Westmoreland

Virginia Major Vegetable Crop Calendar



1984 FRUIT SUMMARY

The 1984 apple crop was 2 percent larger than the 1983 crop and peach production increased 42 percent above a year earlier.

Apple production in commercial orchards in 1984 totaled 465 million pounds (11.1 million forty-two pound equivalents). Value of utilized production was $45,135,000.

Peach production in 1984 totaled 34 million pounds (708,000 forty-eight pound equivalents). The total value of utilized production for the 1984 crop, was $4.6 million.

VIRGINIA APPLES AND PEACHES

Production, Disposition, Season Average Price, Value, and Utilization, 1980-84

Fruit	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Commercial Apple Crop 1/						
Production:						
42-Pound Equivalent						
Total	Thous.	10,000	11,071	11,905	10,833	11,071
Utilized	Thous.	10,000	11,071	11,905	10,833	11,071
Pounds						
Total	Mil.	420.0	465.0	500.0	455.0	465.0
Utilized	Mil.	420.0	465.0	500.0	455.0	465.0
Price Per Pound	Cents	7.80	10.4	9.7	7.7	9.7
Value Utilized Production	Thous.Dols.	32,868	48,314	48,388	35,060	45,135
Fresh	Mil.Lbs.	132.0	173.0	172.0	111.0	173.0
Canned	Mil.Lbs.	163.9	150.8	191.0	186.6	163.0
Juice	Mil.Lbs.	91.4	105.8	109.0	127.5	94.0
Other Processed 2/	Mil.Lbs.	32.7	35.4	28.0	29.9	12.0
Total Processed	Mil.Lbs.	288.0	292.0	328.0	344.0	292.0
Peaches						
Production:						
48-Pound Equivalent						
Total	Thous.	667	625	562	500	708
Utilized	Thous.	667	625	562	500	708
Pounds						
Total	Mil.	32.0	30.0	27.0	24.0	34.0
Utilized	Mil.	32.0	30.0	27.0	24.0	32.0
Price Per Pound	Cents	15.60	13.30	18.2	18.0	14.2
Value Utilized Production	Thous.Dols.	4,992	3,990	4,909	4,330	4,553
Utilization of Sales:						
Fresh	Mil.Lbs.	3/	3/	24.2	20.6	28.9
Processed	Mil.Lbs.	3/	3/	2.8	3.4	3.1

1/ Commercial crop estimates refer to the total production in commercial orchards of 100 or more bearing trees. 2/ Includes apples used for vinegar, also dried and frozen.

APPLES: Estimates of Commercial Apple Crop, Virginia, 1980-1984 1/

Area and County	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 2/
	-Forty-Two Pound Equivalents- -Thousand Units-				
SHENANDOAH VALLEY:					
Augusta and Rockbridge	50	60	20	30	30
Clarke	870	1,350	1,250	1,350	1,270
Frederick	3,960	3,970	4,710	4,300	4,010
Rockingham	690	830	975	930	920
Shenandoah	680	600	730	550	760
Warren	120	240	200	170	120
TOTAL	6,370	7,050	7,885	7,330	7,110
PIEDMONT:					
Albemarle	420	480	460	410	500
Amherst	50	35	35	25	40
Madison	120	160	150	130	190
Nelson	480	520	510	355	600
Rappahannock	430	620	580	610	580
Others	130	150	140	190	160
TOTAL	1,630	1,965	1,875	1,720	2,070
ROANOKE:					
Bedford	100	170	190	140	210
Botetourt	300	430	490	360	400
Floyd	30	20	20	20	20
Franklin	260	230	300	280	270
Roanoke	180	150	150	120	100
TOTAL	870	1,000	1,150	920	1,000
SOUTHWEST:					
Carroll	370	355	330	310	370
Patrick	250	240	230	200	240
Smyth	350	310	280	200	140
Wise and Wythe	60	30	30	30	30
Others	60	50	50	60	60
TOTAL	1,090	985	920	800	840
ALL OTHER COUNTIES	40	70	75	63	51
STATE TOTAL (42-pound equivalents, 000 units)	10,000	11,070	11,905	10,833	11,071
STATE TOTAL (million pounds)	420.0	465.0	500.0	455.0	465.0

1/ Estimates of the commercial crop refer to the utilized production of apples in the commercial orchards of 100 or more bearing age trees. Production in 42- pound equivalents shown for counties and State total. Million pounds shown on State total only. 2/ Preliminary. Based on reports from growers and processors.

FARM INCOME AND PRODUCTION EXPENSES

Cash receipts: Virginia's 1984 cash receipts were a record high $1.8 billion, exceeding the drought plagued 1983 total by 23 percent. The previous record, $1.65 billion, was established in 1982. Livestock and products gained the most in 1984, rising 26 percent while receipts for crops advanced a more modest 19 percent.

Cash receipts for livestock and products set a record high of $1.1 billion, surpassing the previous high of nearly $1.0 billion set in 1982. Last year's total was $900 million. Leading the way were increases in receipts for meat animals and poultry products. Milk receipts were lower, reflecting the USDA's Dairy Diversion Program.

Crops receipts of $699 million were also record large, barely edging the previous high mark set in 1981 by just $3.2 million (0.5 percent). Compared with 1983, crops receipts were $102 million higher. With one exception—wheat—receipts for all crops were higher in 1984. Largest contributors to the overall gain were tobacco, soybeans, corn and peanuts. –

Cattle and calves claimed the top ranking of all commodities by virtue of a two-foid increase in receipts over 1983. However, compared with 1982, receipts were up 24 percent. Cattle and calves receipts of $380 million bumped milk out of the top spot for only the third time since 1973. Because of the Dairy Diversion Program, 1984 milk receipts were off 5 percent from 1983 and accounted for less than 15 percent of all receipts compared with a 19 percent share a year earlier. On the other hand, cattle and calves receipts accounted for almost 21 percent of all receipts, the largest share ever claimed by a single group of commodities. Tobacco ranked third, at $224 million, a 20 percent gain above the drought-reduced 83' crop. Tobacco continues to be the largest valued crop and accounted for 12 percent of all receipts. Broilers ranked fourth with $213 million, up 25 percent from 1983 and accounted for almost 12 percent of total receipts. A 14 percent increase in soybean receipts pushed that crop into fifth place of all receipts. The $102 million total represents nearly 6 percent of all receipts. Other commodities claiming at least 1 percent of total cash receipts and their rankings are turkeys, sixth; hogs, seventh; peanuts eighth; corn for grain, ninth; eggs, tenth; apples, eleventh; wheat, twelfth; tomatoes, thirteenth; and potatoes, fourteenth.

Gross farm income rebounded from a dip in 1983 to a record large $2.2 billion in 1984, an increase of 17 percent. The relatively low 1983 total resulted from the drought and the PIK Program. Gross income per farm averaged $38,634 and reflects both the higher gross income and fewer number of farms (56,000 in 1984 vs. 58,000 in 1983). Net farm income recovered from a low $47.8 million in 1983 to total $297 million, third highest ever.

Average net income per farm, at $5,311, was the highest since recordkeeping began in 1949. The 1984 average was nearly 6.5 times the record low 1983 average and 1.8 times as large as 1982. The ratio of average net income per farm to gross income per farm increased to 9.7 percent from the 1980 record low of 0.7 percent.

Farm production expenditures: Farm production expenses rose 3 percent in 1984 reaching nearly $1.9 billion and eclipsing the previous high set in 1981 by 2 percent. The increase continues the upward trend that has continued steadily, with few exceptions, since recordkeeping began in 1949. Only feed and interest on farm mortgage debt were lower in 1984.

Production expenses exceeded cash receipts for the eighth consecutive year. The ratio of production expenses to gross farm income was 86.3, the most favorable since 1978. By comparison, the 1983 ratio of 97.4 was the highest of record and therefore the most unfavorable for farmers.

FARM PRICES: Farm Production Expenses, Virginia, 1965, 1970, 1975, 1979-84 1/

ITEM	1965	1970	1975	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
					-Million Dollars-				
Current Farm Operating Expenses:									
Feed	76.9	96.2	154.7	328.9	370.2	355.8	295.7	343.7	328.6
Livestock	11.7	13.1	20.7	42.8	41.6	41.0	44.0	43.1	47.1
Seed 2/	10.2	12.2	22.7	33.3	35.6	36.4	32.4	30.5	36.2
Fertilizer and lime	41.6	45.1	118.4	111.0	134.4	142.7	131.5	119.9	130.8
Repairs and operation of capital items 3/	59.8	71.1	112.0	211.7	243.9	253.9	250.5	239.5	244.8
Hired labor 4/	67.6	66.3	85.3	137.2	140.6	133.8	151.2	145.3	149.5
Miscellaneous 5/	57.2	73.5	126.3	228.7	238.3	290.4	323.4	310.4	333.2
Total Current Expenses	325.0	377.5	640.2	1,093.6	1,204.6	1,254.1	1,228.8	1,232.4	1,270.2
Depreciation and Other Capital Consumption 6/	80.0	105.0	183.5	299.8	323.1	373.3	377.7	367.3	376.7
Taxes on Farm Property	18.4	24.2	34.9	46.6	53.7	52.0	54.0	55.8	56.9
Interest on Farm Mortgage Debt	12.4	22.2	47.0	75.7	97.4	120.0	132.4	133.5	132.7
Net Rent to Non-Operator Landlords	14.7	13.7	19.8	23.4	19.6	31.9	26.5	20.3	29.5
Total Production Expenses	450.5	542.6	925.4	1,539.1	1,698.4	1,831.4	1,819.5	1,809.3	1,866.1

1/ Details may not add to totals due to rounding. 2/ Includes bulbs, plants, and trees. 3/ Repairs and maintenance of buildings, repairs and operation of motor vehicles and other machinery, and petroleum fuel and oil used in the farm business. 4/ Includes cash wages, perquisites, and (1951 to date) Social Security taxes paid by employers. 5/ Includes interest on non-real estate debt, pesticides, ginning, electricity and telephone (business share), livestock marketing charges (excluding feed and transportation), containers, milk hauling, irrigation, grazing, binding materials, tolls for sirup, horses and mules, harness and saddlery, blacksmithing and hardware, veterinary services and medicines, net insurance premiums (crop, fire, wind, and hail), machine hire and custom work, miscellaneous supplies for dairy, nursery, greenhouse, and apiary. 6/ Includes depreciation and accidental damage to farm buildings and depreciation of motor vehicles and other farm machinery and equipment. SOURCE: State Farm Income Estimates, ERS, USDA.

INCOME: Gross Income and Net Income of Farm Operators from Farming, Virginia, 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975, 1979-84 1/

Year	Gross Farm Income								Farm Production Expenses	Net Farm Income 2/	Net Average Per Farm	Net Change in Farm Inventory	Total Net Farm Income 2/	Total Net Average Per Farm
	Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings	Gov't Payments	Non-Money Income			Other Farm Income	Total	Average per Farm						
			Value of Home Consumption	Rental Value of Farm Dwellings	Total Non-Money Income									
				-Million Dollars-				-Dols.-	-Million Dols.-		-Dols.-	-Million Dols.-		-Dols.-
1960	465.5	7.1	53.4	59.7	113.1	4.0	589.7	5,616	404.8	184.9	1,761	+4.2	189.1	1,801
1965*	501.6	16.1	34.1	58.4	92.5	5.7	615.9	7,246	450.5	165.3	1,945	+11.2	176.5	2,077
1970*	593.2	20.0	24.8	71.4	96.2	7.4	716.8	9,432	542.6	174.2	2,292	+.9	175.0	2,303
1975*	983.1	5.8	28.9	130.1	159.0	14.9	1,162.9	18,756	925.4	237.5	3,831	+1.4	238.9	3,854
1979*	1,340.4	5.9	34.4	211.9	246.3	31.2	1,623.8	27,522	1,539.1	84.7	1,436	+32.7	117.4	1,990
1980*	1,444.7	13.3	26.6	251.1	277.7	33.5	1,769.2	30,503	1,698.4	70.8	1,221	-58.0	12.8	221
1981*	1,603.2	10.8	26.9	286.7	313.6	37.3	1,964.9	33,303	1,831.4	133.5	2,263	+133.1	266.6	4,519
1982*	1,651.7	7.5	16.8	280.8	297.6	39.7	1,996.5	33,275	1,819.5	177.0	2,950	-62.3	114.7	1,912
1983*	1,479.2	29.4 3/	24.7	283.0	307.7	40.8	1,857.1	32,019	1,809.3	47.8	824	-7.5	40.3	695
1984**	1,820.6	46.0	22.2	221.7	243.9	52.7	2,163.5	38.634	1,866.1	297.4	5,311	-88.5	208.9	3,730

1/ Details may not add to totals due to rounding. 2/ Of farm operators. 3/ Includes value for payment-in-kind (PIK) crops transferred to program participants. *Revised. **Preliminary. SOURCE: Farm Income Estimates, ERS. USDA.

FARM REAL ESTATE: Number, Size, and Value, Virginia, Selected Years, 1960-85

YEAR	Number of Farms and Land in Farms 1/			Value of Farm Real Estate (Land and Buildings) 2/			
	Number of Farms 3/	Farm Land	Average Size	Average per Acre	Average per Operating Unit	Total Value	Building Value
	-Number-	-Thousand Acres-	-Acres-	-Dollars-	-Dollars-	-Million Dollars-	-Million Dollars-
1960*	105,000	13,500	129	140	19,100	1,801	648
1965*	85,000	12,300	145	190	28,800	2,239	694
1970*	76,000	11,400	150	286	47,200	3,047	762
1975	62,000	10,100	163	558	90,900	5,636	1,294
1979	59,000	9,800	166	930	154,500	9,114	2,005
1980	58,000	9,800	169	1,028	173,700	10,074	2,196
1981	59,000	9,800	166	1,118	185,700	10,956	2,365
1982	60,000	9,800	163	1,096	179,000	10,741	2,295
1983	58,000	9,800	169	1,125	190,100	11,025	2,332
1984	56,000	9,700	173	1,114	193,000	10,806	2,262
1985 4/	55,000	9,600	175	1,091	190,400	10,474	2,195

1/ Beginning with 1971, comparable number of farms and land in farms used for all estimates. 2/ Prior to 1971, estimates for farm real estate values were based on ERS, USDA, estimated numbers of farms and land in farms independent of SRS, USDA, estimates. 3/ Places that had annual sales of agricultural products of $1,000 or more. Series initiated with 1975. 4/ Preliminary. *Places of 10 or more acres that had annual sales of agricultural products of $50 or more and places of less than 10 acres that had annual sales of $250 or more. SOURCE: Farm Real Estate Market Developments, ERS, USDA.

Cash Receipts and Gross Farm Income, Virginia, 1982-84 1/

Commodity 2/	Value			Percentage of All Commodities 2/		
	1982 3/	1983 3/	1984 4/	1982	1983	1984
CROPS:	663,094	587,154	699,438	40.1	39.7	38.4
Field Crops:	556,361	467,245	569,141	33.7	31.6	31.3
Tobacco	217,884	185,825	223,900	13.2	12.6	12.3
Soybeans	104,907	89,301	102,178	6.4	6.0	5.6
Peanuts	64,992	45,105	69,315	3.9	3.0	3.8
Corn for Grain	64,693	44,978	61,059	3.9	3.0	3.4
Wheat	41,779	45,190	38,436	2.5	3.1	2.1
Tomatoes	10,962	8,237	17,793	.7	.6	1.0
Potatoes	13,626	9,986	17,616	.8	.7	1.0
Hay	11,364	12,432	12,894	.7	.8	.7
Barley	5,183	5,302	5,779	5/	5/	5/
Corn, Sweet	2,277	2,098	4,624	5/	5/	5/
Sweet potatoes	2,790	1,144	2,401	5/	5/	5/
Rye	628	496	486	5/	5/	5/
Cotton Lint and Seed	115	121	301	5/	5/	5/
Oats	307	348	249	5/	5/	5/
Sorghum Grain	80	107	122	5/	5/	5/
Other6/	14,774	16,575	11,988	.9	1.1	.7
Fruits:	36,875	49,404	59,363	2.2	3.3	3.3
Apples	33,013	43,631	53,282	2.0	2.9	2.9
Peaches	3,538	4,248	4,487	5/	5/	5/
Other 7/	324	1,525	1,594	5/	5/	5/
Other Products:	69,858	70,505	70,934	4.2	4.8	3.9
Greenhouse and Nursery	43,858	44,000	44,429	2.7	3.0	2.4
Forest	26,000	26,505	26,505	1.6	1.8	1.5
Value of Home Consumption	6,842	6,791	6,566	—	—	—
LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS	988,591	892,026	1,121,157	59.9	60.3	61.6
Cattle and Calves	306,102	186,504	379,569	18.5	12.6	20.8
Milk, wholesale	282,865	284,950	269,660	17.1	19.3	14.8
Broilers	150,017	170,328	212,948	9.1	11.5	11.7
Turkeys	71,555	82,449	101,300	4.3	5.6	5.6
Hogs	114,249	100,991	81,296	6.9	6.8	4.5
Eggs	52,957	46,932	56,019	3.2	3.2	3.1
Sheep and Lambs	4,833	4,038	3,910	5/	5/	5/
Chickens, Farm	1,804	2,835	3,480	5/	5/	5/
Wool	429	399	575	5/	5/	5/
Other 8/	3,780	12,600	12,400	5/	.9	.7
Value of Home Consumption	9,970	17,863	15,628	—	—	—
COMMODITY GROUPS: (ALL)	1,651,685	1,479,180	1,820,595	100.0	100.0	100.0
Meat Animals	425,184	291,533	464,775	25.7	19.7	25.5
Poultry and Eggs	278,223	312,844	383,647	16.8	21.1	21.1
Dairy Products	282,865	284,950	269,660	17.1	19.3	14.8
Tobacco	217,884	185,825	223,900	13.2	12.6	12.3
Oil Crops	169,899	134,406	171,493	10.3	9.1	9.4
Feed Crops	81,627	63,167	80,103	4.9	4.3	4.4
All Other Crops 9/	70,595	71,421	72,196	4.3	4.8	4.0
Fruits and Nuts	36,875	49,404	59,363	2.2	3.3	3.3
Vegetables 10/	43,807	37,245	53,461	2.7	2.5	2.9
Food Grains	42,407	45,686	38,922	2.6	3.1	2.1
Miscellaneous Livestock 11/	2,319	2,699	3,075	5/	5/	5/
				Percent of Total Gross Income		
Cash Receipts from Marketings	1,651,685	1,479,180	1,820,595	98.6	96.5	96.4
Government Payments	7,457	29,355	45,989	5/	1.9	2.4
Total Cash Receipts	1,659,142	1,508,535	1,866,584	99.0	98.4	98.8
Value of Home Consumption	16,812	24,654	22,194	1.0	1.6	1.2
Total Gross Income	1,675,954	1,533,189	1,888,778	100.0	100.0	100.0

1/ Ranked in descending order based on the year 1984. 2/ Percent of cash receipts from marketings. Percents may not be accurate to 0.1 in last place because of method of machine computation. 3/ Revised. 4/ Preliminary. 5/ Less than 0.05 percent. 6/ Asparagus, snap beans, green lima beans, broccoli, cucumbers, cabbage, eggplant, escarole, lettuce, onions, green peas, spinach, cantaloupes, watermelons, mushrooms, miscellaneous vegetables, fescue seed, lespedeza seed, and red orchardgrass seed. 7/ Cherries, grapes, pears, plums, raspberries, other berries, and miscellaneous fruits. 8/ Turkey eggs, ducks, other poultry, horses and mules, honey, and beeswax. 9/ Seed crops, cotton, other field crops, mushrooms, and forest, greenhouse, and nursery products. 10/ Includes potatoes and sweet potatoes. 11/ Beeswax, honey, wool, horses and mules, and other livestock.

Farm Balance Sheet (Excluding Farm Households), Virginia, January 1, 1981-84 1/

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984 2/
			Number	
Farms	59,000	60,000	58,000	56,000
Assets			Million Dollars	
Total Farm Assets	12,255.1	12,034.0	12,111.9	12,026.6
Real Estate 3/	9,189.5	8,861.5	8,959.3	8,886.4
Livestock and Poultry 4/	896.6	799.7	735.8	796.3
Machinery and Motor Vehicles 5/	1,448.6	1,591.5	1,601.3	1,566.2
Crops 6/	249.9	279.7	287.2	224.5
Financial Assets	470.5	501.6	528.3	553.2
Claims				
Total Farm Debt	1,792.8	1,938.8	1,991.3	2,018.0
Real Estate Debt 7/	988.5	1,062.8	1,087.1	1,120.4
Nonreal Estate Debt 8/	787.2	851.0	873.2	879.6
CCC Loans 9/	17.0	25.0	31.0	18.0
Equity	10,462.3	10,095.2	10,120.6	10,008.6
Ratios			Ratio	
Equity/Assets	85.4	83.9	83.6	83.2
Debt/Equity	17.1	19.2	19.7	20.2
Debt/Assets, Total	14.6	16.1	16.4	16.8
Debt/Assets, Real Estate	10.8	12.0	12.1	12.6
Debt/Assets, Nonreal Estate and CCC	26.2	27.6	28.7	28.6
Returns to Operator/Total Debt	10.6	-.7	-4.6	NA

Balance Sheet of the Farming Sector (Including Farm Households), Virginia, January 1, 1981-84 1/

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984 2/
			Number	
Farms	59,000	60,000	58,000	56,000
Assets			Million Dollars	
Total Farm Assets	14,597.0	13,346.2	14,484.6	14,423.7
Real Estate	10,584.0	10,192.0	10,290.0	10,192.0
Livestock and Poultry	896.6	799.7	735.8	796.3
Machinery and Motor Vehicles	1,534.2	1,681.4	1,679.0	1,637.7
Crops 6/	249.9	279.7	287.2	224.5
Household Equipment and Furnishings	409.4	430.1	509.8	546.5
Deposits and currency	394.8	421.1	428.1	448.3
U.S. Savings Bonds	239.3	233.2	220.6	226.4
Investments in Cooperatives	288.8	309.1	334.2	352.0
Claims				
Total Farm Debt	1,991.1	2,151.6	2,205.3	2,235.3
Real Estate Debt	1,138.6	1,222.4	1,248.6	1,285.0
Nonreal Estate Debt 10/	835.5	904.2	925.7	932.4
CCC Loans 11/	17.0	25.0	31.0	18.0
Equity	12,605.9	12,194.6	12,279.3	12,188.4
Ratios			Ratio	
Equity/Assets	86.4	85.0	84.8	84.5
Debt/Equity	15.8	17.6	18.0	18.3
Debt/Assets, Total	13.6	15.0	15.2	15.5
Debt/Assets, Real Estate	10.8	12.0	12.1	12.6
Debt/Assets, Nonreal Estate and CCC	21.2	22.4	22.8	22.5
Net Farm Income/Debt	16.2	6.0	2.2	NA

NA - not available. 1/ Data are for farms with sales of $1,000 or more annually. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Excludes value of operator dwellings. 4/ Excludes horses, mules, and broilers. 5/ Includes only farm share value for trucks and autos. 6/ All crops held on farms including crops under CCC and crops held off farms by farm operators. 7/ Excludes debt on operator dwellings. 8/ Excludes debt for nonfarm purposes. 9/ Nonrecourse CCC loans secured by crops, and storage and drying facilities owned by farmers. 10/ Includes debt owed to institutional lenders, and to noninstitu- tional or miscellaneous lenders. 11/ Nonrecourse CCC loans secured by crops owned by farmers. These crops are included as assets.

PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS: Crops and Livestock, Monthly and Annual Averages, Virginia, 1980-1984 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Season Average 1/
CORN (Dollars Per Bushel)													
1980	2.68	2.74	2.73	2.67	2.71	2.73	3.07	3.40	3.50	3.45	3.57	3.45	3.48
1981	3.70	3.60	3.56	3.60	3.51	3.46	3.46	3.10	2.77	2.66	2.55	2.52	2.70
1982	2.68	2.70	2.66	2.76	2.82	2.83	2.80	2.40	2.22	2.17	2.31	2.44	2.55
1983	2.55	2.74	2.85	3.19	3.27	3.33	3.32	3.68	3.77	3.70	3.75	3.58	3.65
1984	3.63	3.54	3.69	3.77	3.71	3.71	3.57	3.32	3.10	2.85	2.80	2.74	
WHEAT (Dollars Per Bushel)													
1980	4.02	4.07	4.01	3.68	3.76	3.66	3.81	3.99	4.13	4.35	4.59	4.30	3.87
1981	4.55	4.30	4.15	4.08	3.80	3.49	3.21	3.27	3.40	3.63	3.73	3.56	3.34
1982	3.57	3.49	3.34	3.46	3.27	3.05	3.03	2.97	2.96	2.69	2.86	2.93	3.05
1983	3.20	3.33	3.18	3.36	3.37	3.38	3.28	3.63	3.62	3.55	3.49	3.54	3.40
1984	3.56	3.38	3.56	3.68	3.54	3.40	3.35	3.35	3.30	3.29	3.34	3.27	
BARLEY (Dollars Per Bushel)													
1980	2.03	2.10	2.17	2.12	2.21	2.19	2.21	2.29	2.39	2.52	2.62	2.70	2.26
1981	2.91	2.83	2.82	2.73	2.64	2.11	2.03	2.10	2.05	2.12	2.08	2.09	2.09
1982	2.18	2.16	2.07	2.12	2.04	1.87	1.80	1.84	1.93	1.88	1.86	1.93	1.90
1983	1.99	2.08	2.11	2.15	2.05	1.94	1.92	2.23	2.50	2.65	2.60	2.76	2.05
1984	2.67	2.62	2.48	2.64	2.53	2.38	2.37	2.25	2.30	2.22	2.22	2.16	
SOYBEANS (Dollars Per Bushel)													
1980	6.27	6.39	6.19	5.74	5.90	5.97	7.16	7.24	8.00	8.11	8.56	7.10	7.89
1981	7.91	7.39	7.35	7.63	7.37	7.15	7.26	6.96	6.67	6.26	5.94	6.05	6.09
1982	6.32	6.21	6.10	6.39	6.64	6.28	6.27	5.59	5.35	5.14	5.45	5.56	5.70
1983	5.77	5.83	5.79	6.24	6.21	5.98	6.35	8.56	8.88	8.56	8.17	7.75	7.95
1984	7.49	7.00	7.79	7.69	8.48	7.52	6.48	6.25	6.07	6.08	6.07	5.77	
PEANUTS (Cents Per Pound)													
1980	21.0	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	21.0	21.9	25.2	36.6	24.3
1981	29.4	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	28.4	27.1	28.9	28.1
1982	23.7	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	27.5	25.2	28.2	27.7	25.7
1983	28.4	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	26.9	25.5	25.9	26.7
1984	32.7	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	27.8	26.0	26.1	28.1	
HAY, ALL - BALED (Dollars Per Ton)													
1980	59.50	60.00	58.00	61.50	61.00	59.00	60.00	58.50	65.00	68.50	73.00	68.50	67.00
1981	73.50	72.50	73.00	77.60	78.50	79.00	71.50	76.50	70.50	73.50	72.50	74.00	74.50
1982	73.00	75.50	76.00	75.00	73.00	74.00	71.00	72.50	73.50	78.50	75.50	81.50	76.50
1983	77.00	85.50	77.50	76.00	72.00	81.00	80.00	87.50	100.00	96.00	96.00	96.00	93.00
1984	102.00	101.50	96.00	94.00	98.50	83.00	69.00	74.50	77.00	78.50	83.50	75.00	
HAY, ALFALFA - BALED (Dollars Per Ton)													
1980	70.00	73.00	72.00	68.50	71.00	64.00	69.00	70.50	89.00	90.50	92.40	87.50	----
1981	90.50	92.00	90.50	95.00	97.00	96.00	96.00	100.00	97.00	93.00	95.00	96.00	----
1982	102.00	103.50	107.00	101.00	101.50	109.00	100.00	117.50	108.00	101.50	95.50	102.50	----
1983	104.00	115.00	102.00	105.50	97.50	94.00	100.50	104.00	129.50	140.00	140.00	140.00	----
1984	141.00	139.00	138.50	138.50	138.50	109.00	91.00	99.50	103.00	105.50	107.00	91.00	
APPLES FOR FRESH MARKET (Cents Per Pound)													
1980	17.0	17.7	19.0	20.6	21.0	----	19.0	120.0	15.0	13.5	13.5	14.5	15.3
1981	15.0	16.0	17.0	17.0	20.0	----	15.0	15.0	17.0	17.0	17.6	18.3	17.8
1982	17.8	19.8	21.0	21.0	----	----	----	17.0	18.0	15.9	15.6	15.6	16.5
1983	15.0	16.0	17.0	18.0	18.0	----	----	----	17.0	17.0	15.0	14.4	16.4
1984	16.4	17.0	18.0	20.0	20.0	----	----	15.3	11.9	18.0	16.5	18.5	
PEACHES FOR FRESH MARKET (Cents Per Pound)													
1980	----	----	----	----	----	----	20.0	14.9	18.0	----	----	----	16.6
1981	----	----	----	----	----	----	14.0	14.0	18.5	----	----	----	14.5
1982	----	----	----	----	----	----	18.0	20.0	18.0	----	----	----	19.3
1983	----	----	----	----	----	----	22.0	18.5	21.0	----	----	----	19.5
1984	----	----	----	----	----	----	13.0	14.0	23.0	----	----	----	14.8
POTATOES (Dollars Per 100 Pounds)													
1980	----	----	----	----	----	10.50	8.50	8.00	7.00	----	----	----	8.60
1981	----	----	----	----	----	10.10	9.50	8.50	----	----	----	----	9.65
1982	----	----	----	----	----	14.00	5.00	5.00	----	----	----	----	5.80
1983	----	----	----	----	----	9.00	10.80	10.40	----	----	----	----	10.50
1984	----	----	----	----	----	12.00	13.50	8.50	5.50	----	----	----	12.00
SWEET POTATOES (Dollars Per 100 Pounds) 2/													
1980	11.00	11.00	11.00	10.00	----	----	----	10.60	10.20	8.10	12.00	16.90	10.90
1981	18.00	18.50	19.00	21.50	----	----	----	10.70	9.50	9.70	15.40	20.60	13.20
1982	19.60	20.00	19.10	18.00	18.00	----	----	10.00	6.20	5.30	6.20	6.00	6.05
1983	6.50	6.50	7.00	7.00	7.00	----	----	----	7.30	5.90	7.90	13.00	9.15
1984 2/	14.00	16.00	18.00	19.00	19.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS: Crops and Livestock, Monthly and Annual Averages, Virginia, 1980-1984--Continued

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Season Average 1/
BROILERS (Cents Per Pound Live Weight)													
1980	26.0	24.0	23.0	21.0	22.0	23.0	30.0	29.5	30.0	29.0	28.0	28.0	26.0
1981	30.0	31.0	30.0	27.0	28.5	29.5	30.0	28.0	26.0	26.0	24.5	23.0	28.0
1982	26.0	26.0	26.5	25.0	27.0	28.0	27.0	24.5	25.0	24.0	23.0	23.0	25.5
1983	24.0	26.0	23.0	23.0	26.0	28.0	31.0	32.0	31.0	30.0	34.0	31.0	27.5
1984	37.0	37.0	37.0	33.0	35.0	34.0	35.0	30.0	31.0	28.0	30.0	27.0	33.5
TURKEYS (Cents Per Pound Live Weight)													
1980	40.0	39.0	38.0	35.0	32.0	35.0	39.0	43.0	44.0	47.0	47.0	40.0	40.0
1981	38.0	40.0	41.0	39.0	41.0	41.0	42.0	39.0	38.0	35.0	35.0	32.0	38.0
1982	34.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	34.0	38.0	42.0	43.0	45.0	46.0	44.0	34.0	39.0
1983	35.0	35.0	35.0	34.0	37.0	39.0	38.0	40.0	43.0	44.0	45.0	50.0	40.0
1984	48.0	43.0	45.0	47.0	46.0	46.0	49.0	51.0	51.0	52.0	60.0	63.0	51.0
BEEF CATTLE (Dollars Per Hundred Pounds Live Weight)													
1980	55.70	56.50	55.40	50.80	50.90	51.20	51.90	53.60	52.90	52.30	50.70	49.70	52.50
1981	51.60	52.20	51.30	58.40	49.40	48.40	47.40	47.20	48.40	50.30	46.00	42.70	50.30
1982	42.80	45.50	48.80	55.00	49.90	49.40	47.20	49.30	49.60	49.70	47.50	43.30	48.80
1983	45.20	49.50	54.40	56.80	52.30	50.00	45.70	41.60	45.50	44.40	42.80	42.10	47.50
1984	41.50	47.00	50.30	50.80	49.10	45.40	43.60	48.00	48.90	48.70	46.50	44.50	47.50
STEERS AND HEIFERS (Dollars per Hundred Pounds Live Weight)													
1980	64.80	63.60	62.30	56.90	56.90	58.10	60.00	61.10	61.00	60.30	59.00	59.10	60.10
1981	59.20	59.20	58.40	60.90	55.50	56.40	54.80	53.00	52.70	54.50	51.30	49.40	55.60
1982	50.70	52.80	55.20	59.20	57.10	57.80	54.60	55.80	54.40	54.80	54.00	50.00	55.10
1983	52.50	56.90	60.00	60.80	58.10	56.40	51.00	45.20	49.10	50.50	49.00	49.60	53.20
1984	51.50	55.90	56.90	55.70	53.80	50.70	50.90	52.80	53.80	52.10	52.40	52.00	53.30
COWS FOR SLAUGHTER (Dollars Per Hundred Pounds Live Weight)													
1980	48.00	50.20	49.10	45.00	44.60	44.20	43.50	45.40	44.50	44.20	42.80	41.00	44.90
1981	41.30	41.90	40.10	41.80	40.60	39.70	38.80	39.40	36.80	34.70	33.90	33.90	38.30
1982	34.80	35.70	37.40	37.30	40.10	40.20	38.20	37.40	35.50	35.80	33.70	34.40	36.60
1983	36.80	39.00	40.60	41.80	42.90	41.20	38.40	35.80	35.30	32.90	34.90	34.10	37.20
1984	33.90	38.20	40.00	37.80	39.50	38.40	36.70	37.30	34.30	34.00	34.20	34.00	36.30
CALVES (Dollars Per Hundred Pounds Live Weight)													
1980	84.00	90.00	79.20	75.00	74.00	76.00	73.00	77.40	75.60	73.00	72.00	72.30	75.50
1981	61.20	66.20	63.10	64.40	60.60	58.40	54.90	53.50	53.60	52.20	49.50	47.90	56.10
1982	50.10	50.40	55.80	55.80	57.10	55.70	51.20	54.20	52.40	51.60	48.60	49.40	52.60
1983	55.30	59.90	62.50	61.20	61.40	59.50	52.90	48.40	48.30	51.10	49.70	50.80	54.30
1984	54.60	58.20	56.90	55.30	53.20	49.90	50.10	52.60	53.40	50.30	49.40	49.30	52.60
HOGS (Dollars Per Hundred Pounds Live Weight) 1/													
1980	37.10	36.90	33.60	28.10	30.20	35.40	41.90	45.40	46.50	46.90	45.60	41.50	38.70
1981	40.90	41.20	39.70	39.60	41.80	48.40	50.00	50.10	50.30	45.10	44.70	40.80	44.20
1982	45.70	49.50	49.30	52.80	57.70	57.90	57.90	60.00	60.50	55.50	54.20	53.80	53.10
1983	54.80	55.50	49.00	45.70	45.30	46.00	42.50	45.00	43.60	39.60	37.00	44.80	46.40
1984	47.10	45.00	44.70	46.30	46.40	48.50	50.80	50.20	46.90	43.30	47.00	48.30	46.70
ALL EGGS (Cents Per Dozen)													
1980	71.1	69.0	70.4	68.8	65.7	68.6	70.4	71.7	74.9	72.0	77.5	82.3	71.3
1981	84.7	79.1	80.0	85.0	75.9	76.4	78.2	77.7	78.1	80.7	83.2	77.9	80.1
1982	76.1	76.1	77.1	73.4	67.2	60.9	52.9	48.8	55.0	54.3	55.0	51.1	69.3
1983	49.4	60.5	60.8	63.2	68.6	66.2	62.6	67.6	73.9	71.6	81.1	87.9	68.1
1984	102.0	95.5	82.0	91.9	74.9	64.0	68.6	67.4	66.4	62.3	65.2	63.6	80.7
MARKET EGGS (Cents Per Dozen)													
1980	64.7	66.0	63.4	59.7	56.6	57.3	61.1	62.7	67.2	66.7	60.8	76.2	64.0
1981	75.9	68.3	69.5	76.2	64.4	64.3	66.5	67.3	69.2	71.6	75.7	72.1	70.4
1982	70.0	70.1	71.2	67.0	60.0	53.0	44.0	39.4	46.4	45.5	46.4	42.0	57.1
1983	40.0	44.4	44.7	47.7	53.2	50.3	47.0	53.2	61.1	58.2	70.1	78.6	51.0
1984	94.0	85.6	68.8	90.0	59.9	46.2	50.7	50.5	48.1	47.4	50.2	48.3	65.0
FLUID MILK (Dollars Per Hundred Pounds)													
1980	13.10	13.20	13.20	13.00	13.00	12.90	13.00	13.00	13.40	13.90	14.20	14.40	13.40
1981	14.60	14.40	14.40	14.10	13.80	14.00	14.00	13.90	14.20	14.40	14.40	14.30	14.20
1982	14.40	14.20	14.20	13.90	13.80	13.70	13.80	13.70	13.80	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00
1983	14.10	14.20	14.10	14.00	13.70	13.80	13.70	13.80	13.90	14.20	14.40	14.30	14.00
1984	14.40	14.00	13.80	13.70	13.70	13.60	13.60	13.70	13.90	14.30	14.50	14.40	13.90
MILK FOR MANUFACTURE (Dollars Per Hundred Pounds)													
1980	11.50	11.40	11.40	11.50	11.30	11.30	11.30	11.50	11.60	12.10	12.50	12.60	11.60
1981	12.90	12.70	12.60	12.50	12.40	12.30	12.30	12.20	12.30	12.40	12.50	12.60	12.40
1982	12.80	12.50	12.40	12.10	12.00	11.90	11.90	11.80	11.90	12.00	12.10	12.20	12.10
1983	12.20	12.20	12.10	11.90	11.80	11.70	11.70	11.60	11.70	11.90	12.10	12.10	11.90
1984	12.10	11.90	11.80	11.60	11.50	11.60	11.60	11.70	11.90	12.20	12.40	12.40	11.90
MILK COWS (Dollars Per Head) 2/													
1980	1,140	1,160	1,180	1,170	1,150	1,200	1,210	1,240	1,280	1,290	1,310	1,290	1,220
1981	1,250	1,240	1,210	1,200	1,210	1,190	1,190	1,200	1,210	1,200	1,210	1,210	1,210
1982	1,200	----	----	1,140	----	----	1,130	----	----	1,100	----	----	1,140
1983	1,050	----	----	1,080	----	----	1,050	----	----	1,010	----	----	1,050
1984	945	----	----	940	----	----	925	----	----	905	----	----	930

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS: Crops and Livestock, Monthly and Annual Averages, Virginia, 1980-1984

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Season Average 1/
FLUE-CURED TOBACCO, TYPE 11 (Dollars Per 100 Pounds)													
1980	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	129.50	151.50	144.00	129.50	-----	142.30
1981	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	151.50	177.00	170.00	162.50	-----	165.90
1982	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	165.60	187.40	185.10	175.40	-----	180.50
1983	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	157.80	180.10	172.40	156.10	-----	171.10
1984	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	164.60	185.80	187.50	171.70	-----	181.90
FIRE-CURED TOBACCO, TYPE 21 (Dollars Per 100 Pounds)													
1980	107.00	72.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	134.50	128.10
1981	118.50	106.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	135.00	131.00	131.20
1982	135.00	109.50	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	127.90	118.20	117.60
1983	114.30	93.90	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	135.40	126.80
1984	120.60	106.90	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	130.20	119.30	117.80
BURLEY TOBACCO, TYPE 31 (Dollars Per 100 Pounds)													
1980	144.50	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	165.00	166.00	165.60
1981	165.50	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	180.50	180.00	180.30
1982	181.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	178.30	174.50	176.20
1983	176.20	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	188.20	184.20	184.80
1984	177.10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	184.90	185.70	185.80
SUN-CURED TOBACCO, TYPE 37 (Dollars Per 100 POUNDS)													
1980	88.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	128.00	127.10
1981	125.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	129.50	131.70
1982	135.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	108.40	106.40
1983	102.40	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	139.00	132.50
1984	85.70	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	103.10	94.30

1/ Marketing seasons: Corn, October 1 through September 30; Wheat, June 1 through May 31; Barley, June 1 through May 31; Soybeans, September 1 through August 31; Peanuts, September 1 through August 31; Hay, May 1 through April 30; and Apples, July 1 through May 31. Hogs Marketing Year Average December through November. 2/ Series discontinued with 1984 crop.

INDEX NUMBERS: Prices Received by Farmers, Virginia, 1980-1984 (1910-14=100) 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual Average
ALL COMMODITIES:													
1980	533	536	525	500	503	508	541	554	569	575	592	595	544
1981	583	559	557	564	546	559	556	571	577	572	561	552	563
1982	556	533	541	550	547	547	529	549	563	551	544	527	545
1983	533	530	523	526	521	527	526	561	595	581	578	386	549
1984 2/	600	568	578	586	569	560	553	588	581	577	578	567	575
ALL CROPS:													
1980	548	551	549	541	545	548	594	598	628	633	681	695	593
1981	669	605	605	611	604	620	612	665	681	667	658	677	640
1982	668	588	588	594	596	591	567	611	641	620	622	617	609
1983	615	533	536	550	550	571	595	699	755	728	714	710	630
1984 2/	720	628	646	650	657	655	629	708	685	686	682	667	668
FOOD GRAINS:													
1980	339	403	398	365	373	363	378	396	410	432	455	427	395
1981	451	427	412	405	377	346	319	325	337	360	370	353	374
1982	354	346	331	343	324	303	301	295	294	267	284	291	311
1983	317	330	315	333	334	335	325	360	359	352	346	351	338
1984 2/	353	335	353	365	351	337	332	332	327	326	331	324	339
FEED GRAINS AND HAY:													
1980	305	311	309	306	310	310	342	371	386	385	400	387	344
1981	415	404	401	407	399	391	385	357	322	315	304	303	367
1982	317	321	317	325	328	329	323	289	274	273	283	300	307
1983	307	331	335	365	368	380	378	419	439	431	435	421	384
1984 2/	429	420	428	435	433	419	395	376	359	337	336	324	391
TOBACCO:													
1980	1281	1286	1286	1286	1286	1286	1286	1244	1393	1324	1420	1466	1320
1981	1347	975	975	975	975	975	975	1393	1627	1581	1540	1590	1244
1982	1554	1007	1007	1007	1007	1007	1007	1531	1728	1696	1613	1517	1307
1983	1466	846	846	846	846	846	846	1365	1669	1595	1595	1577	1195
1984 2/	1466	864	864	864	864	864	864	1498	1710	1719	1701	1586	1239
OIL BEARING CROPS:													
1980	505	510	502	484	490	493	542	545	577	605	685	734	556
1981	680	664	662	673	663	654	658	647	634	600	571	598	642
1982	546	542	537	549	559	544	544	516	552	516	552	563	543
1983	583	583	581	599	598	589	604	695	708	677	644	631	624
1984 2/	703	683	715	711	744	704	661	652	585	564	565	577	655
FRUITS:													
1980	302	302	313	328	328	328	342	317	332	305	310	300	317
1981	287	292	303	317	319	319	319	296	327	348	334	341	317
1982	336	357	390	390	390	390	423	361	364	335	331	331	367
1983	324	348	373	367	361	361	370	362	393	355	286	315	351
1984 2/	343	374	386	398	398	398	382	315	426	366	348	372	376
POTATOES AND SWEET POTATOES:													
1980	378	375	375	349	362	362	572	600	547	643	708	709	498
1981	688	695	701	701	701	826	792	820	690	674	802	842	744
1982	828	833	822	822	822	822	538	538	390	377	390	403	632
1983	370	370	377	377	377	604	774	618	644	631	658	685	540
1984 2/	691	724	764	778	778	820	905	763	644	644	644	644	733
ALL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS:													
1980	514	516	499	466	468	470	499	517	523	528	528	524	504
1981	522	520	518	525	501	511	512	504	505	505	492	468	507
1982	480	489	502	513	506	510	496	495	505	499	487	463	495
1983	474	501	504	501	494	490	475	469	489	484	486	502	489
1984 2/	517	520	527	536	506	492	497	506	508	501	506	498	510
MEAT ANIMALS:													
1980	953	970	915	836	839	864	897	937	939	936	915	897	908
1981	861	866	860	919	833	866	963	848	857	855	802	744	848
1982	773	821	865	949	921	914	882	921	924	899	863	817	879
1983	853	910	936	943	893	868	793	754	789	761	729	762	833
1984 2/	773	829	860	860	827	815	807	856	850	825	818	803	827
DAIRY PRODUCTS:													
1980	587	591	591	582	582	564	582	582	596	619	632	646	596
1981	655	646	646	632	619	628	623	623	632	646	641	632	635
1982	637	637	637	619	619	610	614	610	614	628	623	628	623
1983	628	637	637	628	610	614	610	610	619	632	641	641	626
1984 2/	646	628	619	614	610	605	605	614	623	641	650	646	625
POULTRY AND EGGS:													
1980	212	205	200	182	179	185	212	225	231	230	232	228	210
1981	234	234	233	226	227	227	231	225	217	212	214	201	223
1982	208	203	206	196	198	212	199	183	197	190	187	163	195
1983	166	185	178	175	192	195	203	211	225	222	236	250	203
1984 2/	269	260	261	280	243	227	238	229	231	220	228	222	242

1/ Revised. 2/ Preliminary.

INDEX NUMBERS: Prices Received by Farmers, Virginia, 1980-1984 (1977=100) 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec	Annual Average
ALL COMMODITIES:													
1980	127	127	125	119	119	121	128	132	135	137	141	141	129
1981	138	133	132	134	130	133	132	136	137	136	133	131	134
1982	132	127	128	132	130	130	126	126	134	131	129	125	129
1983	127	124	124	125	124	125	125	133	141	138	137	139	130
1984 2/	142	135	137	139	136	132	130	140	140	137	137	135	137
ALL CROPS:													
1980	111	111	111	109	110	111	120	121	127	128	138	140	120
1981	135	122	122	123	122	125	124	134	138	135	133	137	129
1982	135	119	119	120	120	119	115	123	129	125	126	125	123
1983	124	108	108	111	111	115	120	141	153	147	144	143	127
1984 2/	146	127	130	131	133	130	125	140	140	139	138	134	134
FOOD GRAINS:													
1980	173	175	173	159	162	158	164	172	178	188	198	186	174
1981	196	186	179	176	164	150	139	141	147	157	161	153	162
1982	154	150	144	149	141	132	131	128	128	116	123	127	135
1983	138	143	137	145	145	146	141	157	156	153	150	153	147
1984 2/	154	146	154	159	153	147	145	145	142	142	144	141	148
FEED GRAINS AND HAY:													
1980	109	111	110	109	110	110	122	132	137	137	142	138	122
1981	148	144	143	145	142	139	137	127	115	112	108	108	131
1982	113	114	113	116	117	117	115	103	98	97	101	107	109
1983	109	118	119	130	131	135	135	149	156	153	155	150	137
1984 2/	153	150	152	155	154	149	141	134	128	120	120	115	139
TOBACCO:													
1980	126	127	127	127	127	127	127	116	137	131	140	145	130
1981	133	96	96	96	96	96	96	137	161	156	152	157	123
1982	153	99	99	99	99	99	99	151	171	167	159	150	129
1983	145	84	84	84	84	84	84	135	165	157	157	156	118
1984 2/	145	85	85	85	85	85	85	148	169	170	168	157	122
OIL BEARING CROPS:													
1980	96	97	95	92	93	93	103	103	109	115	130	139	105
1981	129	126	125	127	126	124	125	123	120	114	100	113	122
1982	103	103	102	104	106	103	103	98	105	98	105	107	103
1983	110	110	110	113	113	112	114	132	134	128	122	120	118
1984 2/	133	129	135	135	141	133	125	123	111	107	107	107	124
FRUITS:													
1980	97	97	101	105	105	105	110	102	107	98	100	96	102
1981	92	94	97	102	103	103	103	95	105	112	107	110	102
1982	108	115	125	125	125	125	136	116	117	108	106	106	118
1983	104	112	120	118	116	116	119	116	126	114	92	101	113
1984 2/	110	120	124	128	128	128	123	101	137	118	112	120	121
POTATOES AND SWEETPOTATOES:													
1980	95	94	94	98	91	91	144	151	138	162	178	179	125
1981	173	175	177	177	177	208	200	207	174	170	202	212	188
1982	209	210	207	207	207	207	136	136	98	95	98	102	159
1983	93	93	95	95	95	152	195	156	162	159	166	173	136
1984 2/	174	182	193	196	196	207	228	192	162	162	162	162	185
ALL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS:													
1980	139	139	135	126	127	127	135	140	141	143	143	142	136
1981	141	141	140	142	135	138	138	136	137	137	133	127	137
1982	130	132	136	139	137	138	134	134	137	135	132	125	134
1983	128	135	136	135	134	132	128	127	132	131	131	136	132
1984 2/	140	141	142	145	137	133	134	137	137	135	137	135	138
MEAT ANIMALS:													
1980	171	174	164	150	151	155	161	168	169	168	164	161	163
1981	155	155	154	165	150	155	155	152	154	153	144	134	152
1982	139	147	155	170	165	164	158	165	166	161	155	147	158
1983	153	163	168	169	160	156	142	135	142	137	131	137	149
1984 2/	139	149	154	154	148	146	145	154	153	148	147	144	148
DAIRY PRODUCTS:													
1980	126	127	127	125	125	121	125	125	128	133	135	138	128
1981	140	138	138	135	133	134	133	133	135	138	137	135	136
1982	136	136	136	133	133	131	131	131	131	134	133	134	133
1983	134	136	136	134	131	131	131	131	133	135	137	137	134
1984 2/	138	134	132	131	131	130	130	131	133	137	139	139	134
POULTRY AND EGGS:													
1980	112	108	106	96	95	98	112	119	122	122	123	121	111
1981	124	124	123	120	120	120	122	119	115	112	113	106	118
1982	110	107	109	104	105	112	105	97	104	101	99	86	103
1983	88	98	94	93	102	103	107	112	119	117	125	132	108
1984 2/	143	137	138	148	129	120	126	121	122	116	121	118	128

1/ Revised. 2/ Preliminary.

PRICES PAID BY FARMERS: Selected Feed Items, Virginia, 1980-1984

Year	Jan	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
CHICK STARTER (Dollars per Ton)												
1980	210	200	210	198	191	198	205	220	235	235	235	240
1981	225	240	235	225	245	250	225	220	210	205	205	200
1982	210	210	215	215	235	220	200	188	175	175	171	175
1983	180	180	183	193	200	200	205	230	245	235	235	240
1984	235	235	230	210	200	215	220	220	215	225	215	195
BROILER GROWER (Dollars per Ton)												
1980	205	195	205	189	178	171	178	195	220	225	225	225
1981	220	220	210	210	225	235	205	200	193	193	189	185
1982	200	200	205	205	225	215	205	200	210	210	205	215
1983	215	230	225	230	235	240	230	240	260	260	265	250
1984	255	260	250	250	250	235	250	240	230	220	215	215
TURKEY GROWER (Dollars per Ton)												
1980	205	210	215	205	200	191	188	210	230	250	260	260
1981	260	260	245	235	255	255	230	220	205	205	205	200
1982	215	230	245	245	265	275	270	265	250	250	255	250
1983	245	255	250	270	275	280	275	295	305	305	300	290
1984	300	290	285	295	295	320	290	295	295	270	265	270
LAYING FEED (Dollars per Ton)												
1980	174	178	179	171	173	171	183	205	205	210	215	215
1981	210	225	220	210	215	205	194	191	188	185	188	183
1982	190	183	186	186	196	194	179	165	175	180	168	160
1983	157	165	169	190	190	180	180	192	205	220	225	215
1984	225	210	200	220	245	215	205	190	195	210	205	187
DAIRY FEED 16% (Dollars per Ton)												
1980	180	176	175	178	178	175	176	194	200	205	215	215
1981	215	210	198	205	210	205	195	198	190	184	185	179
1982	188	184	184	188	185	184	179	181	175	177	167	173
1983	180	181	180	188	191	188	190	198	210	205	215	215
1984	215	215	210	210	215	210	205	205	200	193	189	183
DAIRY FEED 20% (Dollars per Ton)												
1980	191	190	188	185	180	182	183	200	210	215	230	230
1981	225	225	215	225	225	215	205	205	200	193	195	193
1982	200	198	200	200	200	198	194	189	181	180	176	186
1983	192	193	188	197	205	197	199	205	220	225	225	225
1984	230	220	215	215	220	215	205	210	210	198	195	190
DAIRY FEED 32% (Dollars per Ton)												
1980	245	240	230	225	220	213	220	245	255	275	290	290
1981	265	265	265	270	275	275	265	260	245	250	250	235
1982	235	235	240	240	245	240	235	235	230	225	215	230
1983	235	235	230	240	240	240	235	260	300	280	275	260
1984	265	250	250	255	265	260	245	240	235	220	225	220
HOG GROWER 14-18% (Dollars per 100 Pounds)												
1980	9.70	9.70	9.60	9.40	9.20	9.30	9.60	10.50	11.00	11.00	11.50	11.50
1981	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	10.50	10.50	10.00	9.60	9.80	9.70
1982	9.90	9.30	9.50	9.80	10.50	9.90	9.80	10.00	9.50	9.50	8.90	10.00
1983	9.00	9.50	9.70	10.00	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	12.00	11.50	11.50	12.00
1984	12.00	11.00	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.40	11.50	11.50	11.00	10.50	10.50	9.70
HOG FEED 38-42% (Dollars per 100 Pounds)												
1980	14.00	14.50	14.50	14.00	13.50	13.50	14.00	15.00	15.50	17.00	18.00	17.00
1981	17.00	16.50	15.50	16.00	16.00	16.00	15.00	15.00	14.00	14.50	14.50	14.50
1982	15.00	15.00	15.50	15.00	15.50	14.50	14.50	15.00	14.50	14.50	14.00	14.00
1983	14.00	15.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.50	14.50	16.00	17.50	18.50	17.00	17.00
1984	17.00	16.00	15.50	16.00	16.00	15.50	15.00	15.00	14.50	15.00	14.00	14.00

Continued

PRICES PAID BY FARMERS: Selected Feed Items, Virginia, 1980-1984 -- Continued

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
ALFALFA MEAL (Dollars per 100 Pounds)												
1980	10.00	10.50	10.50	9.50	9.90	9.60	9.40	9.40	9.30	10.00	10.00	9.90
1981	9.30	10.50	10.50	9.70	10.00	10.50	10.00	10.50	10.00	10.50	9.80	10.50
1982	10.00	10.50	11.00	10.50	10.50	11.00	10.50	11.00	10.50	11.00	10.50	11.00
1983	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.50	10.50	11.50	11.00	10.50	11.50	11.50
1984	11.00	11.50	11.50	11.50	12.00	12.50	13.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	11.50	12.00
BEEF CATTLE CONCENTRATE 32-36% (Dollars per 100 Pounds)												
1980	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.00	11.00	11.50	12.50	13.50	13.50	14.50	14.50
1981	14.50	14.00	13.50	13.00	13.50	13.50	13.00	13.00	12.50	12.50	12.00	12.00
1982	12.50	12.50	12.00	12.50	13.00	13.00	12.00	12.00	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50
1983	12.00	12.00	11.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	11.50	13.00	14.00	13.50	14.50	13.50
1984	14.00	13.50	13.00	14.00	14.50	13.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.00	12.00	12.00
BRAN (Dollars per 100 Pounds)												
1980	9.10	9.20	9.30	9.20	9.20	9.10	9.50	9.30	9.50	10.00	10.50	10.50
1981	10.50	10.50	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	10.50	10.00	10.50	10.00
1982	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.70	9.90	9.70	9.70
1983	9.90	10.00	9.90	10.50	10.00	10.00	9.90	9.80	9.90	10.50	10.50	10.50
1984	11.00	10.50	11.00	11.00	11.50	11.50	11.00	11.00	10.50	10.00	10.00	10.00
CORNMEAL FOR FEED (Dollars per 100 Pounds)												
1980	7.50	7.50	7.40	7.50	7.50	7.70	7.90	8.80	8.50	8.40	8.90	9.20
1981	9.70	9.10	9.20	9.30	9.10	9.30	9.20	9.10	8.60	8.10	7.60	7.80
1982	7.70	7.70	7.50	7.90	7.90	8.20	7.90	7.70	7.40	7.00	7.00	7.10
1983	7.70	7.40	8.00	8.40	8.70	8.40	8.80	9.00	9.90	9.30	9.60	9.40
1984	9.20	9.30	9.10	9.30	9.90	9.70	10.00	9.70	9.10	9.40	8.90	8.40
SOYBEAN MEAL 44% (Dollars per 100 Pounds)												
1980	13.50	13.50	13.50	12.50	12.00	12.50	13.00	14.00	15.00	16.00	17.00	17.00
1981	16.00	16.00	15.50	15.50	15.50	15.50	15.50	15.50	14.00	14.00	14.00	13.50
1982	13.50	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.00	12.50	12.50	12.50
1983	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.00	14.50	16.00	15.50	15.50	15.50
1984	15.50	14.50	14.50	15.00	14.50	14.00	13.50	13.00	12.50	12.00	12.00	11.50
COTTONSEED MEAL 41% (Dollars per 100 Pounds)												
1980	13.50	13.50	14.00	14.50	13.00	13.00	14.00	14.00	14.50	15.00	16.00	16.00
1981	16.00	15.50	15.50	17.00	16.50	16.00	17.50	17.50	17.00	16.00	15.50	16.00
1982	16.50	16.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	13.50	13.50
1983	14.50	15.00	14.50	14.50	15.00	15.50	15.00	16.00	16.00	17.00	17.00	17.50
1984	17.50	17.50	18.00	18.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	15.50	16.50	14.50	13.50
STOCK SALT (Dollars per 100 Pounds)												
1980	6.00	5.80	5.80	5.90	6.10	6.30	6.70	6.80	6.50	6.70	6.80	6.80
1981	6.30	6.70	7.30	7.10	6.80	7.60	6.70	7.20	7.40	7.40	7.20	7.30
1982	7.60	7.70	8.20	8.80	8.40	8.80	7.80	7.50	7.40	7.20	7.70	7.20
1983	7.30	7.60	7.80	7.70	7.70	7.80	7.90	7.30	7.90	7.80	7.90	7.60
1984	7.70	7.60	7.50	7.40	7.50	7.70	7.80	8.00	7.80	7.90	7.80	7.90
MOLASSES (Dollars per 100 Pounds--Liquid)												
1980	8.40	8.40	8.60	8.80	8.90	8.80	8.20	8.50	8.40	8.50	8.70	9.10
1981	9.20	9.40	10.00	9.30	9.50	9.20	9.10	9.20	9.10	8.90	8.90	9.10
1982	8.90	8.90	8.80	9.10	8.90	9.10	9.10	8.70	8.70	8.80	8.80	8.30
1983	9.00	8.50	8.60	8.90	8.50	8.60	8.80	8.60	8.90	8.80	9.30	9.10
1984	9.70	9.10	9.50	9.00	8.80	8.70	8.70	8.40	8.20	8.60	8.50	8.50

FEED: Price Ratios, Virginia 1979-1984

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
EGG-FEED 1/												
1979	8.5	8.2	8.7	8.2	7.4	7.6	6.7	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.7	8.4
1980	8.2	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.6	8.0	7.7	7.0	7.3	6.9	7.2	7.7
1981	8.1	7.0	7.3	8.1	7.1	7.5	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.7	8.9	8.9
1982	8.4	8.8	8.7	8.3	7.3	6.8	6.5	6.6	6.9	6.6	7.2	6.4
1983	7.4	7.4	7.4	6.9	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.3	7.4	6.7	7.4	8.2
1984	9.1	9.2	8.4	9.1	6.4	6.4	7.1	7.5	7.1	6.0	6.7	6.8
BROILER-FEED 1/												
1979	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.4
1980	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
1981	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5
1982	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0
1983	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.7
1984	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.5
TURKEY-FEED 1/												
1979	4.9	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.7
1980	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.1
1981	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.2
1982	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.5	2.7
1983	2.9	2.7	2:8	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.4
1984	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.7
MILK-FEED 2/												
1979	1.51	1.53	1.52	1.50	1.51	1.45	1.37	1.48	1.42	1.40	1.47	1.45
1980	1.44	1.49	1.50	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.45	1.33	1.33	1.35	1.31	1.33
1981	1.35	1.36	1.44	1.37	1.30	1.35	1.43	1.39	1.47	1.55	1.55	1.59
1982	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.47	1.48	1.47	1.52	1.49	1.55	1.57	1.66	1.61
1983	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.48	1.41	1.45	1.42	1.37	1.30	1.38	1.33	1.32
1984	1.33	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.27	1.29	1.32	1.33	1.38	1.47	1.52	1.56
HOG-CORN 3/												
1979	21.0	21.6	19.3	17.2	16.5	14.8	12.5	12.3	13.0	12.0	13.0	13.4
1980	13.8	13.5	12.3	10.5	11.1	13.0	13.6	13.4	13.3	13.6	12.8	13.1
1981	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.0	11.9	14.0	14.5	16.2	18.2	17.0	17.5	16.2
1982	17.1	18.3	18.5	19.1	20.5	20.5	20.7	25.0	27.3	25.6	23.5	22.0
1983	21.5	20.3	17.2	14.3	13.9	13.8	12.8	12.2	11.6	10.7	9.9	12.5
1984	13.0	12.7	12.1	12.5	13.1	14.5	14.3	15.1	14.9	15.1	16.8	17.4

1/ Pounds of feed equal in value to one dozen eggs or to one pound of broiler or turkey live weight. 2/ Pounds of 16% protein concentrate ration equal in value to one pound whole milk. 3/ Bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog live weight.

PRICES PAID BY FARMERS: Average for Selected Production Items, Virginia, 1979-1984

ITEM	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*	
				-Dollars-				
FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT: 1/								
Tractor, wheel, 30-39 belt HP	Each	8,273	9,017	10,163	10,967	11,333	11,433	2/
Tractor, wheel, 50-59 belt HP	Each	11,367	12,800	14,367	15,367	16,200	16,400	2/
Tractor, wheel 110-129 HP	Each	25,900	29,400	33,367	34,667	37,300	39,567	2/
Tractor, 4-wheel drive, 170-240 HP	Each	55,100	58,867	70,267	72,400	75,133	77,167	2/
Plows, tractor drawn or mounted, 3 bottom	Each	1,355	1,520	1,675	1,830	1,880	1,925	3/
Plows, tractor drawn or mounted, 5 bottom	Each	3,070	3,410	3,635	4,060	4,000	4,345	3/
Plows, tractor drawn or mounted, 7 bottom	Each	5,290	6,585	7,390	8,210	8,610	8,820	3/
Disk harrows, tandem, hydraulic lift, wheels less tires 13 ft.	Each	3,215	3,485	3,920	4,300	4,455	4,510	3/
Disk harrows, tandem, hydraulic lift, wheels less tires 16 ft.	Each	5,160	5,925	6,925	7,590	7,250	7,500	3/
Field cultivator, 11 ft.	Each	1,520	1,650	1,830	1,960	2,120	2,200	3/
Field cultivator, 18 ft.	Each	2,480	2,690	3,090	3,530	3,550	3,810	3/
Grain drills, plain, 16 tubes	Each	3,015	3,460	3,895	4,050	4,170	4,295	3/
Grain drills, fertilizer attachment, 12-14 tubes	Each	3,390	3,780	4,290	4,875	4,865	4,915	3/
Corn planter, plain, 4 row	Each	3,040	3,430	3,710	3,940	4,340	4,700	3/
Corn planter, fertilizer attachment, 4 row	Each	3,930	4,280	4,980	5,560	6,300	6,700	3/
Rotary hoe, 14 ft. (4 section prior to 1977)	Each	2,100	2,140	2,250	2,360	2,430	2,500	6/
Cultivator, row crop, tractor attached, 4 row	Each	1,840	1,880	2,070	2,210	2,200	2,120	6/
Cultivator, row crop, tractor attached, 6 row	Each	2,640	2,630	2,700	2,840	2,930	2,850	6/
Mowers, tractor drawn or mounted, 7 ft.	Each	1,390	1,590	1,760	2,010	2,160	2,370	6/
Mower-conditioner, 8-10 ft. cutter bar, PTO	Each	5,060	5,720	6,420	7,280	7,780	8,100	6/
Pick-up baler, automatic tie, PTO	Each	4,620	5,120	5,590	6,420	6,740	7,710	6/
Forage harvester, shear bar type	Each	7,340	7,970	9,100	10,700	11,600	12,500	6/
Grain combine, medium capacity	Each	41,700	47,200	52,700	59,350	58,300	62,100	4/
Grain combine, large capacity	Each	56,050	64,900	74,400	83,100	81,650	86,900	4/
Corn head for combine, 4 row	Each	8,110	8,730	9,920	11,100	11,400	11,500	6/
Corn picker-husker, tractor drawn or mounted, 2 row	Each	7,280	7,880	8,690	10,100	10,500	10,100	7/
Grain elevators, auger type, 39-41 ft.	Each	1,600	1,690	1,790	1,970	2,040	1,990	7/
Feed grinder-mixer, portable	Each	4,910	5,380	6,060	6,480	7,000	7,150	5/
Sprayers, power, boom type, tractor mounted	Each	1,040	1,020	1,170	1,190	1,130	1,150	6/
Manure loader, hydraulic	Each	2,190	2,520	2,900	3,250	3,340	3,450	6/
Manure spreader, 141-190 bu., PTO	Each	3,480	3,680	4,140	4,550	4,820	4,900	6/
BUILDING MATERIALS : 1/								
2" x 4" pine, standard and better	Thou.bd.ft.	332.17	325.00	314.17	299.50	329.17	332.33	8/
Rough boards for farm fences & construction	Thou.bd.ft.	285.67	302.67	333.83	330.83	340.17	326.33	8/
1" dressed boards, #2 and better	Thou.bd.ft.	411.00	437.17	481.83	462.17	475.00	464.67	8/
Shingles, fiberglass	Square	24.72	28.88	28.70	27.07	26.60	25.72	8/
Roofing, galvanized steel, 28-29 gauge	Sq.ft.	33.98	38.03	39.55	39.33	38.70	37.73	8/
Insulating sheathing, asphalt treated, 1/2"x4'x8'	Sheet	3.61	3.53	3.99	4.06	4.28	4.36	8/
Plywood, exterior, 1/2"x4'x8'	Sheet	9.89	9.63	8.89	8.38	9.09	8.76	8/
Concrete blocks, 8" x 8" x 16"	Hundred	64.25	71.35	74.48	74.08	74.87	78.22	8/
Portland cement, 94 lbs.	Per bag	4.35	4.78	5.14	5.28	5.48	5.74	8/
Paint, house, exterior	Gallon	12.88	13.88	14.73	15.23	15.58	15.47	8/
Post, wood, line fence	Each	3.54	4.08	4.48	4.06	3.95	3.88	8/

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

PRICES PAID BY FARMERS: Average for Selected Production Items, Virginia, 1979-1984 -- Continued

ITEM	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984*	
				-Dollars-				
FERTILIZER AND PESTICIDES:								
Fertilizer: 9/								
Fertilizer, 3-9-9	Ton	126.50	149.25	165.75	171.50	167.50	177.75	10/
Fertilizer, 3-9-18	Ton	112.00	133.75	146.25	149.25	140.25	143.75	10/
Fertilizer, 5-10-10	Ton	108.25	131.25	139.50	144.00	136.00	141.00	10/
Fertilizer, 10-10-10	Ton	122.75	149.00	162.25	165.00	155.25	164.00	10/
Fertilizer, 10-20-20	Ton	146.75	170.00	210.25	223.50	219.25	213.50	10/
Concentrated superphosphate, 44-46% P_2O_5	Ton	184.25	238.25	227.50	207.25	198.50	215.50	10/
Nitrate of soda	Ton	146.00	169.00	191.50	193.25	192.00	194.75	10/
Ammonium nitrate (approx. 33.5% N)	Ton	147.25	169.75	204.75	203.25	193.75	207.50	10/
Nitrogen Solution, 30% N 11/	Ton	114.00	130.25	147.50	146.00	138.75	142.50	10/
Ground limestone (spread)	Ton	17.88	21.43	23.90	24.45	24.70	24.75	10/
Pesticides: 9/								
Atrazine, W/P, 80%	5 Pounds	10.40	9.79	11.50	11.55	11.00	10.40	12/
Carbaryl (Sevin), W/P 80%	10 Pounds	19.90	22.15	25.75	27.55	27.85	29.35	12/
Zineb, W/P, 75%	Pound	1.45	1.61	1.79	1.93	2.01	------	12/
Malathion, E.C. 5 lbs./gal.	5 Gals.	60.50	71.95	78.60	80.90	82.90	84.70	12/
Parathion, E.C., 4 lbs./gal.	5 Gals.	51.05	53.70	62.05	64.85	64.90	60.50	12/
Toxaphene, E.C., 6 lbs./gal.	5 Gals.	31.35	38.65	41.75	42.15	48.25	------	12/
2, 4-D, E.C., 4 lbs./gal.	5 Gals.	41.05	54.40	61.05	61.05	60.80	52.75	12/
MOTOR SUPPLIES:								
Gasoline, unleaded, service station, including tax	Gallon	.847	1.223	1.380	1.303	1.240	1.186	14/
Gasoline, regular, including tax, bulk delivery	Gallon	.783	1.135	1.296	1.219	1.173	1.132	14/
Diesel fuel	Gallon	.689	1.009	1.226	1.178	1.068	1.078	14/
L.P. gas, bulk delivery	Gallon	.470	.666	.787	.795	.828	.842	14/
Motor oil, heavy duty, detergent	Gallon	2.61	3.66	4.79	5.16	4.76	4.56	13/
Grease, cartridge	14.5 oz.	.66	.84	.98	1.11	1.10	1.10	13/
Auto tires, tubeless, bias belted, size E78-14	Each	------	------	51.00	45.75	43.25	38.63	13/
Auto tires, tubeless, bias belted, size E78-14	Each	------	------	------	------	------	52.75	13/
Truck Tires, 7.00-15, 6 ply	Each	------	5.00	61.50	60.50	58.75	53.75	13/
Tractor tires, rear, 15.5-38, 6 ply	Each	------	261.25	303.75	295.00	278.75	245.00	13/
Storage battery, 12 volt, CPR315-500 amps.	Each	47.75	63.00	63.00	62.75	59.75	58.25	13/
Spark plugs	Each	1.10	1.35	1.73	1.88	1.90	1.83	15/
Antifreeze, permanent	Gallon	3.68	4.35	5.40	5.18	4.48	4.18	15/

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*Footnote applies to year and each preceding year listed unless otherwise noted. 1/ Estimates are for the Appalachian Region, including Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia. 2/ Average for March, June, and September. 3/ Average for March and September. 4/ Average for June and September. 5/ March only. 6/ June only. 7/ September only. 8/ Average for February, April, June, August, October, and December. 9/ Estimates are for the Southeast Region, including Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia. 10/ Average for March, May, October, and December. 11/ Excludes cost of application. 12/ Average for March and May. 13/ Average for January, April, July, and October. 14/ Average for 12 months. 15/ Average for April and October. NOTE: State figures for certain items are available.

1984 AGRICULTURAL LABOR

Estimates of Agricultural Labor are based on multiple frame enumerative probability surveys. Two sampling frames are utilized — a list frame and an area frame. In combination they complement each other for sample efficiency.

The list frame is assembled from various sources and consists of employers of agricultural labor. A random stratified sample is selected from this list for each of the surveys. Employers expected to have large numbers of workers are sampled more heavily than those with fewer workers.

The area sampling frame is an exhaustive listing of small partitioned units of land which can be sampled. This frame is used primarily to estimate for the incompleteness of the list.

The same survey method is used extensively by the Virginia Crop Reporting Service in a variety of estimating programs. It has proven to be a most efficient method of compiling reliable agricultural statistics.

Because of requests from industry and government agencies, Agricultural Labor Surveys, which have been conducted annually for the past two years, have returned to the original U.S. quarterly format. In Virginia, labor surveys are being conducted three times a year, (April, July and October) and provide a more accurate picture of the state's farm labor situation than an annual survey.

The agricultural labor tables show estimates of farm employment and wage rates by specified quarters based on the Agricultural Labor Survey. The data relate to the week containing the twelfth day of the specified quarterly or annual month. Hourly rates are shown for methods of pay and types of work performed so that data users will have comparative information.

LABOR: Farm Employment and Wage Rates, Virginia-North Carolina and U.S.

Item	Virginia		VA-N.C. 1/		United States	
	July 1984	October 1984	April 1985	July 1985	April 1985	July 1985
			-Thousands-			
FARM EMPLOYMENT:						
Total	68	56	136	220	2,821	3,570
Self-Employed	37	31	68	82	1,413	1,448
Unpaid	12	12	22	30	501	749
Hired	19	13	46	108	907	1,373
			-Dollars Per Hour-			
METHOD OF PAY:						
Paid by Piece Rate	2/	2/	2/	2/	5.61	4.73
Paid by Other Than Piece Rate	3.82	3.64	4.48	4.14	4.64	4.31
Paid by Hour Only 3/	3.70	3.73	3.64	3.72	4.37	4.18

1/ Data for Virginia and North Carolina combined in 1985. 2/ Insufficient data for this category. 3/ May include perquisites, such as room and board.

1984 Custom Work Rates On Virginia Farms

By James M. Moore, Extension Economist, Farm Management
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

The purpose of this publication is to report the custom work rates on Virginia farms for the 1984 crop season.

The rates quoted were collected by a survey of farm operators and extension agents in Virginia during the winter of 1984-85. Each respondent to the survey was to quote rates only for those operations with which he was familiar. Thus, some respondents quoted rates only for one or two operations while others quoted rates for many operations. Exchange work between farmers was not to be considered by respondents as custom work.

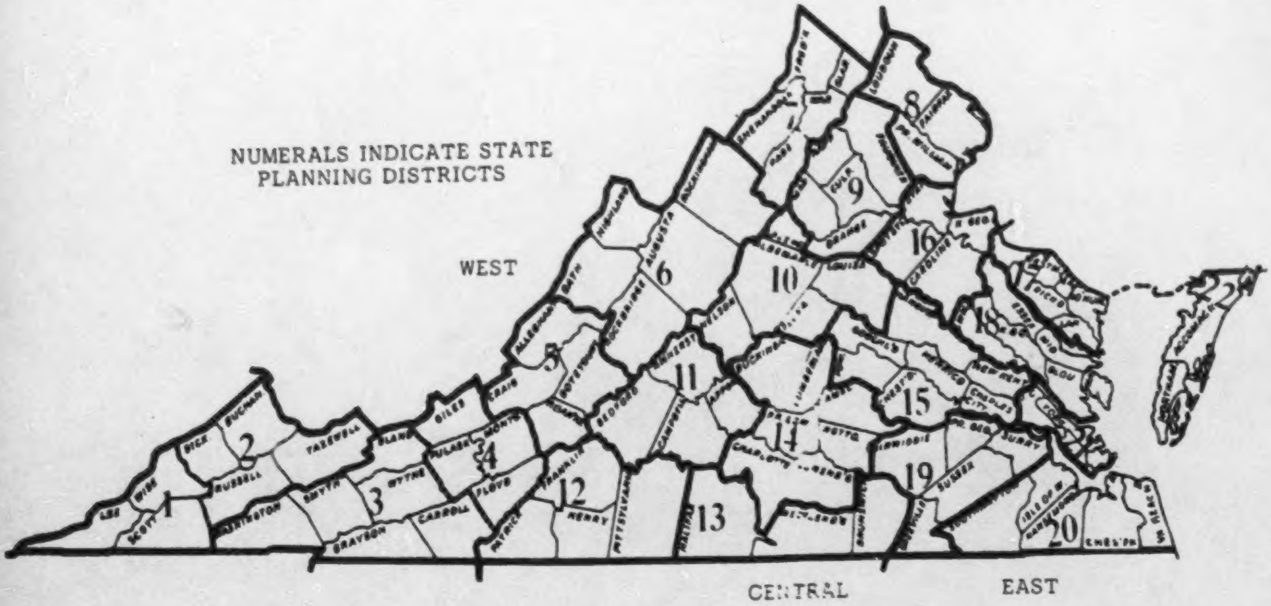
The responses to the survey were edited to remove those replies for which the respondent's interpretation was obviously in error.

Custom work rates are defined to include the cost of hiring a machine, its fuel, an operation, and any other inputs directly associated with the machine. The custom work rates do not include the cost of seed, fertilizer, and other material unless otherwise specified. Application of lime and land plaster are the only two custom operations for which the cost of the material is included in the rates quoted.

Interpretation of the Custom Rate Tables: The quoted custom work rates should provide the user with some insight into the charges made during 1984 for a given operation in a given area of Virginia; however, the rates must be interpreted with care for the following reasons. Due to the cost of personal surveys, questionable or doubtful responses could not be verified. In many cases, the number of responses to a particular custom work rate was insufficient to provide a basis for statistical tests of significant differences between these rates. In addition, input costs and price changes may well alter the prevailing custom work rates for 1982 and subsequent years.

Custom work rates will vary by areas of the State. These differences are caused by variations in field size, soil characteristics, steepness of slopes, and availability of machines, For each rate quoted, the number of observations is shown as well as the average, lowest, and highest rate.

Custom work rates are quoted for different operations in Virginia.



CUSTOM RATES: Selected Farming Operations, Virginia, 1984

Operation	Unit	No. Rpts.	Avg.	Low	High
				Dollars	
CORN HARVEST					
Picking	Acre	19	17.68	10.00	30.00
	Or Per Hour	4	16.75	12.00	25.00
Picking and Shelling	Acre	18	22.33	15.00	30.00
	Or Per Hour	2	22.50	20.00	25.00
Combining	Acre	30	22.27	12.00	32.00
	Or Per Hour	1	20.00	20.00	20.00
Hauling (5 miles or less)	Bu.	7	0.15	0.05	0.50
Drying	Bu./1%	3	0.09	0.05	0.11
SOYBEAN HARVEST					
Combining	Acre	18	24.05	20.00	30.00
	Or Per Hour				
Hauling (5 miles or less)	Bu.	4	0.18	0.05	0.50
Drying	Bu./1%	1	0.05	0.05	0.05
SMALL GRAIN HARVEST					
Combining	Acre	29	20.48	12.00	30.00
	Or Per Hour	3	21.67	20.00	25.00
Hauling (5 miles or less)	Bu.	4	0.20	0.05	0.50
Drying	Bu./1%	2	0.09	0.05	0.14
PEANUT HARVEST					
Digger-Inverter	Acre	1	10.00	10.00	10.00
Shaker	Acre				
Combining	Acre	1	15.00	15.00	15.00
Hauling (5 miles or less)	Cwt.				
Drying	Cwt.	1	1.00	1.00	1.00
TOBACCO HARVEST					
Machine Prime	Acre				
	$/126 Rack Barn				
String & Barn	Barn	2	207.00	175.00	240.00
HAY HARVEST					
Mow	Acre	9	7.50	3.50	15.00
Mow & Condition	Acre	16	9.38	5.00	15.00
Rake	Acre	9	5.56	3.00	15.00
Swath	Acre	2	5.50	3.00	8.00
Conventional Bale-Twine Tie	Bale	21	0.55	0.12	0.30
-Wire Tie	Bale	1	0.40	0.40	0.40
Cut, Rake, Bale & Store	Bale	17	1.05	0.50	4.50
Large Round-800 Lbs.	Bale	12	6.58	5.00	8.00
-1200 Lbs.	Bale	17	7.79	5.00	14.00
Stack Wagon-Under 2 Tons	Stack				
-2 to 4 Tons	Stack	2	50.00	40.00	60.00
SILAGE HARVEST					
Pull Harvester & Tractor	Acre	5	37.00	15.00	55.00
	Or Per Hour	7	35.14	14.00	60.00
Self-propelled Harvester	Acre	1	15.00	15.00	15.00
	Or Per Hour	2	42.50	25.00	60.00
Haul	$/Ton/Mile	1	0.50	0.50	0.50
Blower					
Chop, Haul, Fill Upright Silo	Ton	3	24.50	20.00	31.00
	Or Per Acre	2	92.50	85.00	100.00
PLANTING					
Corn: Conventional Plant	Acre	19	12.42	4.50	16.00
Sod Plant	Acre	23	9.91	6.00	18.00
Soybeans: Conventional Plant	Acre	4	8.75	7.00	10.00
Sod Plant	Acre	6	10.17	8.00	12.00
Drill	Acre	3	9.33	8.00	12.00
Small Grain: Drill w/Fert. Atch	Acre	6	8.67	6.00	10.00
w/o Fert. Atch	Acre	3	6.33	4.50	7.50
Clover & Grass Seeding	Acre	6	10.00	6.00	15.00
Tobacco: Transplanter	Acre				

Continued

CUSTOM RATES: Selected Farming Operations, Virginia, 1984

Operation	Unit	No. Rpts.	Avg.	Low	High
			--------	Dollars	--------
TILLAGE OPERATIONS					
Moldboard Plow	Acre	11	12.27	4.00	20.00
Chisel Plow (8-11" Depth)	Acre	7	11.43	4.00	25.00
Subsoiling (Ripping 14" or more)	Acre	4	11.50	9.00	15.00
Disc Plow	Acre	3	8.00	4.00	12.00
Disc, Tandem	Acre	7	6.36	3.50	8.00
Disc w/Harrow or Cultipacker	Acre	5	8.60	5.00	12.00
Harrow: Spike Tooth	Acre	3	5.33	4.00	6.00
Spring Tooth	Acre	4	5.50	4.00	8.00
Rotary Hoe	Acre	3	7.33	6.00	10.00
Cultivate	Acre	3	7.33	4.00	12.00
SPRAYING AND SPREADING					
Herbicide: Ground Apply	Acre	14	4.50	3.00	6.00
Aerial Apply	Acre	2	5.25	5.00	5.50
Insecticide: Ground Apply	Acre	11	4.00	3.00	16.00
Aerial Apply	Acre	2	5.25	5.00	5.50
Bulk Fertilizer: Dry	Acre	22	4.22	2.50	6.00
Liquid	Acre	18	4.26	1.75	6.00
Side Dress	Acre	2	5.25	4.50	6.00
Lime (Lime & Spread)	Ton	14	5.40	2.00	8.00
Land Plaster (Plaster & Spread)	Ton	1	5.00	5.00	5.00
MISCELLANEOUS					
Stalk Shredding	Acre	6	11.17	7.00	25.00
Brush Hogging	Hour	11	11.91	5.00	25.00
Post Hole Digging	Hole	12	0.41	0.20	1.00
Trucking: 2 Ton	Loaded Mile	13	1.65	0.50	3.50
Semi	Loaded Mile	3	1.73	0.70	3.00
Gooseneck Trailer	Loaded Mile	2	1.38	1.25	1.50
Sheep Shearing	Head	9	1.34	1.00	1.50
Grinding Feed: Small Grain	Cwt.	13	0.56	0.40	0.75
Corn	Cwt.	12	0.55	0.30	0.75
Corn & Cob	Cwt.	11	0.56	0.40	0.75
Mixing Feed	Cwt.	7	0.41	0.10	0.95
LABOR					
Full Time	Hour	17	1.62	2.50	6.00
	Or Per Week	7	135.86	3.00	210.00
	Or Per Month	4	418.75	5.00	800.00
Part Time	Hour	34	3.80	2.25	6.00
Farm Machinery Operator	Hour	7	5.14	4.00	6.00
Tobacco (Flue Cured): Priming	Hour	8	3.68	3.25	4.00
Topping & Sucker Control	Hour	6	3.51	3.00	4.00
Racking & Barning	Hour	6	3.67	3.35	4.00
Market Preparation	Hour	2	3.35	3.35	3.35
(Other Types): Harvest & House	Hour	1	3.35	3.35	3.35
Strip & Tie Hands	Hour	4	3.65	3.25	3.50
Livestock:					
General Chores	Hour	8	3.65	3.00	5.00
Milking	Hour	4	4.94	3.75	7.00
Brand, Castrate, Etc.	Hour	4	4.50	4.00	5.00

POPULATION AND PERSONAL INCOME: Estimates by Counties and Cities, Virginia, Selected Years

County and City	Population 1/		Personal Income 2/				Adjusted Gross Income
			Total 3/		Per Capita		Median Per Return
	1980	1983 4/	1980	1983 4/	1980 5/	1983 4/	1982
			-Million Dollars-		-Dollars-		-Dollars-
COUNTIES:							
Accomack	31,268	31,000	221.9	282.0	7,089	9,012	10,432
Albemarle	55,783	58,200	487.9	641.5	8,683	11,205	16,079
Alleghany	14,333	13,700	95.3	110.3	6,636	7,885	15,612
Amelia	8,405	8,200	50.3	64.8	5,969	7,849	12,193
Amherst	29,122	28,900	198.7	248.3	6,786	8,482	14,476
Appomattox	11,971	12,200	82.3	103.0	6,851	8,457	13,406
Arlington	152,599	153,800	2,412.4	3,185.3	15,815	20,917	20,038
Augusta	53,732	54,000	397.7	493.6	7,361	9,162	14,883
Bath	5,860	5,400	43.9	57.6	7,414	10,439	12,029
Bedford	34,927	33,900	268.2	339.7	7,611	9,306	14,692
Bland	6,349	6,500	33.6	44.9	5,274	6,851	13,728
Botetourt	23,270	23,600	183.7	232.2	7,848	9,877	15,432
Brunswick	15,632	16,200	87.7	114.1	5,623	7,294	10,251
Buchanan	37,989	38,100	297.5	323.9	7,837	8,496	16,188
Buckingham	11,751	11,900	64.2	85.0	5,440	7,170	10,287
Campbell	45,424	45,900	361.8	452.5	7,944	9,843	14,881
Caroline	17,904	18,300	125.0	159.8	6,981	8,602	12,343
Carroll	27,270	28,300	149.7	193.9	5,475	6,741	11,862
Charles City	6,692	6,600	47.8	60.1	7,141	8,905	12,830
Charlotte	12,266	11,900	71.2	92.6	5,828	7,616	10,261
Chesterfield	141,372	154,800	1,558.8	1,986.5	10,858	13,093	22,165
Clarke	9,965	10,000	90.4	111.3	9,044	10,858	13,646
Craig	3,948	3,900	28.8	36.0	7,243	9,137	14,340
Culpeper	22,620	22,900	182.8	230.7	8,076	9,934	13,546
Cumberland	7,881	7,800	40.1	51.0	5,055	6,468	10,856
Dickenson	19,806	20,200	133.8	161.6	6,741	7,972	16,007
Dinwiddie	22,602	21,600	152.4	183.9	6,717	8,417	14,435
Essex	8,864	8,700	56.5	72.4	6,390	8,162	11,188
Fairfax	595,754	650,900	8,393.1	11,636.5	13,967	17,931	23,158
Fauquier	35,889	38,200	342.1	459.1	9,458	11,979	16,739
Floyd	11,563	11,600	64.9	82.6	5,600	7,071	12,348
Fluvanna	10,244	10,400	67.5	88.2	6,557	8,197	13,376
Franklin	35,740	36,400	215.2	277.3	5,995	7,647	13,114
Frederick	34,150	34,800	268.8	355.0	7,806	10,100	14,278
Giles	17,810	17,700	125.1	153.8	7,025	8,648	13,730
Gloucester	20,107	23,200	166.5	231.4	8,209	10,055	14,975
Goochland	11,761	12,200	108.6	141.2	9,180	11,507	14,285
Grayson	16,579	16,600	95.9	118.3	5,770	7,085	11,359
Greene	7,625	8,100	51.5	68.4	6,687	8,316	14,310
Greensville	10,903	10,800	57.0	75.5	5,208	6,961	11,458
Halifax	30,599	29,900	175.1	225.8	5,758	7,603	11,769
Hanover	50,398	51,300	495.1	658.3	9,822	12,650	17,973
Henrico	180,735	188,700	2,034.8	2,699.2	11,229	14,314	17,867
Henry	57,654	56,100	437.0	536.5	7,565	9,323	12,994
Highland	2,937	2,800	22.6	27.0	7,546	9,845	13,830
Isle of Wight	21,603	22,400	176.3	239.7	8,154	10,467	15,147
James City	22,763	24,500	198.8	262.4	8,661	10,922	13,940
King and Queen	5,968	5,900	39.2	50.2	6,590	8,554	11,850
King George	10,543	10,800	91.1	115.9	8,553	10,845	15,562
King William	9,334	9,800	81.1	103.7	8,626	10,699	14,488
Lancaster	10,129	10,400	89.9	118.3	8,896	11,561	12,363
Lee	25,956	26,700	155.3	183.9	5,967	6,996	11,632
Loudoun	57,427	60,300	641.9	866.5	11,115	14,137	20,429
Louisa	17,825	18,400	127.4	166.8	7,162	9,047	12,594
Lunenburg	12,124	12,100	73.4	94.2	6,048	7,687	9,979
Madison	10,232	10,300	59.3	79.4	5,800	7,561	12,240
Mathews	7,995	8,300	58.7	78.6	7,369	9,571	14,977
Mecklenburg	29,444	29,400	190.3	248.1	6,482	8,384	11,275
Middlesex	7,719	8,000	53.2	68.7	6,842	8,591	11,789
Montgomery	63,285	64,800	393.9	520.6	6,190	8,177	12,467
Nelson	12,204	12,200	74.3	96.8	6,089	7,775	12,377
New Kent	8,781	9,400	79.0	104.7	8,903	11,050	17,672
Northampton	14,625	14,300	92.3	119.0	6,348	8,333	9,505
Northumberland	9,828	9,800	73.7	97.6	7,491	9,961	12,389
Nottoway	14,666	14,300	95.1	124.0	6,485	8,469	11,919
Orange	18,063	18,600	144.0	187.5	8,052	9,965	13,029
Page	19,401	19,400	125.9	165.1	6,488	8,437	11,319
Patrick	17,647	17,600	102.2	132.0	5,805	7,453	12,465
Pittsylvania	66,147	66,300	394.9	488.5	5,958	7,367	12,572
Powhatan	13,062	13,300	98.0	127.3	7,464	9,578	16,802
Prince Edward	16,456	16,500	102.0	133.8	6,188	8,012	10,869
Prince George	25,733	25,900	164.8	198.0	6,383	7,849	17,776
Prince William	144,703	159,000	1,414.8	2,016.1	9,726	12,562	21,772
Pulaski	35,229	35,000	239.2	299.7	6,796	8,428	13,181

See footnotes at end of table.

POPULATION AND PERSONAL INCOME: Estimates by Counties and Cities, Virginia, Selected Years—Continued

County and City	Population 1/		Personal Income 2/				Adjusted Gross Income Median Per Return
			Total 3/		Per Capita		
	1980	1983 4/	1980	1983 4/	1980 5/	1983 4/	1982
			-Million Dollars-		-Dollars-		-Dollars-
COUNTIES: (Continued)							
Rappahannock	6,093	5,900	46.4	60.8	7,570	9,915	12,938
Richmond	6,952	6,900	47.3	64.1	6,788	9,162	12,376
Roanoke	72,945	73,400	697.3	874.0	9,518	11,996	17,822
Rockbridge	17,911	17,900	124.5	152.0	6,939	8,529	12,651
Rockingham	52,054	52,900	421.0	539.3	7,377	10,155	13,698
Russell	31,761	32,700	206.1	240.1	6,450	7,307	15,226
Scott	25,068	25,500	151.2	191.3	6,027	7,462	14,549
Shenandoah	27,559	27,800	197.7	261.2	7,148	9,224	12,400
Smyth	33,366	33,400	202.2	252.9	6,064	7,565	11,795
Southampton	18,731	19,000	129.2	172.4	6,907	9,329	13,773
Spotsylvania	34,435	34,700	266.4	325.7	7,633	9,741	16,617
Stafford	40,470	45,300	352.7	514.4	8,620	10,988	18,467
Surry	6,046	6,100	39.3	56.5	6,493	9,062	12,184
Sussex	10,874	10,300	74.4	95.5	6,854	9,081	11,661
Tazewell	50,511	52,000	406.2	459.7	8,031	8,817	15,008
Warren	21,200	21,700	169.2	217.1	7,965	9,783	13,760
Washington	46,487	47,000	310.0	376.9	6,631	8,089	12,854
Westmoreland	14,041	14,000	97.8	127.8	6,943	8,852	11,006
Wise	43,863	45,000	359.8	426.9	8,207	9,558	15,252
Wythe	25,522	25,600	172.9	212.4	6,755	8,243	11,740
York	35,463	37,600	312.0	401.0	8,730	10,791	16,004
TOTAL	3,320,297	3,447,300	31,458.1	41,461.7	9,474.5	12,027	16,339
CITIES:							
Alexandria	103,217	105,100	1,642.3	2,180.6	15,944	20,554	18,964
Bedford	5,991	6,100	53.7	71.3	8,961	11,879	12,649
Bristol	19,042	18,600	149.6	188.1	7,863	9,949	11,920
Buena Vista	6,717	6,600	47.5	64.0	7,068	9,343	13,551
Charlottesville	39,916	40,700	352.9	481.6	8,848	11,700	12,151
Chesapeake	114,486	121,800	964.5	1,322.8	8,430	10,855	16,013
Clifton Forge	5,046	4,900	47.9	58.6	9,530	12,089	13,773
Colonial Heights	16,509	17,100	181.8	249.8	11,067	14,387	17,996
Covington	9,063	8,100	81.8	95.5	9,032	11,272	13,405
Danville	45,642	44,600	388.9	489.2	8,515	11,018	12,487
Emporia	4,840	4,800	42.7	56.2	8,816	11,680	11,552
Fairfax	20,537	20,600	304.1	409.1	14,749	19,532	20,599
Falls Church	9,515	9,500	169.8	218.0	17,727	23,161	16,918
Franklin	7,308	7,100	68.0	93.5	9,301	12,881	13,397
Fredericksburg	15,322	18,400	152.9	223.4	10,038	12,015	13,420
Galax	6,524	6,400	54.8	72.6	8,391	11,127	10,981
Hampton	122,617	126,000	1,050.3	1,408.6	8,589	11,142	14,554
Harrisonburg	24,655	25,400	161.0	227.3	8,151	8,948	12,642
Hopewell	23,397	24,100	207.7	283.7	8,903	11,586	15,219
Lexington	7,292	7,000	56.5	71.7	7,771	10,196	13,794
Lynchburg	66,743	67,300	609.2	783.6	9,123	11,715	13,755
Manassas	15,438	17,200	175.4	251.2	11,190	14,496	19,826
Manassas Park	6,524	6,300	51.4	72.0	7,921	10,130	16,681
Martinsville	18,149	18,300	159.2	211.9	8,807	11,777	12,431
Newport News	144,903	153,400	1,308.9	1,770.8	9,061	11,577	14,729
Norfolk	266,979	278,800	2,180.1	2,861.8	8,201	10,546	12,805
Norton	4,757	4,700	46.3	52.7	9,653	11,414	13,553
Petersburg	41,055	40,500	369.5	493.4	9,055	11,962	12,116
Poquoson	8,726	9,600	86.7	115.2	9,825	11,932	18,426
Portsmouth	104,577	106,800	860.5	1,140.6	8,236	10,673	14,104
Radford	13,456	13,300	96.6	127.4	7,165	9,730	14,087
Richmond	219,214	220,100	2,316.9	3,056.1	10,566	13,817	12,903
Roanoke	100,220	100,400	886.1	1,169.6	8,846	11,674	12,959
Salem	23,958	24,000	216.7	295.2	9,050	12,102	14,710
South Boston	7,093	7,100	55.6	76.2	7,845	10,679	12,667
Staunton	21,857	22,200	187.0	251.9	8,567	11,396	13,610
Suffolk	47,621	48,100	360.9	471.6	7,660	9,775	13,558
Virginia Beach	262,199	295,400	2,607.8	3,744.3	9,837	12,692	16,029
Waynesboro	15,329	15,100	141.5	185.6	9,299	12,047	14,156
Williamsburg	9,870	10,600	104.7	156.4	10,671	14,493	12,373
Winchester	20,217	20,400	186.3	255.8	9,253	12,406	12,905
TOTAL	2,026,521	2,102,400	19,186.0	25,808.9	9,467.5	12,276	14,234
STATE TOTAL	5,346,818	5,549,600	50,644.1	67,270.6	9,446	12,122	15,293

1/ SOURCE: 1980 Census of Population and Housing, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. 2/ Personal Income Estimates compiled by the Tayloe Murphy Institute, The Colgate Darden Graduate School of Business Administration, University of Virginia, from Survey of Current Business, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. 3/ Detail may not add to higher level totals because of rounding. 4/ 1983 population estimates independently developed by the Tayloe Murphy Institute. 5/ Revised.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: Commodity Groups and Selected Items, United States, 1930-1984

NOTE: 1967=100 (except where noted) Prior to 1965, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Beginning 1965, index structure revised to reflect buying patterns of urban wage earners and clerical workers in the 1960's, including single workers living alone as well as families of two or more persons; indices for prior years apply only to families of two or more persons. See HISTORICAL STATISTICS, COLONIAL TIMES TO 1957, Series E 113-139, for indices on 1947-1949 base. Beginning in 1978, index revised to reflect buying patterns of all urban consumers. Changes in definitions for some items may cause incomparability of indices for 1978 and later years with prior indices listed.

Commodity	1930	1935	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1965
ALL ITEMS	50.0	41.1	42.0	53.9	72.1	80.2	88.7	94.5
Food	45.9	36.5	35.2	50.7	74.5	81.6	88.0	94.4
Housing	NA	49.3	52.4	59.1	72.8	82.3	90.2	94.9
Apparel and Upkeep	47.5	40.8	42.8	61.5	79.0	84.1	89.6	93.7
Transportation	NA	42.6	42.7	47.8	68.2	77.4	89.6	95.9

Commodity	1970	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
ALL ITEMS 1/	116.3	161.2	195.4	217.4	246.8	272.4	289.1	298.4	311.1
FOOD 2/	114.9	175.4	211.4	234.5	254.6	274.6	285.7	291.7	302.9
Food away from home	119.9	174.3	218.4	242.9	267.0	291.0	306.5	319.9	333.4
Total food at home	113.7	175.8	210.2	232.9	251.5	269.9	279.2	282.2	292.6
Cereal and bakery products	108.9	184.8	199.9	220.1	246.4	271.1	283.4	292.5	305.3
Meats, poultry, fish 10/	116.5	178.0	204.3	234.2	242.2	252.8	262.1	261.0	266.6
Dairy products	111.8	156.6	185.6	207.1	227.4	243.6	247.0	250.0	253.2
Fruit and vegetables	113.4	171.0	213.0	230.0	246.7	276.3	291.4	292.2	317.4
Other food at home 3/	114.1	184.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	332.5	340.0	352.2
HOUSING	118.9	166.8	202.8	227.6	263.3	293.5	314.7	323.1	336.5
Shelter 4/	123.6	169.7	210.4	239.7	281.7	314.7	337.0	344.8	361.7
Rent, residential	110.1	137.3	164.0	176.0	191.6	208.2	224.0	236.9	249.3
Home ownership 5/	128.5	181.7	227.2	262.4	314.0	352.7	376.8	102.5	11/107.3
Fuels and other utilities 6/	107.6	167.8	216.0	239.3	278.6	319.2	350.8	370.3	387.3
Fuel oil, coal and bottled gas	110.1	235.3	298.3	403.1	556.0	675.9	667.9	628.0	641.8
Gas (piped) and electricity	107.3	169.6	232.6	257.8	301.8	345.9	393.8	428.7	445.2
Household furnishings and operation 7/	113.4	158.1	177.7	190.3	205.4	221.3	233.2	238.5	242.5
House furnishings	111.4	144.4	154.3	163.1	174.2	185.2	193.8	197.5	199.1
APPAREL AND UPKEEP 8/	116.1	142.3	159.6	166.6	178.4	186.9	191.8	196.5	200.2
Apparel commodities	116.5	141.2	155.7	161.1	171.1	177.7	181.0	184.5	187.0
Apparel commodities less footwear	116.3	140.6	NA	NA	167.8	174.0	177.0	180.8	183.2
Men's and Boy's apparel	117.1	142.2	157.3	160.8	168.4	177.5	183.9	188.9	192.4
Women's and Girl's apparel	116.0	138.1	149.3	151.9	155.1	157.5	159.1	161.9	163.6
Footwear	117.7	144.2	163.8	176.7	190.3	200.4	205.5	206.9	209.5
TRANSPORTATION	112.7	150.6	185.5	212.0	249.7	280.0	291.5	298.4	311.7
Private	111.1	149.8	185.0	212.3	249.2	277.5	287.5	293.9	306.6
Automobiles, new	107.6	127.6	153.8	166.0	179.3	190.2	197.6	202.6	208.5
Automobiles, used	104.3	146.4	186.5	201.0	208.1	256.9	296.4	329.7	375.7
Gasoline	105.6	170.8	196.2	265.6	369.1	410.9	389.3	376.3	370.2
Public	128.5	158.6	187.8	200.3	251.6	312.0	346.0	362.6	385.2
HEALTH AND RECREATION 1/	116.2	153.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Medical care	120.6	168.6	219.4	239.7	265.9	294.5	328.7	357.3	379.5
Personal care 1/	113.2	150.7	182.0	195.8	213.1	232.0	248.3	261.1	271.4
Reading and recreation	113.4	144.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other goods and services 9/	116.0	147.4	NA	196.7	214.5	235.7	259.9	288.3	307.7
ALL SERVICES	121.6	166.6	210.9	234.2	270.3	305.7	333.3	344.9	363.0
Services less rent	123.7	171.9	219.4	244.9	285.1	324.3	354.2	102.9	11/108.5
Household services less rent	126.8	184.7	234.7	267.2	319.1	368.8	402.4	103.4	11/108.1
Transportation services	123.1	152.7	197.4	212.8	242.6	271.6	294.4	303.6	321.1
Medical care services	124.2	179.1	235.4	258.3	287.4	318.2	356.0	387.0	410.3
Other services	116.7	152.1	NA	199.8	218.7	239.2	259.9	278.0	296.0
SPECIAL GROUPS									
All items less shelter	114.4	159.1	191.3	210.8	235.5	258.5	273.3	283.5	295.1
All items less food	116.7	157.1	191.2	213.0	244.0	270.6	288.4	298.3	311.3
All items less medical care	116.1	160.9	194.0	216.1	245.5	270.9	286.8	295.1	307.3
All items less energy 1/	NA	NA	193.8	213.1	238.0	261.7	279.3	289.3	302.9
Energy 1/	NA	NA	220.4	275.9	361.1	410.0	416.1	419.3	423.6
ALL COMMODITIES	113.5	158.4	187.1	208.4	233.9	253.6	263.8	271.5	280.7
Durable	111.8	145.5	173.9	191.1	210.4	227.1	241.1	253.0	266.5
Nondurable 1/	114.0	163.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL COMMODITIES LESS FOOD	112.5	149.1	174.7	196.4	222.0	241.2	250.9	259.0	267.0
Household durables	110.2	140.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nondurables less food	113.1	151.7	176.3	201.6	240.0	257.5	261.6	266.3	270.8
Nondurables less food and apparel 1/	111.2	157.9	190.2	226.0	267.1	296.6	301.1	306.4	311.9

1/ Not seasonally adjusted. 2/ Includes restaurant meals and snacks eaten away from home. 3/ Comprises eggs, fats and oils, sugars and sweets, nonalcoholic beverages, and miscellaneous foods. 4/ Includes hotel and motel rates. 5/ Includes home purchase, financing, taxes, insurance, maintenance, and repairs. 6/ Includes telephone, water, and sewerage services not shown separately. 7/ Includes housekeeping supplies and services not shown separately. 8/ Includes miscellaneous apparel and apparel services not shown separately. 9/ Includes tobacco products, personal care, and personal and educational expenses. 10/ Includes eggs starting with 1977 index. 11/ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base beginning with 1983. NA - not available. SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly CPI Detailed Report.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: Major Commodity Groups, United States, 1978-1984, (1967=100)

Commodity Group	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
ALL ITEMS: 1/												
1978	187.2	188.4	189.8	191.5	193.3	195.3	196.7	197.8	199.3	200.9	202.0	202.9
1979	204.7	207.1	209.1	211.5	214.1	216.6	218.9	221.1	223.4	225.4	227.5	229.9
1980	233.2	236.4	239.8	242.5	244.9	247.6	247.8	249.4	251.7	253.9	256.2	258.4
1981	260.5	263.2	265.1	266.8	269.0	271.3	274.4	276.5	279.3	279.9	280.7	281.5
1982	282.5	283.4	283.1	284.3	287.1	290.6	292.2	292.8	293.3	294.1	293.6	292.4
1983	293.1	293.2	293.4	295.5	297.1	298.1	299.3	300.3	301.8	302.6	303.1	303.5
1984	305.2	306.6	307.3	308.8	309.7	310.7	311.7	313.0	314.5	315.3	315.3	315.5
FOOD:												
1978	199.2	201.6	204.3	208.1	211.2	214.0	213.9	209.2	215.6	217.9	219.2	221.3
1979	223.9	228.2	230.4	232.3	234.3	235.4	236.9	236.3	237.1	238.2	239.1	241.7
1980	243.8	244.9	247.3	249.1	250.4	252.0	254.8	258.7	261.1	262.4	264.5	266.4
1981	268.6	270.8	272.2	272.9	272.5	273.6	276.2	277.4	278.0	277.6	277.1	277.8
1982	281.0	283.3	283.0	283.9	285.5	287.8	288.5	287.4	287.6	287.0	286.4	286.5
1983	288.1	289.0	290.5	291.9	292.4	292.0	292.0	292.2	292.6	292.9	292.5	293.9
1984	299.4	302.1	302.2	302.3	301.4	302.0	303.2	304.8	304.2	304.4	304.1	305.1
HOUSING:												
1978	193.5	194.7	196.6	198.4	200.3	202.4	204.1	205.6	207.5	209.4	210.5	211.6
1979	213.1	215.6	217.6	219.8	222.4	225.5	228.4	231.5	234.6	237.7	240.8	243.6
1980	247.3	250.5	254.5	257.9	261.7	266.7	265.1	265.8	267.7	271.1	273.8	276.9
1981	279.1	280.9	282.6	284.8	288.5	292.2	297.0	299.7	303.7	303.5	304.2	305.2
1982	306.1	307.3	306.7	309.4	313.8	317.5	319.2	320.1	319.7	320.7	319.0	316.3
1983	317.9	318.5	318.6	320.3	321.8	323.1	324.5	324.8	326.4	326.8	327.0	327.4
1984	329.2	331.0	331.5	333.2	334.6	336.2	338.1	339.5	341.4	341.2	340.9	341.2
APPAREL AND UPKEEP:												
1978	157.2	155.7	157.2	158.8	159.7	160.3	159.3	160.1	161.1	161.7	161.9	161.8
1979	160.7	161.4	164.3	165.4	166.1	165.7	164.3	166.3	169.8	171.0	171.7	172.2
1980	171.0	171.9	176.0	177.3	177.5	177.2	176.2	178.6	182.2	183.9	184.8	183.9
1981	181.1	182.0	185.1	186.4	186.4	185.8	184.7	187.4	190.7	191.5	191.3	190.5
1982	187.3	188.0	191.1	191.9	191.5	190.8	189.7	191.8	194.9	195.5	195.4	193.6
1983	191.0	192.0	194.5	195.5	196.1	195.6	195.0	197.3	200.4	200.7	200.7	199.3
1984	196.4	196.2	198.8	199.2	198.9	197.4	196.6	200.1	204.2	205.7	205.2	203.2
TRANSPORTATION:												
1978	180.3	181.4	181.7	182.0	183.2	184.4	185.6	186.6	187.8	189.0	191.2	193.2
1979	193.9	195.6	198.1	202.9	207.7	212.6	216.6	219.6	221.4	222.7	224.9	227.7
1980	233.5	239.6	243.7	246.8	249.0	249.7	251.0	254.7	256.1	259.0	259.0	261.1
1981	264.7	270.9	273.5	275.3	277.8	279.9	282.6	283.7	285.2	287.2	289.1	289.8
1982	289.9	288.0	285.1	282.9	285.6	292.8	296.1	296.2	295.3	295.5	295.8	294.8
1983	293.0	289.9	287.4	292.3	296.2	298.3	300.4	302.4	303.7	305.0	306.3	306.3
1984	306.0	305.8	306.9	309.6	312.2	313.1	312.9	312.9	313.7	315.5	316.1	315.8

1/ Not seasonally adjusted. SOURCE: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, monthly CPI Detailed Report.

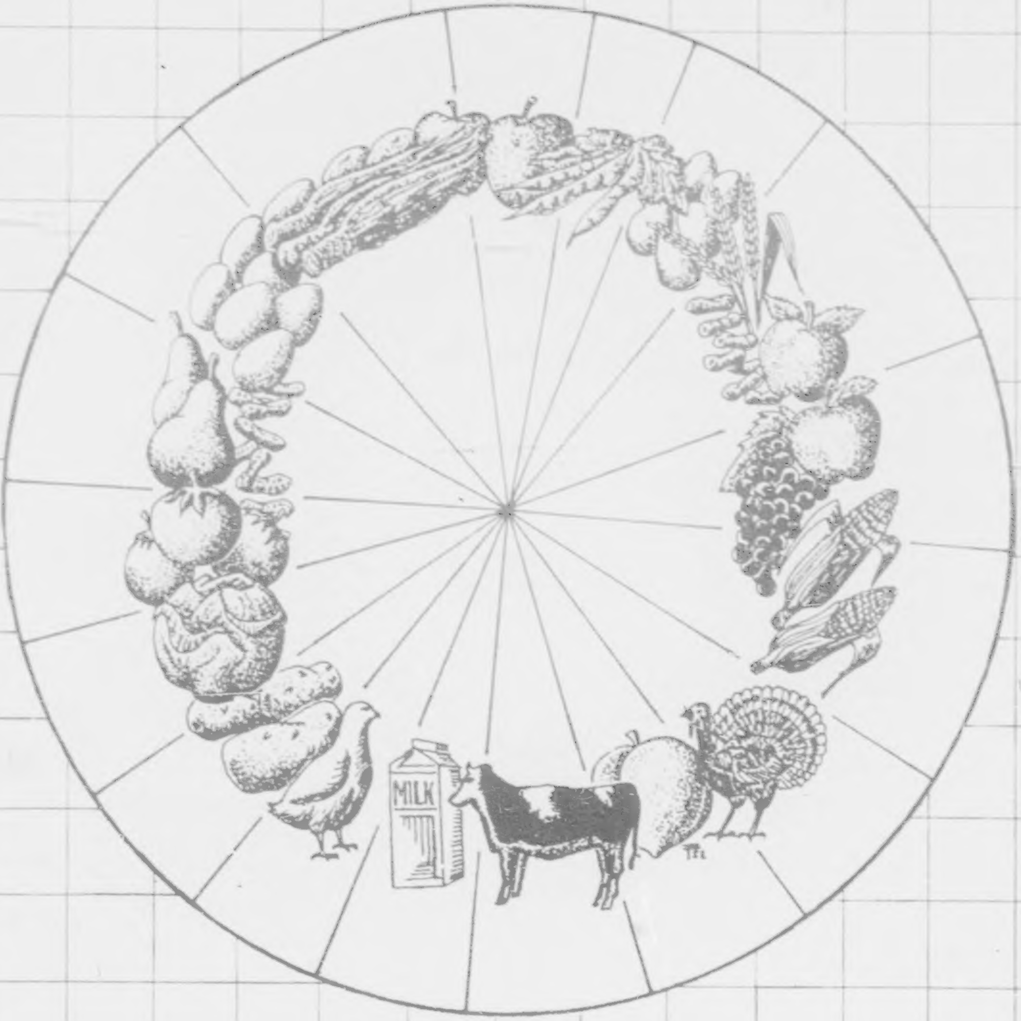
Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities (Retail Weight), United States

Commodity	Selected Years 1/						
	1960	1970	1975	1980	1982	1983	1984 2/
	-Pounds-						
MEATS:	134.0	151.6	143.7	147.6	139.4	144.0	143.5
Beef	64.2	84.0	87.9	76.5	77.2	78.7	78.6
Veal	5.2	2.4	3.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8
Lamb and Mutton	4.3	2.9	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
Pork	60.3	62.3	50.7	68.3	59.0	62.2	61.7
FISH (edible weight)	10.3	11.8	12.2	12.8	12.3	13.1	13.6
POULTRY PRODUCTS:							
Eggs	42.4	39.2	35.0	34.5	33.4	33.1	33.0
Chicken (ready-to-cook)	27.8	40.4	40.1	50.1	53.1	53.8	54.8
Turkey (ready-to-cook)	6.2	8.0	8.5	10.5	10.7	11.2	10.8
DAIRY PRODUCTS:							
Cheese	8.3	11.5	14.3	17.6	20.1	20.5	21.7
Condensed and Evaporated Milk	13.7	7.1	5.3	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9
Fluid Milk and Cream (product weight)	301.8	276.4	267.2	249.5	241.7	245.1	245.1
Ice Cream (product weight)	18.3	17.6	18.5	17.3	17.5	17.3	17.6
FATS AND OILS (total fat content):	45.1	52.6	52.3	55.8	58.4	59.6	58.6
Butter (actual weight)	7.5	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.1
Margarine (actual weight)	9.3	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.1	10.4	10.4
Lard	7.5	4.6	2.8	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.1
Shortening	12.6	17.3	17.0	18.2	18.6	18.5	21.3
Other Edible Fats and Oils	11.4	17.7	19.9	22.7	23.3	24.9	21.2
FRUITS:							
Fresh:	89.1	78.9	80.8	85.3	84.3	91.8	86.1
Citrus	32.5	27.9	28.4	28.1	23.9	30.8	24.1
Noncitrus	56.6	51.0	52.4	57.6	60.4	61.0	62.0
Processed:							
Canned fruit	22.6	23.4	19.0	17.4	13.1	13.0	NA
Canned juice	12.9	14.5	14.6	16.7	13.7	16.2	NA
Frozen (including juices)	9.2	9.9	14.0	13.0	14.0	15.0	NA
Chilled Citrus Juices	2.1	4.7	5.6	5.8	3.5	4.1	NA
Dried	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.9	NA
VEGETABLES:							
Fresh 3/	96.2	91.4	90.3	99.0	100.1	99.9	101.0
Canned (excluding potatoes and sweet potatoes)	43.4	51.1	51.9	48.5	45.6	47.2	NA
Frozen (excluding potatoes)	7.0	9.6	9.6	10.4	11.0	11.1	12.0
Potatoes 4/	87.4	73.9	73.1	77.4	73.0	77.7	NA
Sweet Potatoes 4/	6.4	5.1	4.5	3.8	4.4	4.5	NA
GRAINS:							
Wheat Flour 5/	118.0	118.0	114.5	116.9	114.0	116.0	117.8
Rice	6.1	6.7	7.6	9.4	11.8	9.8	10.1
OTHER:							
Coffee	11.6	10.4	9.2	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.8
Tea	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7
Cocoa	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.6
Peanuts (shelled)	4.9	5.8	6.5	5.5	6.6	6.7	6.6
Dry Edible Beans	7.3	6.4	6.5	5.4	6.6	6.5	NA
Melons	23.2	21.1	17.2	16.9	20.4	20.2	NA
Sugar (refined)	97.6	101.7	89.1	83.7	73.7	71.0	67.5

1/ Quantity in pounds, retail weight unless otherwise shown. Data on calendar year basis except for dried fruits, fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, and rice which are on a crop-year basis. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Commercial production for sale as fresh produce. 4/ Including retail weight. 5/ White, whole wheat, and semolina flour including use in bakery products.

SOURCE: Food Consumption, Prices and Expenditures, 1963-83, S.B. 713, November 1984, ERS, USDA.
ERS, USDA for later data.

VIRGINIA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS



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VIRGINIA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

Clarence Dunkerley, Statistician In Charge

Homer K. Rowley, Assistant Statistician In Charge

Statistician

Abby Adeniji
Richard Dittman, Ph. D.
William Weaver
Stephen Williams

Data Processing

David Brooks
Dana Brown
Pamela Edgar
Patricia Pratt

Support Staff

Janice Adams
Joan Chestnutt
Dianne Crosby
Thomas Gray
Peggy Harman
Kathleen Hiner
Susan Mays
Mary Revere

A Cooperative Function of

Virginia Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services
S. Mason Carbaugh, Commissioner

and

U. S. Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
William E. Kibler, Administrator

1100 Bank Street
Post Office Box 1659
Richmond, Virginia 23213

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S. MASON CARBAUGH
COMMISSIONER

RAYMOND D. VAUGHAN
DEPUTY COMMISSIONER

COMMONWEALTH of VIRGINIA

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND CONSUMER SERVICES
P. O. Box 1163, Richmond, Virginia 23209

With great pleasure I present this Virginia Agricultural Statistical Bulletin to all interested in Virginia agriculture.

This publication is an annual summary of data compiled by the Virginia Agricultural Statistics Service under a cooperative agreement between the Virginia Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services and the United States Department of Agriculture.

In 1985 yields for most of the State's major crops were good, though not excellent. A warm, dry spring reduced barley and wheat yields while severe fall flooding made harvest a major chore and caused some losses in soybeans and peanuts. The peach crop was devastated by severe freezing. Despite these problems summer was not unkind and farm productivity remained relatively high. In contrast, the statistics show that low commodity prices continue to keep Virginia farmers in a precarious economic situation.

The statistics in this annual summary provide the necessary facts to analyze the achievements and problems experienced by our farmers and others associated with the industry of agriculture. Only with reliable data can accurate judgments and decisions be made by farmers and those serving the farm sector.

I am grateful to the thousands of dedicated Virginians, both farm and agribusiness for their voluntary cooperation in providing data to the Virginia Agricultural Statistics service.

S. Mason Carbaugh

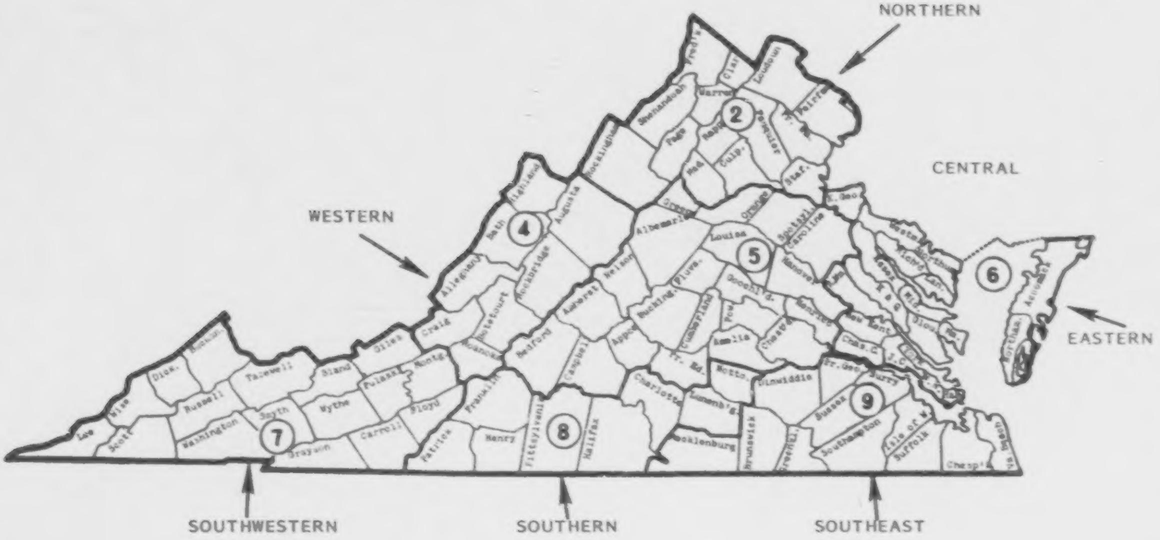
S. Mason Carbaugh
Commissioner

RANK: Principal Crops and Livestock, Virginia, 19[illegible]

Commodity	Rank Within State Based on						Rank with Other States Based on Production 1/		Virginia Production as Percent of U.S. Total 1/
	Acres Harvested 1/		Value of Production 1/		Cash Receipts 2/				
	Acres	Rank	Thousand Dollars	Rank	Thousand Dollars	Rank	Number Producing States	Virginia Rank	
FIELD CROPS:									
Tobacco, All	43,300	7	154,206	1	184,317	1	16	5	6.02
Soybeans	695,000	2	90,350	4	103,530	2	29	20	.83
Corn for Grain	550,000	3	138,848	2	85,382	3	41	21	.61
Peanuts	96,000	5	57,303	5	57,303	4	9	5	6.88
Wheat	285,000	4	31,108	6	30,448	5	42	24	.58
Potatoes	16,500	8	17,325	7	16,459	6	38	15	.82
Tomatoes	3,800	11	13,631	8	13,631	7	27	12	.61
Hay	1,008,000	1	135,630	3	11,043	8	48	28	1.10
Corn, Sweet	2,400	12	4,320	10	4,320	9	24	19	.53
Barley	100,000	6	8,400	9	2,205	10	29	15	.81
Sweet Potatoes	1,000	14	679	13	780	11	12	12	.96
Rye	12,000	10	1,030	11	408	12	26	14	1.51
Cotton Lint & Seed	1,300	13	340	14	324	13	17	16	.01
Oats	14,000	9	987	12	191	14	36	32	.13
FRUITS:									
Apples	---	--	38,216	1	43,256	1	35	6	4.97
Peaches, Freestone	---	--	376	2	354	2	32	21	.17
LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS: 3/									
Milk, Wholesale					278,050	1	50	18	1.46
Cattle and Calves					263,041	2	50	20	1.57
Broilers 4/					206,797	3	50	10	3.56
Turkeys					123,944	4	32	5	6.56
Hogs					67,292	5	50	19	.80
Eggs 4/					47,317	6	50	23	1.24
Sheep and Lambs					4,255	7	41	19	1.27
Chickens, Farm 4/					2,626	8	50	19	1.60
Wool					455	9	41	20	.91
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY:							Rank Based on Inventory		
All Cattle and Calves January 1, 1986							50	20	1.74
Milk Cows January 1, 1986							50	19	1.48
Hogs and Pigs December 1, 1985							50	19	.76
Sheep and Lambs January 1, 1986							41	18	1.55
All Chickens (excludes commercial broilers) December 1, 1985							50	21	1.31

1/ 1985 crop year. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Calendar year basis except as noted for broilers, eggs, and farm chickens. 4/ Year begins December 1, 1984 and ends November 30, 1985.

CROP REPORTING DISTRICTS


NORTHERN
CENTRAL
WESTERN
EASTERN
SOUTHWESTERN
SOUTHERN
SOUTHEAST
2
4
5
6
7
8
9
Shenandoah
Warren
Loudoun
Fairfax
Page
Fauquier
Culp.
Mad.
Staf.
Highland
Bath
Augusta
Rockingham
Rockbridge
Alleghany
Botetourt
Craig
Roanoke
Bedford
Amherst
Nelson
Albemarle
Greene
Orange
Louisa
Spotsyl.
Caroline
Hanover
Goochl'd.
Fluva.
Bucking.
Cumberland
Powhatan
Amelia
Chest.
Henrico
New Kent
Chas.C.
Appo.
Pr. Ed.
Notto.
Dinwiddie
Charlotte
Lunenb'g.
Mecklenburg
Brunswick
Greensv.
Sussex
Southampton
Isle of W.
Suffolk
Surry
Pr.Geo.
Chesp'k
Va Beach
Campbell
Pittsylvania
Halifax
Henry
Patrick
Franklin
Floyd
Montg.
Pulaski
Giles
Bland
Wythe
Carroll
Grayson
Smyth
Washington
Russell
Tazewell
Buchanan
Dick.
Wise
Lee
Scott
K.Geo.
Westm.
Accomack
Northam.

PRECIPITATION: Total for 1985 and Normal, Virginia - Preliminary

Climatological District and Station	January		February		March		April		May		June		July	
	Precip.	Norm.	Precip.	Norm.	Precip.	Norm.	Precip.	Norm.	Precip.	Norm.	Precip.	Norm.	Precip.	Norm.
	-Inches-													
TIDEWATER:														
Emporia	4.67	3.24	4.14	3.29	1.17	3.46	.78	2.90	3.89	3.89	2.81	3.48	6.75	4.91
Fredericksburg Nat'l. Pk.	2.95	3.11	3.43	2.88	1.23	3.84	.41	3.06	3.41	3.47	2.49	3.64	3.79	3.68
Holland 1 E	3.73	4.05	4.47	3.55	3.66	3.96	1.58	3.05	2.18	4.03	6.15	4.27	4.06	5.22
Hopewell	4.19	3.57	3.80	3.25	1.34	3.68	.75	3.17	3.53	3.82	1.78	3.46	4.93	5.05
Langley Air Force Base	4.29	3.72	3.80	3.49	3.62	4.26	.46	2.84	3.65	3.77	3.15	3.74	8.47	4.80
Norfolk WSO AP	3.98	3.72	3.53	3.28	2.02	3.86	.43	2.87	3.23	3.75	6.81	3.45	6.14	5.15
Painter 2 W	4.05	3.41	2.64	3.31	3.26	4.13	.45	2.92	3.21	3.47	3.94	3.51	3.10	4.10
Suffolk Lake Kilby	4.54	3.90	3.83	3.64	2.62	4.11	.83	2.95	2.03	3.81	6.92	4.04	6.11	4.99
Walkerton	2.86	3.32	3.34	3.18	1.54	3.67	1.16	2.94	3.83	3.86	3.67	4.03	3.22	4.71
Warsaw 2 NW	2.57	3.17	3.26	2.74	1.01	3.51	.30	2.96	3.62	4.01	2.31	3.69	2.14	4.38
Williamsburg 2 N	4.76	3.74	3.47	3.49	2.76	4.22	.82	2.98	2.78	4.40	3.80	4.21	7.53	5.23
EASTERN PIEDMONT:														
Chase City	5.01	3.76	4.23	3.46	.97	3.54	1.61	3.13	2.85	3.43	2.27	3.57	3.71	3.72
Columbia	1.09	2.96	3.04	2.77	1.97	3.51	.46	2.99	4.15	3.62	3.03	3.18	5.54	3.63
Farmville 2 N	2.80	3.46	3.10	3.30	.95	3.89	.20	3.16	3.45	3.82	1.59	3.63	6.26	4.24
John H. Kerr Dam	5.10	2.38	4.05	3.25	1.15	3.59	1.08	2.99	3.46	3.57	2.88	3.40	3.88	4.31
Lawrenceville 5 W	7.29	3.62	4.64	3.68	.95	3.99	.61	3.08	3.13	3.95	2.75	4.01	6.41	4.06
Louisa	2.57	3.07	3.25	3.07	1.12	3.81	.49	3.04	4.79	3.39	1.63	3.94	6.37	3.86
Richmond WSO AP	3.54	3.23	3.20	3.13	1.80	3.57	.65	2.90	2.36	3.55	4.01	3.60	5.31	5.14
WESTERN PIEDMONT:														
Appomattox 3 W	2.49	3.00	4.71	3.08	.81	3.87	.78	3.33	7.63	3.79	2.11	3.40	3.56	4.03
Bedford	2.72	3.08	3.32	3.21	1.32	3.77	1.38	3.29	7.67	3.80	1.26	3.88	4.57	4.07
Brookneal	3.95	3.42	3.65	3.13	.89	3.93	.98	3.35	3.88	3.55	1.21	3.22	3.61	3.80
Charlotte Court House	3.61	3.25	3.56	3.16	.81	3.80	.35	3.26	5.60	3.47	1.38	3.73	3.69	2.71
Charlottesville 2 W	2.29	3.28	2.89	3.18	1.59	4.16	.87	3.28	6.45	4.17	2.22	3.91	5.06	4.51
Chatham	3.28	3.41	4.06	3.32	1.25	4.16	.71	3.54	3.29	3.89	1.63	3.60	7.79	3.94
Danville - Bridge St.	3.76	3.43	3.89	3.32	.95	4.01	.32	3.45	1.80	3.73	1.13	3.86	5.67	4.06
Lynchburg WSO AP	2.77	3.06	3.41	2.93	.96	3.69	1.83	2.90	5.97	3.65	1.45	3.47	3.61	3.85
Martinsville Filter Pl.	2.94	3.32	4.15	3.53	1.15	4.28	2.01	----	8.21	3.87	1.89	3.93	5.91	4.54
Rocky Mount	2.66	3.19	4.09	3.19	1.13	4.03	2.01	3.61	5.94	3.78	3.56	3.53	6.72	4.12
Tye River 1 SE	2.53	3.31	3.75	3.12	1.19	4.04	2.59	3.34	5.85	3.90	.95	----	4.78	4.12
NORTHERN:														
Berryville	1.49	2.58	1.97	2.22	2.25	3.10	.40	3.28	3.79	3.62	1.27	3.90	3.79	3.65
Big Meadows	2.21	3.50	4.76	3.06	2.28	4.20	1.73	3.83	5.42	4.48	2.47	4.32	7.19	4.05
Culpeper	2.54	2.98	3.83	2.81	1.53	3.79	.87	3.22	5.00	3.60	1.54	3.96	3.36	3.83
Lincoln	2.40	2.94	3.39	2.64	2.20	3.88	.42	3.47	6.24	4.01	2.66	4.26	4.15	3.94
Luray 5 E	1.99	2.99	4.13	4.38	1.71	3.25	1.05	2.89	4.68	3.44	1.91	3.59	5.10	3.57
Manassas 3 NW	----	2.75	----	2.02	----	----	----	3.05	----	----	----	----	1.27	----
Mount Weather	1.65	2.51	2.76	2.27	1.70	3.12	.43	3.35	4.01	4.12	2.13	4.46	5.61	3.87
Piedmont Research Sta.	2.34	2.79	3.65	2.58	1.24	3.69	.49	3.07	7.11	3.70	4.18	3.69	3.13	3.77
Warrenton 3 SE	2.31	3.02	3.68	2.61	1.42	3.50	.66	3.22	5.41	3.54	2.93	3.83	1.84	3.93
Wash. Dulles WSO AP	2.32	2.83	3.73	2.64	1.70	3.43	.33	3.14	4.82	3.62	1.14	4.23	2.34	3.75
Wash. National WSO AP	2.11	2.76	3.07	2.62	1.88	3.46	.03	2.93	5.79	3.48	2.05	3.35	2.91	3.88
Winchester 3 ESE	1.13	2.50	4.04	2.36	2.05	3.28	.34	3.24	4.44	3.60	1.59	4.06	2.70	4.01
Woodstock	1.95	2.40	3.53	1.98	1.48	2.92	.51	2.85	4.98	3.23	1.88	3.48	3.53	3.61
CENTRAL MOUNTAIN:														
Buchanan	2.58	2.94	3.21	2.91	2.05	3.72	1.77	3.04	5.15	3.73	1.50	3.57	4.42	4.13
Dale Enterprise	1.61	1.99	2.57	2.07	1.04	2.87	.74	2.57	5.81	3.36	1.91	3.27	4.26	3.68
Hot Springs	----	3.04	3.33	2.94	1.68	4.12	2.22	3.31	5.03	3.85	2.62	3.67	6.73	4.15
Lexington	2.23	2.75	3.37	5.77	2.40	3.79	1.13	2.87	3.40	3.33	1.29	3.36	4.68	3.66
Monterey	2.37	2.96	2.96	2.90	3.28	3.85	1.41	3.47	6.10	3.65	2.40	3.88	6.57	3.75
Roanoke WSO AP	2.45	2.83	3.64	3.19	1.80	3.69	1.75	3.09	6.89	3.51	2.08	3.34	4.18	3.45
Staunton Sewage Pl.	1.85	----	2.89	2.19	1.25	3.19	1.44	2.79	4.56	3.36	2.36	3.03	4.45	3.51
Timberville 3 E	1.62	2.29	2.78	2.09	1.37	2.99	.68	2.56	6.99	3.23	1.68	3.42	4.07	3.62
SOUTHWESTERN MOUNTAIN:														
Blacksburg 3 SE	2.41	2.95	3.25	2.94	1.95	3.91	1.97	3.55	4.33	3.62	2.37	3.61	3.62	3.65
Burkes Garden	2.78	3.50	3.80	3.27	2.41	4.10	1.48	3.68	5.76	4.01	3.53	3.95	3.21	4.71
Floyd 2 NE	2.19	----	2.81	----	1.70	3.94	2.27	----	4.75	3.51	1.25	3.74	4.23	3.73
Galax Radio WBOB	2.34	2.73	4.26	3.10	1.68	3.92	1.99	3.43	3.99	3.93	3.99	4.02	4.28	4.08
Pennington Gap	3.45	4.88	5.32	4.40	2.44	5.75	3.05	4.35	3.57	4.39	2.95	4.17	4.23	5.07
Staffordsville 3 ENE	1.81	2.74	3.52	2.70	1.90	3.61	1.83	3.36	5.57	3.43	3.30	3.30	4.33	3.77
Wytheville 1 S	1.92	2.63	3.83	2.73	1.65	3.46	1.32	3.11	3.56	3.58	1.70	3.11	2.72	4.49

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

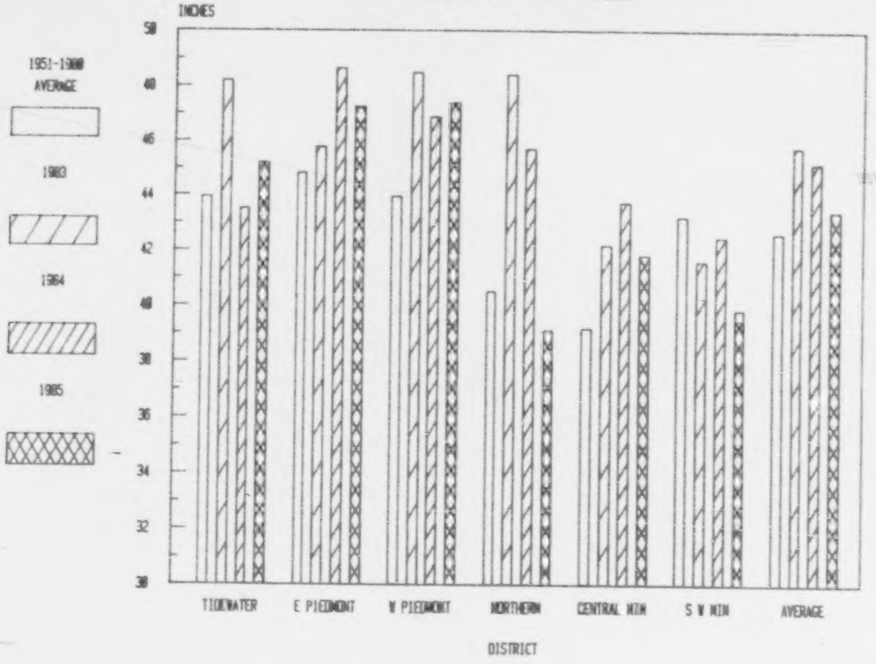
PRECIPITATION: Total for 1985 and Normal, Virginia - Preliminary—Continued

Climatological District and Station	August		September		October		November		December		Annual	
	Precip.	Norm.	Precip.	Norm.	Precip.	Norm.	Precip.	Norm.	Precip.	Norm.	Precip.	Norm.
	-Inches-											
TIDEWATER:												
Emporia	4.79	4.42	5.35	3.65	2.97	2.96	8.28	2.83	1.61	3.39	47.21	42.42
Fredericksburg Nat'l. Pk.	7.09	4.41	3.19	3.36	6.28	3.20	7.26	3.04	.93	3.30	42.46	40.99
Holland 1 E	3.84	5.44	9.88	4.08	5.12	4.04	6.27	3.00	1.49	3.46	52.43	48.15
Hopewell	12.49	4.62	5.79	4.09	6.24	3.63	7.00	3.08	.77	3.39	52.61	44.81
Langley Air Force Base	----	4.77	----	4.60	1.98	6.05	6.05	2.91	1.10	3.26	----	45.55
Norfolk WSO AP	1.89	5.33	6.36	4.35	3.92	3.41	5.71	2.88	.79	3.17	44.81	45.22
Painter 2 W	1.92	4.28	6.04	3.41	5.28	3.57	5.30	2.96	1.56	3.37	40.75	42.44
Suffolk Lake Kilby	2.38	5.20	8.05	4.28	4.51	3.63	5.56	2.94	.71	3.44	48.09	----
Walkerton	6.25	4.86	4.81	3.68	6.41	3.40	6.52	3.48	.51	3.40	44.12	44.53
Warsaw 2 NW	11.42	4.33	8.35	4.19	4.83	3.53	5.74	3.30	.54	3.20	46.09	43.01
Williamsburg 2 N	4.49	4.68	8.77	4.42	4.55	3.56	6.75	3.21	1.01	3.43	51.49	47.57
EASTERN PIEDMONT:												
Chase City	6.79	3.86	1.75	3.46	4.18	3.47	11.02	3.20	1.77	3.18	46.16	38.32
Columbia	7.64	4.01	1.40	3.37	3.85	3.92	9.17	3.00	.48	3.02	41.82	39.98
Farmville 2 N	11.29	4.07	1.49	3.38	3.45	3.51	9.56	3.17	1.51	3.30	45.65	42.93
John H. Kerr Dam	5.71	3.79	1.78	3.51	3.30	3.42	8.44	3.08	1.70	3.22	42.53	38.13
Lawrenceville 5 W	6.51	4.17	2.37	3.84	2.52	3.57	14.26	3.13	1.33	3.65	52.77	----
Louisa	9.33	4.46	1.30	3.26	5.87	3.63	10.88	3.16	.42	3.39	48.02	42.08
Richmond WSO AP	10.58	5.01	4.97	3.52	5.09	3.74	6.99	3.29	.58	3.39	49.08	44.07
WESTERN PIEDMONT:												
Appomattox 3 W	13.75	3.78	.17	3.61	3.47	3.44	13.02	3.06	1.24	3.15	53.74	41.54
Bedford	7.59	3.95	.28	3.40	3.01	3.56	9.49	2.90	1.15	3.09	43.76	----
Brookneal	12.58	4.09	.12	3.47	3.20	3.27	9.48	2.85	1.80	3.12	45.35	41.20
Charlotte Court House	12.13	3.99	.54	3.66	2.46	3.55	10.73	2.90	1.52	3.16	46.38	----
Charlottesville 2 W	6.77	4.51	.62	3.90	4.91	4.20	13.06	3.27	.81	3.35	47.54	45.72
Chatham	9.01	3.80	.21	3.79	3.23	3.55	9.84	3.09	1.45	3.39	45.75	43.48
Danville - Bridge St.	7.33	4.04	.21	3.68	2.56	3.23	7.64	2.82	1.38	3.31	36.64	42.94
Lynchburg WSO AP	7.10	3.69	.06	3.23	3.30	3.36	8.77	2.92	1.11	3.16	40.34	39.91
Martinsville Filter Pl.	11.22	4.10	.14	3.83	7.44	3.55	9.28	2.94	1.29	3.40	55.63	----
Rocky Mount	7.01	3.86	1.67	4.02	3.99	3.74	8.78	2.79	.91	3.15	48.47	43.01
Tye River 1 SE	11.96	3.77	.05	3.55	4.09	3.80	8.04	3.11	1.19	3.31	46.97	----
NORTHERN:												
Berryville	2.02	3.99	1.64	3.11	5.95	3.12	4.17	2.86	1.28	2.52	30.02	37.95
Big Meadows	4.69	5.27	1.27	4.99	9.57	5.18	21.33	4.41	1.29	3.36	64.21	----
Culpeper	8.26	4.10	1.07	3.68	6.60	3.45	----	3.22	----	3.00	----	----
Lincoln	4.21	4.34	1.87	3.33	4.62	3.06	6.01	3.04	1.59	3.22	39.76	42.13
Luray 5 E	3.03	4.12	.92	3.59	4.02	3.59	14.21	3.01	.34	2.82	43.09	41.24
Manassas 3 NW	----	3.61	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Mount Weather	1.92	4.05	2.34	3.46	5.89	3.46	6.76	3.29	1.42	2.84	36.62	40.80
Piedmont Research Sta.	6.84	4.44	1.20	3.36	4.80	3.81	12.09	3.09	.65	3.10	47.72	41.09
Warrenton 3 SE	3.41	3.90	1.56	3.32	6.05	3.14	7.20	2.98	.96	3.06	37.43	----
Wash. Dulles WSO AP	3.35	4.16	2.96	3.26	4.06	3.01	5.27	2.99	.92	3.29	32.94	40.35
Wash. National WSO AP	2.35	4.40	6.67	3.22	3.85	2.90	4.47	2.82	.68	3.18	35.86	39.00
Winchester 3 ESE	2.53	3.74	1.39	3.15	5.49	2.97	6.92	2.73	1.54	2.63	34.16	38.27
Woodstock	3.51	3.47	.44	3.22	4.90	2.92	7.51	2.30	1.10	2.34	35.32	34.72
CENTRAL MOUNTAIN:												
Buchanan	6.78	4.04	.59	3.41	3.87	3.70	16.46	2.85	1.08	2.91	49.46	40.75
Dale Enterprise	4.41	3.90	.05	3.23	4.59	2.86	8.59	2.41	.75	2.20	36.33	----
Hot Springs	4.91	3.82	.08	3.51	1.95	3.53	14.79	2.82	.80	2.96	----	41.72
Lexington	4.19	3.09	.14	3.28	3.10	3.25	10.07	2.67	1.12	2.92	37.12	----
Monterey	4.05	3.32	.00	3.36	4.37	3.39	11.55	2.68	1.36	3.20	46.42	40.41
Roanoke WSO AP	8.67	3.91	1.26	3.14	3.77	3.48	12.36	2.59	.85	2.93	49.70	39.15
Staunton Sewage Pl.	----	3.40	.04	3.55	3.46	3.26	11.85	2.56	.65	----	----	----
Timberville 3 E	3.56	4.02	.31	3.50	5.09	2.80	6.53	2.41	.65	2.39	35.33	----
SOUTHWESTERN MOUNTAIN:												
Blacksburg 3 SE	7.46	3.53	.51	3.48	2.94	3.14	6.76	2.68	.75	2.92	38.32	----
Burkes Garden	6.83	3.71	.17	3.48	2.15	2.91	7.42	3.07	1.17	3.28	40.71	43.67
Floyd 2 NE	7.96	3.25	.54	4.19	3.88	3.70	10.39	3.05	2.36	3.04	----	----
Galax Radio WBOB	7.11	3.57	.42	3.89	2.50	3.74	7.67	2.94	.84	3.08	41.07	42.43
Pennington Gap	4.69	3.76	.75	3.47	3.12	2.96	5.10	3.89	1.90	4.66	40.57	51.75
Staffordsville 3 ENE	4.65	3.53	.53	3.28	.13	2.77	6.10	2.48	.23	2.68	33.90	37.65
Wytheville 1 S	8.27	3.36	.18	3.06	3.04	2.95	7.64	2.38	.91	2.60	36.74	37.46

----Reports not received. SOURCE: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Climatological Data 1985 monthly publication (preliminary).

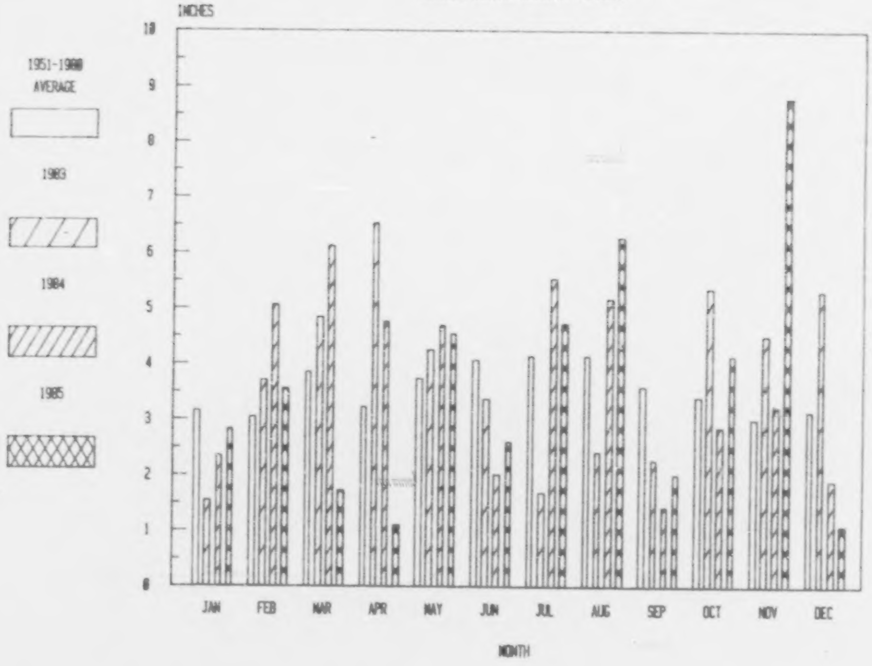
ANNUAL PRECIPITATION 1983-1985 & NORMAL

VIRGINIA CLIMATE DISTRICTS & AVERAGE

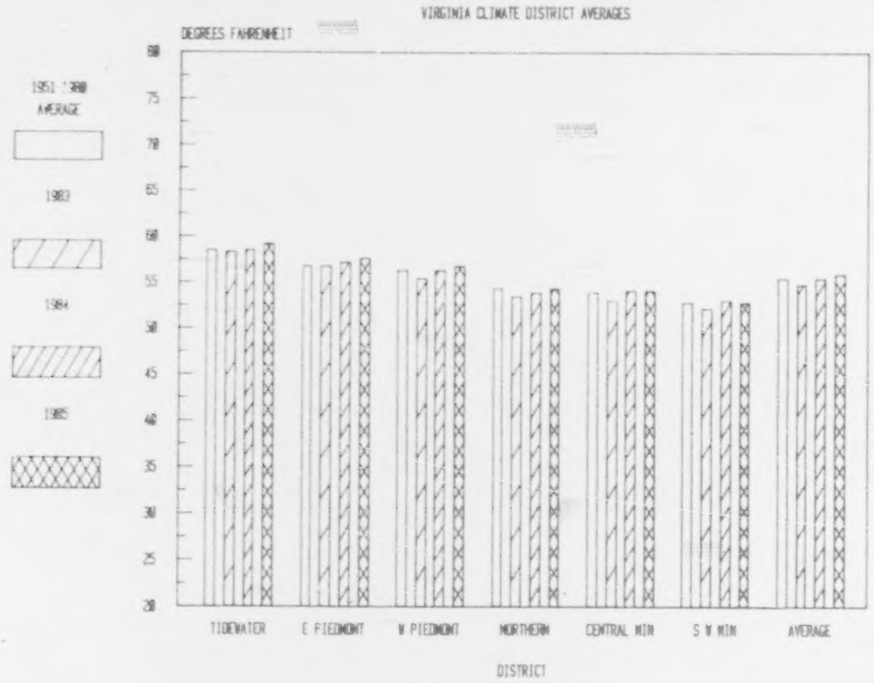


MONTHLY PRECIPITATION 1983-1985 & NORMAL

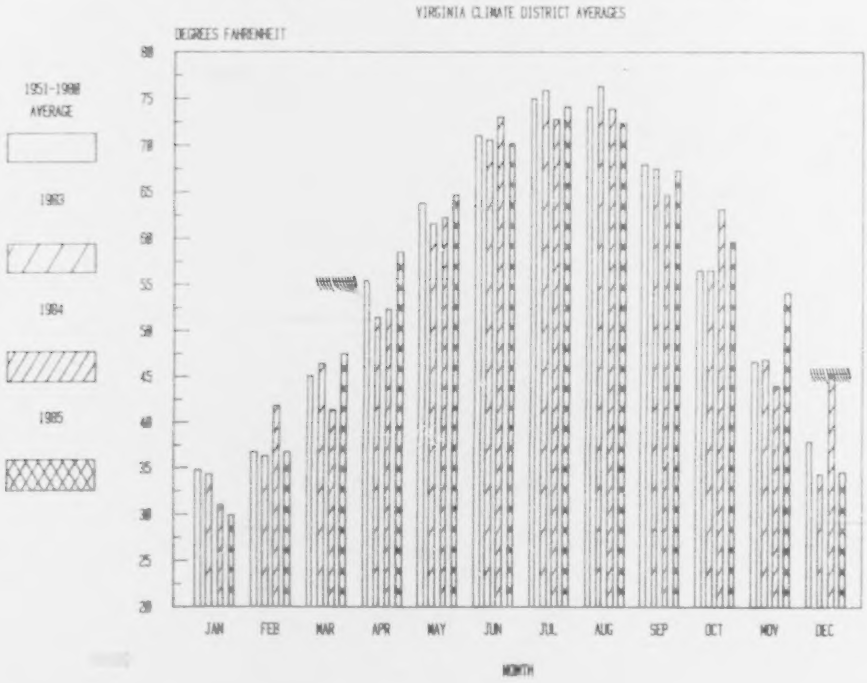
VIRGINIA CLIMATE DISTRICT AVERAGES



ANNUAL TEMPERATURE 1983-1985 & NORMAL



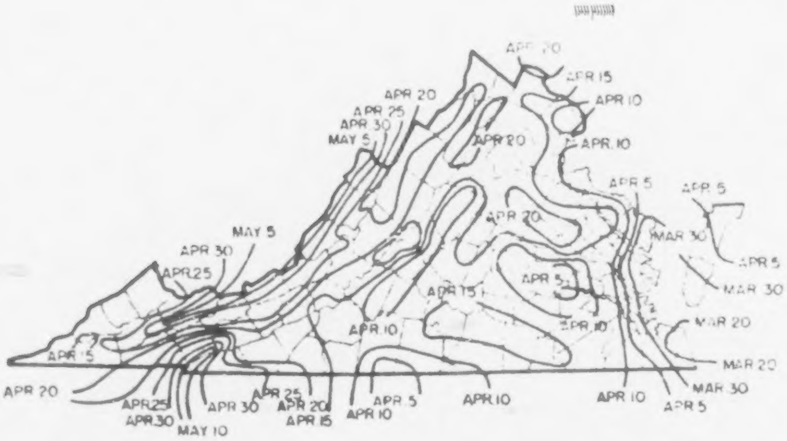
MONTHLY TEMPERATURE 1983-1985 & NORMAL



FREEZE PROBABILITY PERCENTAGES - Virginia

STATION	SPRING On or After Given Date			FALL On or Before Given Date		
	90%	50%	10%	10%	50%	90%
Ashland	April 6	April 21	May 5	October 3	October 16	October 30
Back Bay	March 4	March 18	March 31	November 10	November 24	December 7
Balcony Falls	April 7	April 21	May 4	October 10	October 24	November 7
Bedford	April 5	April 20	May 4	September 30	October 16	November 1
Berryville	April 16	May 3	May 21	September 23	October 8	October 24
Big Meadows	April 14	May 7	May 30	September 19	October 3	October 17
Blacksburg	April 14	April 30	May 16	September 22	October 8	October 24
Blackstone	March 29	April 9	April 21	October 17	October 30	November 12
Bohannan	March 28	April 11	April 25	October 25	November 4	November 14
Boykins	March 28	April 16	May 5	October 6	October 24	November 11
Bristol	April 9	April 21	May 3	October 15	October 26	November 6
Buchanan	April 11	April 26	May 11	October 2	October 16	October 30
Burkes Garden	April 30	May 16	May 31	September 15	September 28	October 11
Cape Henry	Feb. 26	March 17	April 4	November 18	December 1	December 15
Catawba	April 6	April 24	May 12	October 3	October 19	November 4
Charlotte Court House	April 1	April 17	May 4	October 7	October 22	November 6
Charlottesville 1W	March 31	April 14	April 27	October 10	October 25	November 9
Charlottesville 2W	March 28	April 8	April 19	October 19	November 3	November 19
Chase City	March 27	April 10	April 23	October 19	October 29	November 9
Chatham	April 4	April 19	May 4	October 5	October 18	November 1
Cheriton	March 16	April 1	April 17	November 2	November 16	November 30
Chilhowie	April 23	May 9	May 26	September 17	October 2	October 16
Columbia	April 9	April 24	May 8	October 2	October 15	October 29
Culpeper	April 3	April 18	May 3	October 1	October 16	October 31
Dale Enterprise	April 11	April 29	May 18	September 25	October 10	October 25
Danville	March 24	April 13	May 3	October 12	October 26	November 9
Diamond Springs	March 9	March 24	April 8	November 2	November 16	November 30
Dulles Airport	April 7	April 27	May 10	September 26	October 13	November 3
Elkwood	April 10	April 28	May 17	September 29	October 11	October 23
Falls Church	April 6	April 21	May 6	October 5	October 22	November 8
Farmville	April 10	April 26	May 11	September 26	October 9	October 22
Floyd	April 16	May 9	June 1	September 17	October 2	October 16
Fort Lee	April 3	April 18	May 2	October 14	October 26	November 7
Fredericksburg	April 8	April 22	May 6	October 3	October 17	October 31
Galax	April 19	May 9	May 28	September 23	October 5	October 17
Glen Lyn	April 12	April 26	May 11	October 4	October 18	November 1
Halifax	March 28	April 15	May 3	October 8	October 24	November 9
Holland	April 2	April 16	April 30	October 12	October 25	November 7
Hopewell	March 26	April 10	April 24	October 19	October 30	November 10
Hot Springs	April 16	May 1	May 16	September 23	October 9	October 24
John H. Kerr Dam	March 30	April 18	May 6	October 7	October 23	November 7
Langley Field	March 10	March 26	April 12	November 3	November 16	November 30
Lawrenceville	April 9	April 23	May 8	October 7	October 21	November 3
Lexington	April 11	April 26	May 11	September 27	October 11	October 25
Lincoln	April 3	April 17	May 1	October 1	October 21	November 9

Continued



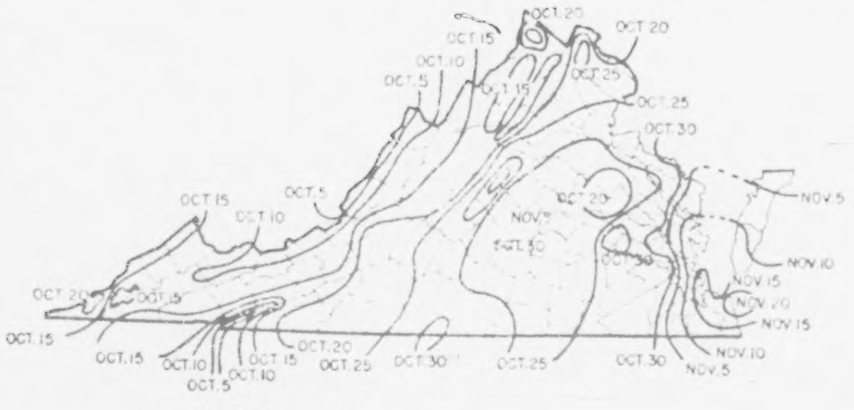
VIRGINIA

AVERAGE DATES OF LAST
KILLING FROST IN SPRING

FREEZE PROBABILITY PERCENTAGES - Virginia--Continued

STATION	SPRING On or After Given Date 90%	SPRING On or After Given Date 50%	SPRING On or After Given Date 10%	FALL On or Before Given Date 10%	FALL On or Before Given Date 50%	FALL On or Before Given Date 90%
Louisa	April 8	April 24	May 10	September 29	October 14	October 29
Luray	April 19	May 8	May 27	September 23	October 9	October 24
Lynchburg	March 25	April 11	April 28	October 15	October 28	November 10
Manassas	April 2	April 19	May 5	October 4	October 19	November 3
Martinsville	April 8	April 26	May 15	September 28	October 16	November 3
Monterey	April 22	May 12	May 31	September 17	October 2	October 18
Mount Weather	April 6	April 24	May 11	October 2	October 19	November 5
Massawadox	March 24	April 8	April 20	October 23	November 3	November 14
New Canton	April 16	April 29	May 12	September 29	October 14	October 29
Newport News	March 7	March 23	April 8	November 7	November 21	December 4
Norfolk	March 5	March 22	April 8	November 2	November 21	December 9
Painter	March 25	April 11	April 29	October 19	November 4	November 20
Partlow	April 21	May 4	May 18	September 24	October 6	October 17
Pennington Gap	April 15	May 1	May 18	September 28	October 11	October 23
Philpot	April 2	April 17	May 2	October 9	October 23	November 6
Piedmont Research Station	March 31	April 17	May 4	October 7	October 23	November 7
Pulaski	April 11	April 26	May 11	September 23	October 7	October 21
Quantico	March 25	April 13	May 2	October 15	October 30	November 13
Richmond	March 24	April 9	April 26	October 17	November 1	November 16
Roanoke	March 28	April 12	April 28	October 7	October 23	November 8
Rocky Knob	April 6	April 24	May 13	October 8	October 23	November 7
Rocky Mount	April 3	April 21	May 10	October 1	October 16	October 31
Saltville	April 5	April 18	May 2	October 9	October 22	November 3
Staunton	April 8	April 24	May 10	October 3	October 16	October 30
Stuart	March 20	April 12	May 5	October 11	October 25	November 8
Suffolk	March 24	April 9	April 25	October 21	November 3	November 16
Sunnybank	March 22	April 5	April 16	October 17	October 30	November 12
Timberville	April 13	April 30	May 16	September 26	October 10	October 24
Urbanna	March 25	April 5	April 16	October 22	November 3	November 15
Walkerton	April 8	April 21	May 3	October 4	October 17	October 30
Warrenton	April 2	April 14	April 26	October 19	October 30	November 11
Warsaw	April 2	April 15	April 27	October 11	October 26	November 10
Washington	April 17	May 4	May 22	September 22	October 10	October 29
Washington Nat'l Airport	March 15	March 30	April 13	October 25	November 8	November 21
West Point	April 2	April 15	April 28	October 9	October 24	November 8
Williamsburg	April 1	April 18	May 6	October 12	October 27	November 11
Winchester	April 3	April 18	May 3	September 30	October 17	November 3
Wise	April 13	May 5	May 24	September 23	October 9	October 26
Woodstock	April 9	April 27	May 15	September 28	October 13	October 28
Wytheville	April 8	April 27	May 17	September 20	October 7	October 23

SOURCES: Climatological Summaries for Selected Stations in Virginia, published June 1972, VPI & SU.
Climatology of U. S., No. 60-44, published March 1971, NOAA.
Climatology of the U. S., No. 20, published April 1978, NOAA.



VIRGINIA
AVERAGE DATES OF FIRST
KILLING FROST IN FALL

FIELDWORK DAYS--VIRGINIA--Average Number of Days Suitable for Fieldwork, Selected Dates 1981-1985, Monthly Totals and Five-Year Averages

Comparable to Week Ending	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	Five-Year Avg. 1981-1985
April 2	4.8	4.4	1.9	.8	4.8	3.3
April 9	4.3	3.0	.7	.9	5.7	2.9
April 16	4.4	5.2	1.4	2.8	5.8	3.9
April 23	4.5	5.8	1.9	1.3	5.7	3.8
April 30	5.1	3.3	3.3	2.9	5.8	4.1
MONTH OF APRIL	18.3	17.3	7.3	7.9	23.0	14.8
May 7	5.4	5.9	4.9	3.4	5.0	4.9
May 14	4.6	6.0	5.8	2.8	5.2	4.9
May 21	2.9	5.2	3.3	5.5	4.2	4.2
May 28	3.9	2.8	4.0	5.3	2.8	3.8
MONTH OF MAY	16.8	19.9	18.0	17.0	17.2	17.8
June 4	2.1	2.4	4.0	2.7	3.7	3.0
June 11	3.9	2.7	4.4	5.6	2.5	3.8
June 18	5.4	2.9	5.9	5.8	3.2	4.6
June 25	6.5	5.1	3.7	5.8	4.4	5.1
July 2	4.8	4.9	4.5	5.7	5.8	5.1
MONTH OF JUNE	22.7	18.0	22.5	25.6	19.6	21.7
July 9	3.9	5.3	5.5	4.6	5.2	4.9
July 16	5.2	4.1	6.0	4.9	4.9	5.0
July 23	5.3	4.9	6.0	4.4	5.3	5.2
July 30	4.7	4.8	6.0	4.0	5.1	4.9
MONTH OF JULY	19.1	19.1	23.5	17.9	20.5	20.0
August 6	4.6	5.3	6.0	3.7	3.7	4.7
August 13	4.8	3.7	5.9	4.4	4.3	4.6
August 20	5.3	4.8	6.1	3.2	6.0	5.1
August 27	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.1	3.0	5.0
MONTH OF AUGUST	20.5	19.1	23.8	16.4	17.0	19.4
September 3	4.8	5.3	5.7	5.0	4.3	5.0
September 10	4.6	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	5.6
September 17	3.8	5.7	4.8	5.7	6.0	5.2
September 24	6.0	4.9	4.9	6.1	6.4	5.7
October 1	5.8	5.0	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.5
MONTH OF SEPTEMBER	25.0	26.8	26.7	28.3	28.2	27.0
October 8	5.9	5.7	5.5	4.7	3.0	5.0
October 15	6.2	3.4	2.6	6.1	6.0	5.1
October 22	5.7	4.3	3.7	6.1	6.0	5.2
October 29	2.4	3.8	2.0	3.9	1.3	2.7
MONTH OF OCTOBER	20.2	17.2	14.8	20.8	16.3	17.9
November 5	4.7	4.4	4.8	5.4	3.4	4.5
November 12	5.8	5.4	4.4	5.1	.9	4.3
November 19	5.5	4.6	3.2	5.5	3.5	4.5
November 26	4.1	4.1	3.6	6.7	2.9	4.3
December 3	3.5	1.8	3.4	4.3	1.5	2.9
MONTH OF NOVEMBER	23.6	20.3	19.4	27.0	12.2	20.5

TOPSOIL MOISTURE — Percent of All Reports on Selected Dates, Virginia, 1982-1985

Comparable to Week Ending:	1982			1983			1984			1985		
	Short	Adequate	Surplus	Short	Adequate	Surplus	Short	Adequate	Surplus	Short	Adequate	Surplus
April 5	2	86	12	0	50	50	0	11	89	38	56	5
May 10	62	38	0	45	51	4	0	58	42	95	5	0
June 7	1	46	53	2	86	12	37	63	0	4	76	20
June 21	2	43	55	7	79	14	87	13	0	23	77	0
July 5	40	58	2	62	36	2	30	63	7	57	43	0
July 19	21	66	13	96	4	0	11	76	13	51	49	0
August 9	12	84	4	93	7	0	8	73	19	16	76	8
August 23	8	82	10	92	8	0	0	96	4	9	56	35
September 6	42	45	13	100	0	0	33	67	0	50	48	2
September 20	93	5	2	69	31	0	92	8	0	95	5	0
October 4	35	65	0	69	31	0	25	75	0	18	42	40
October 18	14	67	19	23	67	10	78	20	2	51	45	4
November 8	5	81	14	10	84	6	24	76	0	0	16	84
November 22	10	83	7	0	27	8	19	76	5	0	25	75

1985 FIELD CROP SUMMARY

The value of production of 13 field crops was $711 million, a 19 percent drop from 1984. Less acreage of valuable crops such as tobacco, and lower prices were responsible for the decline. Despite shrinking acreage and lower support prices in 1985, tobacco continues to rank first in value at $154 million. However, this figure was 26 percent below 1984, and 10 percent below 1983. With acreage down sharply, and yields down slightly from 1984, the value of the flue-cured tobacco crop dropped 27 percent. The value of the burley tobacco crop was off 19 percent from 1984, due largely to a steep drop in the average price per pound. Corn for grain was the State's second most valuable crop, with production valued at $139 million. The value fell 15 percent from 1984 as a result of a sharp drop in prices. All hay was third in value at $136 million, 5 percent below the previous year. Although the average price was up, acreage and yield were down. Fourth in value was the soybean crop, valued at $90 million, down from the previous year's record high value of $129 million. Acreage, yield, and price were all down in 1985. Corn for silage had the fifth highest value of production at $75 million. This value was down 11 percent from a year earlier. Peanuts stayed in sixth place with a value of production of $57 million, 20 percent below 1984, but 8 percent above 1983. Low prices held the value down in 1985. At seventh place, the wheat value of production fell 25 percent from 1984 to $31 million in 1985. Poor yields and low prices held the value down. The remaining crops, ranked with respect to 1985 value of production and followed by percentage change from 1984, are listed as follows: (8) potatoes, down 6 percent; (9) barley, down 38 percent; (10) rye, up 21 percent; (11) oats, a 3 percent increase; (12) sweet potatoes, a 22 percent decline; (13) cotton, a 5 percent drop.

Mild, pleasant weather opened 1985. However, conditions quickly changed and from mid-January until mid to late February, bitter cold temperatures dominated. Frozen pipes were common, calf and lamb deaths increased, and most of the 1985 peach crop was destroyed during this cold period. Fortunately, light snow cover protected most of the small grain crop during the coldest weather.

Spring weather came abruptly in late February as temperatures shot up to record highs, being as much as 30 degrees above normal. Farmers quickly began spring field work which included small grain topdressing, and hay and pasture land overseeding. Farmers also began seeding tobacco plantbeds and pruning fruit trees in late February.

Warm weather continued through most of the spring, but an unusual, severe spring drought lasting from early March through mid-May, dried up prospects for a good small grain crop. Small grain conditions remained good initially, but by late April, conditions fell to a rating of poor to fair. During this critical growth period, many grain fields became stunted, with mature wheat and barley fields attaining a height of only 12 inches. Clear weather through spring encouraged planting, and farmers made good progress planting corn, soybeans, and other summer crops. In the latter stages of the drought, planting slowed slightly as farmers waited for rain and better planting conditions. A brief cold snap in early April did destroy a small amount of corn acreage and damaged blooming apple orchards from Roanoke south. Most of the remaining peach crop was also destroyed in this cold spell. Hay cuttings from the first crop in April and early May were very short due to drought conditions.

The spring drought was eased in late May as widespread rain boosted soil moisture. From late May through most of July, scattered thunderstorms maintained adequate soil moisture in most areas, especially the mountain regions. Due to the hit or miss nature of these thunderstorms, small dry pockets remained in many areas. Also, since soil moisture was depleted so severely in the spring, brief periods without rain resulted in a quick return to very short soil moisture. Despite these off and on dry spells, crops developed well through June and July. Peanut acreage appeared especially good, and corn conditions improved dramatically from the earlier dry period in May. Corn fields were somewhat uneven in growth as a result of the spring drought. A brief dry spell in late June did stress corn acreage in many areas but mid-July rains ended this problem. Tobacco acreage developed well through June and July, although hail storms destroyed a small amount of acreage in scattered areas. Although hay and pasture land conditions improved from the spring, this land was still only rated fair through the first half of the summer.

Ample to heavy rains fell from late July through August due to several tropical storms. Several areas received more than twice their normal August rainfall. Most areas welcomed the rain which improved pasture and hay land and promoted corn and soybean growth. However, the heavy rain made flue-cured tobacco harvest difficult and harvest progress was very slow. Also, the wet weather drenched peanut fields and promoted the occurrence of leafspot and sclerotinia blight. During August, corn earworm populations were unusually high in soybean and peanut fields, and spraying was common.

September turned dry again and was unusually hot. Flue-cured tobacco harvest progressed quickly during this time, but soybean and peanut acreage was stressed by the dry weather. The southeastern corner of the State saw relief from the dry weather in late September as tropical storm Henri, and then hurricane Gloria drenched that area. Other areas remained dry until mid-October. The southeast part of the State stayed wet throughout the fall and farmers had trouble harvesting peanuts and soybeans. Small grain seeding was also difficult. Peanut yields were reduced due to the wet conditions. Peanuts were knocked from the vine by rain before they could be combined. November was a memorable month weatherwise, being the warmest and wettest on record. The southeastern half of the State had no killing frost until early December, the latest on record for many areas. Devastating floods destroyed millions of dollars worth of cropland, livestock, and farm property along several rivers. Soybean harvest came to a standstill in November. A good soybean crop slowly deteriorated through November as excessive moisture reduced both yields and quality. Corn harvest progressed fairly well until November when progress slowed substantially. Fortunately, much of the corn crop had been harvested as November began. December was warm but fairly dry and farmers were kept busy trying to catch up on the soybean harvest and also finish planting wheat. Flue-cured tobacco farmers marketed a high quality and good yielding crop throughout the fall. Burley tobacco growers began marketing in late November after a one week delay caused by uncertainty over the tobacco price support level.

In summary, 1985 was a year of unusual weather. A severe cold spell in winter destroyed the peach crop. A warm, dry spring reduced small grain yields. Devastating November floods and rain made fall harvest a major chore and reduced

Continued

peanut and soybean yields slightly. Despite these problems, summer weather was not unkind to crops, and yields were good, though not excellent, for many of the State's major crops. As 1986 began, weather conditions were normal, if not mild, and small grains and livestock appeared in good condition. Feed supplies were adequate.

Corn for grain yields averaged 99 bushels per acre in 1985, a good yield average but down from last year's record 104 bushels per acre. Production totaled 54.5 million bushels, 3 percent below production in 1984. Acreage harvested for grain was 550,000 acres, 10,000 acres more than in 1984.

Corn silage was harvested from 180,000 acres in 1985 and yields averaged 15 tons per acre. Acreage harvested for silage was down from 200,000 acres in 1984, and represented the lowest figure since 1979. Production in 1985 totaled 2.7 million tons, down from 3.0 million tons last year.

Soybean production in 1985 was 17.4 million bushels, a 19 percent drop from the previous year's record high production of 21.5 million bushels. Due to poor fall harvest weather, yields averaged 25 bushels per acre, down from 1984's record 29.5 bushels per acre average. Soybeans were harvested from 695,000 acres, down from the previous year's record large 730,000 acres.

Peanut yields were good in 1985 at 2,930 pounds per acre. This average yield was up from 2,780 pound average in 1984. Production was up 3 percent over 1984, with 278.4 million pounds harvested. Acreage harvested, at 95,000 acres, was down from 97,000 acres in 1984.

Cotton production reached 1,700 bales in 1985, up from 1,100 bales the previous year. Yields increased in 1985 to average 628 pounds per acre and acreage harvested totaled 1,300 acres, up 300 acres from 1984.

Irish Potato production totaled 3.3 million cwt. in 1985 up 114 percent from 1984. Growers on the Eastern Shore harvested 15,100 acres and growers in other areas harvested 1,400 acres. The yield per acre, at 200 cwt. for the State, is a record high, up from a 110 cwt. yield average in 1984.

Sweet Potato production, at 105 thousand cwt., is up 25 percent from 1984. Growers harvested 700 acres, 100 acres more than a year earlier. Yields averaged 150 cwt. compared with 140 cwt. in 1984. The 1985 yield ties the record high set most recently in 1982.

Hay production in Virginia declined 9 percent in 1985 to total 1.6 million tons. However, production of alfalfa hay remained the same as a year ago at 264,000 tons. Very dry weather in the spring contributed to reduced yields and fewer harvested acres for types of hay other than alfalfa.

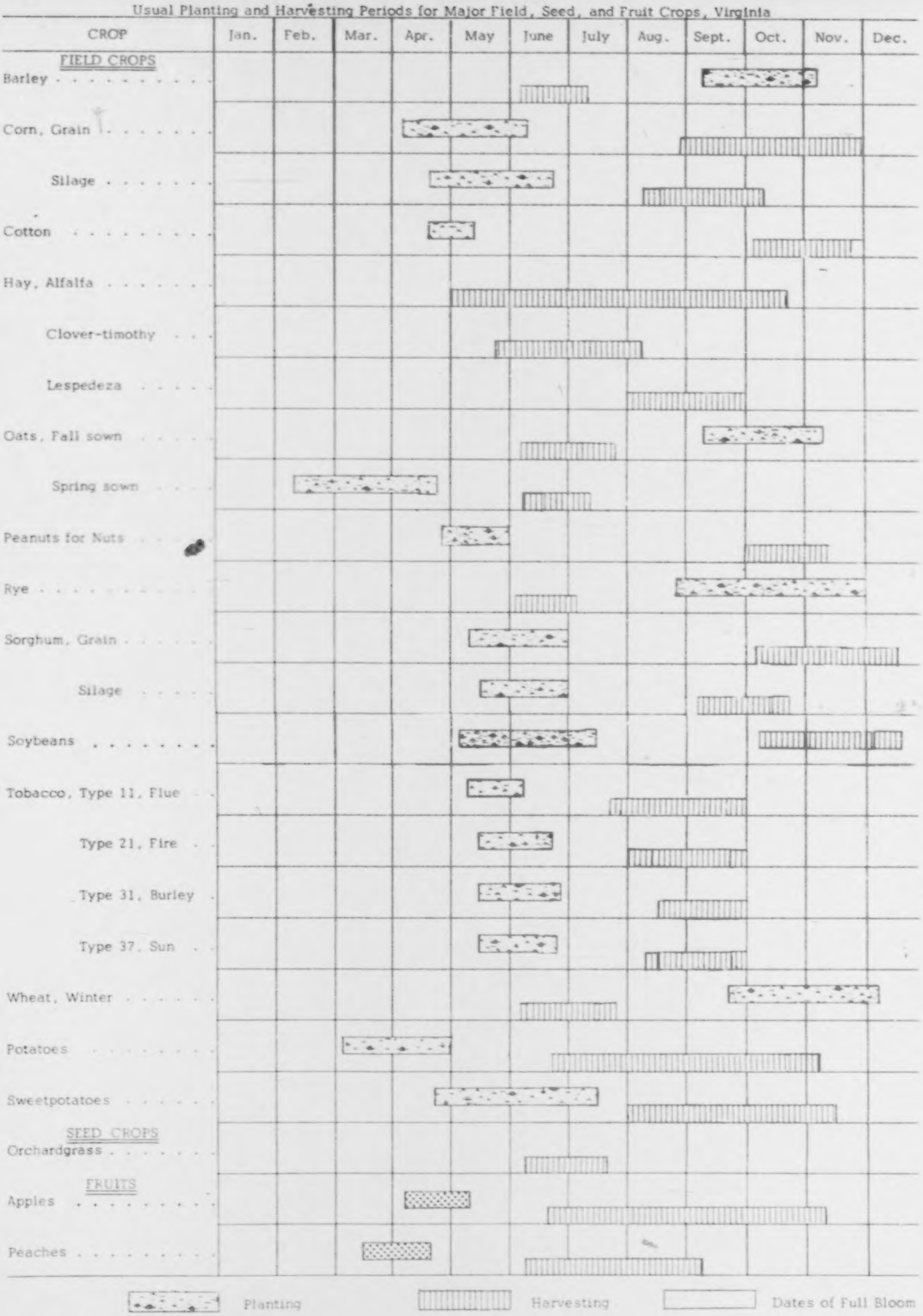
Flue-cured tobacco yields averaged 2,170 pounds per acre in 1985, a good yield but down from the record 2,280 pounds per acre yield average of 1984. Acreage for harvest fell dramatically from 38,000 acres in 1984 to only 30,000 acres in 1985. This is the lowest acreage figure on record. Production in 1985 totaled 65.1 million pounds, 25 percent below 1984.

Fire-cured tobacco acreage for harvest dropped 1,000 acres in 1985 to total 3,600 acres, and set a new record low. Yields averaged 1,245 pounds per acre and production totaled 4.5 million pounds.

Burley tobacco growers harvested 9,500 acres, down from 10,800 acres in 1984. Yields averaged 2,240 pounds per acre in 1985, up from 2,090 pounds per acre the previous year. Production was 21.3 million.

Sun-cured tobacco yields averaged 1,150 pounds per acre, down from the record 1,340 pounds per acre yield of 1984. Production totaled 230,000 pounds from 200 acres.

Usual Planting and Harvesting Periods for Major Field, Seed, and Fruit Crops, Virginia



Usual Planting and Harvesting Dates, By Crop and Principal Producing Areas

Crop	1985 harvested acreage (000)	Usual planting dates	Usual harvesting dates			Principal producing counties or districts 1/
			Begin	Most active	End	
Barley:						
Fall	100	Sep. 10-Nov. 10	Jun. 5	Jun. 10-Jun. 25	Jul. 5	2, 5, 6
Corn:						
Grain	550	Apr. 10-Jun. 10	Aug. 25	Sep. 10-Oct. 25	Nov. 30	Statewide
Silage	180	Apr. 20-Jun. 20	Aug. 5	Aug. 25-Sep. 25	Oct. 15	Statewide
Forage	4	Apr. 20-May 30	Aug. 5	Aug. 25-Sep. 25	Oct. 15	Statewide
Cotton	1.3	Apr. 20-May 20	Oct. 5	Oct. 25-Nov. 15	Nov. 25	Brunswick Greensville Southampton
Hay:						
Alfalfa	88		May 1		Oct. 20	2, 4, 5, 7, 8
Other	920		May 25		Oct. 1	2, 4, 5, 7, 8
Oats:						
Fall		Sep. 10-Nov. 10	Jun. 10	Jun. 15-Jul. 20	Jul. 25	Statewide
Spring	14	Feb. 15-Apr. 25	Jun. 10	Jun. 20-Jul. 5	Jul. 10	Statewide
Peanuts						
For nuts	96	Apr. 30-May 30	Sep. 30	Oct. 5-Oct. 30	Nov. 10	9
Rye	12	Aug. 25-Nov. 30	Jun. 5	Jun. 10-Jun. 25	Jul. 5	Statewide
Soybeans	695	May 5-Jul. 15	Oct. 5	Oct. 30-Nov. 25	Dec. 20	5, 6, 8, 9
Tobacco:						
Type 11	30.0	May 5-Jun. 15	Jul. 20	Aug. 10-Sep. 15	Sep. 30	5, 8, 9
Type 21	3.6	May 15-Jun. 20	Jul. 30	Aug. 10-Sep. 15	Sep. 30	5, 8, 9
Type 31	9.5	May 15-Jun. 25	Aug. 15	Sep. 5-Sep. 25	Sep. 30	7
Type 37	.20	May 15-Jun. 25	Aug. 10	Aug. 25-Sep. 20	Sep. 30	5
Wheat:						
Winter	285	Sep. 20-Dec. 5	Jun. 5	Jun. 15-Jul. 10	Jul. 25	2, 5, 6, 8, 9

1/ See map on page 3 for location of crop reporting districts.

PRINCIPAL CROPS: Percentage of Acres Planted and Harvested by Specified Dates, Virginia, 1981-1985 1/

Crop and Year	April				May				June				July				Aug.
	7	14	21	28	7	14	21	28	7	14	21	28	7	14	21	28	7
										-Percent Planted-							
CORN																	
1981	16	24	41	59	74	85	93	95	99								
1982	4	16	39	48	71	80	89	93	97								
1983	2	7	11	24	54	70	80	85	96								
1984	1	4	20	34	48	58	80	87	96								
1985	10	20	34	45	61	76	89	92	98								
SOYBEANS																	
1981		8	9	11	13	15	31	48	63	79							
1982				3	7	18	30	34	62	64	70	85	91				
1983				1	6	10	19	26	52	62	69	83	92				
1984				0	2	7	18	27	50	58	74	84	94				
1985				2	7	14	24	34	50	58	70	77	88	98			
PEANUTS																	
1981			2	13	56	80	89	97									
1982			3	4	62	75	99	100									
1983				4	24	70	94	99									
1984				4	20	62	94	99									
1985				12	28	78	95	99	100								
FLUE-CURED TOBACCO																	
1981				5	29	51	66	94	99								
1982				2	7	37	65	83	98	99							
1983				1	9	12	34	56	92	100							
1984					3	14	47	74	98	99							
1985				4	8	32	64	79	95	98	99						
FIRE-CURED TOBACCO																	
1981					4	10	32	58	97								
1982						10	29	53	81	100							
1983						4	14	36	82	95							
1984						1	13	35	80	99							
1985					3	13	28	45	76	98							
BURLEY TOBACCO																	
1981					2	2	18	42	99								
1982						3	14	59	89	92							
1983						2	3	37	66	96							
1984							0	10	40	76							
1985							10	34	46	81	95						
SUN-CURED TOBACCO																	
1981						13	29	68	91								
1982						3	11	42	91	94							
1983						5	8	44	85	95							
1984						0	0	38	84	92							
1985						6	13	36	90	96							
									-Percent Harvested-								
WHEAT																	
1981									5	20	58	81	92	98			
1982									3	19	41	85	98				
1983									4	9	25	58	79	94	99		
1984									4	10	28	61	77	88			
1985									8	20	50	75	90	94	99		
OATS																	
1981									13	17	27	54					
1982									6	26	36	53	71				
1983									9	19	40	63	76	89	95		
1984									9	26	38	49	60	82			
1985									8	16	42	65	74	81	84		
BARLEY																	
1981									39	69	84	96					
1982								12	24	46	77	84	85				
1983									27	56	74	89	95				
1984									16	54	77	86	95				
1985								9	33	50	80	96	98	99			

See footnote at end of table.

- Continued

PRINCIPAL CROPS: Percentage of Acres Planted and Harvested by Specified Dates, Virginia, 1981-1985 1/ -- Continued

Crop and Year	July				August				September				October				November				Dec.
	7	14	21	28	7	14	21	28	7	14	21	28	7	14	21	28	7	14	21	28	7
									-Percent Harvested-												
CORN																					
1981							2	12	31	31	36	49	64	69	80	84	92	95	96		
1982								4	15	25	34	41	50	61	70	79	90	92	95		
1983								4	13	30	38	47	58	70	71	75	88	93	98		
1984							2	6	13	24	30	41	48	61	64	70	80	87	92	94	
1985							2	8	25	32	44	49	56	66	71	73	82	85	87	91	93
SOYBEANS																					
1981											1	7	8	17	29	66	76	82	90	94	
1982												1	6	9	17	29	66	76	82	87	91
1983												2	4	8	9	17	38	46	63	78	85
1984												0	1	7	11	20	44	62	83	85	90
1985												3	4	9	12	22	30	44	55	57	66
PEANUTS																					
1981											1	13	11	24	88	95					
1982										2	7	17	55	86	95	100					
1983												6	17	19	34	38	93	95			
1984											4	17	26	66	88	97					
1985										5	18	31	48	78	94	98	100				
FLUE-CURED TOBACCO																					
1981	3	7	11	17	23	34	45	55	73	84	92	95									
1982	1	3	4	18	21	31	45	62	80	92	96	98									
1983		1	3	6	11	18	30	38	67	78	80	86	96								
1984	0	0	4	4	18	26	35	48	62	73	80	90	98								
1985	0	0	2	3	8	10	20	22	36	48	64	80	87	92							
FIRE-CURED TOBACCO																					
1981				10	20	22	34	53	80	93	98	99									
1982				8	17	31	57	68	91	95	96	99									
1983				1	3	5	20	51	72	75	89	95									
1984					10	26	42	64	76	84	93	99									
1985					3	6	24	34	53	72	88	93	98								
BURLEY TOBACCO																					
1981					9	10	10	33	67	73	92	97									
1982						1	11	32	62	83	92	95									
1983							3	7	35	48	73	96									
1984						2	3	17	40	66	87	98									
1985						3	6	28	66	74	89	97									
SUN-CURED TOBACCO																					
1981						6	29	40	81	84	93	94									
1982						28	43	57	72	84	93	97									
1983							14	32	56	77	87	95									
1984					4	8	20	62	58	72	78	88									
1985					11	12	30	36	58	64	84	95									
									-Percent Planted-												
WHEAT																					
1981									1	4	8	9	14	26	40	55	80	65	69		
1982									1	2	6	8	13	38	41	54	80	87	90	95	
1983										1	2	9	17	24	38	42	67	81	86	95	
1984									1	2	4	6	13	20	32	42	70	79	92	94	
1985										1	2	4	8	14	22	30	50	54	72	77	80
OATS																					
1981									7	11	27	37	75	77	83	92					
1982									6	14	18	38	44	82	86	92					
1983										6	18	28	36	48	82	85	97				
1984									5	8	16	28	34	62	71	91	97				
1985									2	6	13	23	28	57	64	83	93	96			
BARLEY																					
1981									3	7	15	24	48	58	70	83	97				
1982									4	8	12	23	34	56	72	85	95				
1983										3	11	24	34	56	77	80	95				
1984									2	5	15	19	29	41	66	74	95				
1985									2	6	12	14	25	42	64	78	82	89			

1/ Percentages come from the Weekly Weather-Crop Report and are taken from Saturday-Friday periods ending closest to the specified dates.

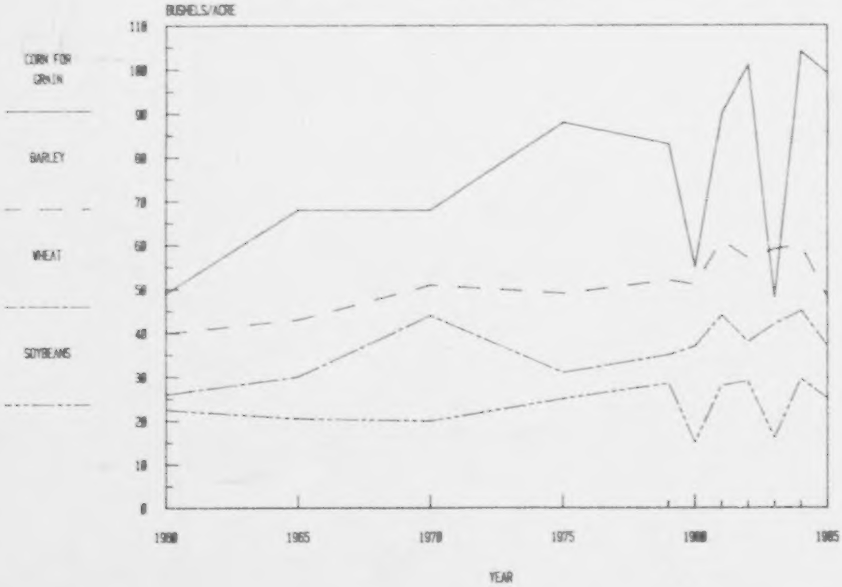
SELECTED FIELD CROPS: Quantity Sold and Percent Marketed by Months, Virginia, 1982-86

Item and Month	MARKETING SEASON AND CROP 1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
	PEANUTS				AIR-CURED TOBACCO 2/			
	-Thousand Pounds-				-Thousand Pounds-			
Production	275,500	198,550	269,660	278,350	33,554	24,862	23,162	21,510
Quantity Sold 1/	267,233	192,594	261,570	270,000	-----	-----	-----	-----
	-Percent-				-Percent-			
September	3	-----	8	21				
October	83	27	83	42				
November	10	50	9	29	36	42	50	28
December	3	13	-----	7	44	43	37	65
January	1	10	-----	1	20	15	13	7
Season	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	FLUE-CURED TOBACCO				FIRE-CURED TOBACCO			
	-Thousand Pounds-				-Thousand Pounds-			
Production	86,310	69,560	86,640	65,250	5,520	4,630	6,095	4,440
Quantity Sold 1/	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	-Percent-				-Percent-			
August	29	17	21	21				
September	37	34	34	37				
October	33	42	45	41				
November	1	7	-----	1	21	-----	14	-----
December					44	65	44	62
January					28	27	31	35
February					7	8	11	3
Season	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

1/ Almost all tobacco sold during season. 2/ Includes burley and sun-cured tobacco.

MAJOR GRAIN YIELD TRENDS IN VIRGINIA

SELECTED YEARS 1960-1985



CROPS: Acreage, Yield, Production, Disposition, and Value, Virginia, 1980-84 Revised, 1985 Preliminary

Year	Acres Planted For All Purposes	Acres Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Used on Farms Where Grown	Sold**	Season Average Price Per Unit	Value of Production	Value of Sales
	-1,000-	-1,000-		-1,000-	-1,000-	-1,000-		-1,000-	-1,000-
	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-	-Dollars Per Bushel-	-Dollars-	-Dollars-
CORN FOR GRAIN									
1980	830	595	55.0	32,725	18,980	13,745	3.48	113,883	47,833
1981	820	625	90.0	56,250	29,250	27,000	2.70	151,875	72,900
1982	835	620	101.0	62,620	31,936	30,681	2.55	159,681	78,237
1983	610	340	48.0	16,320	8,323	7,997	3.70	60,384	29,589
1984	750	540	104.0	56,160	28,642	27,518	2.90	162,864	79,802
1985	740	550	99.0	54,450	27,770	26,680	2.55	138,848	68,034
CORN FOR SILAGE									
			-Tons-	-1,000 Tons-			-Dollars Per Ton-		
1980	830	220	11.5	2,530			24.60	62,238	
1981	820	190	15.0	2,850			27.30	77,805	
1982	835	210	16.0	3,360			22.70	76,272	
1983	610	255	10.0	2,550			27.00	68,850	
1984	750	200	15.0	3,000			28.00	84,000	
1985	740	180	15.0	2,700			27.65	74,655	
WINTER WHEAT									
			-Bushels-	-1,000 Bushels-			-Dollars Per Bushel-		
1980	317	286	37.0	10,582	1,048	9,534	3.87	40,952	36,897
1981	420	390	44.0	17,160	1,529	15,631	3.34	57,314	52,208
1982	400	350	38.0	13,300	1,197	12,103	3.06	40,698	37,035
1983	410	340	42.0	14,280	1,285	12,995	3.40	48,552	44,183
1984	320	275	45.0	12,375	1,114	11,261	3.35	41,456	37,724
1985	340	285	37.0	10,545	949	9,596	2.95	31,108	28,308
BARLEY									
1980	105	90	51.0	4,590	2,938	1,652	2.26	10,373	3,733
1981	116	97	61.0	5,917	3,609	2,308	2.09	12,366	4,824
1982	124	100	57.0	5,700	3,477	2,223	1.90	10,830	4,224
1983	124	100	59.0	5,900	3,599	2,301	2.05	12,095	4,717
1984	120	96	60.0	5,760	3,514	2,246	2.35	13,536	5,278
1985	130	100	48.0	4,800	2,928	1,872	1.75	8,400	3,276
OATS									
1980	50	20	45.0	900	720	180	1.90	1,710	342
1981	48	20	47.0	940	733	207	1.85	1,739	331
1982	48	17	48.0	816	661	155	1.50	1,224	233
1983	47	22	50.0	1,100	891	209	1.45	1,595	303
1984	40	12	47.0	564	457	107	1.70	959	182
1985	50	14	47.0	658	533	125	1.50	987	188
SORGHUM GRAIN									
1980	21	9	36.0	387	329	58	3.08	1,192	179
1981	24	11	49.0	539	480	59	2.11	1,137	124
1982	20	9	53.0	477	425	52	2.13	1,016	111
1983	21	8	35.0	280	249	31	2.58	722	80
1984	21	10	45.0	450	401	49	2.30	1,035	113
1985			(Series Discontinued)						
SORGHUM SILAGE									
			-Tons-	-1,000 Tons-			-Dollars Per Ton-		
1980	21	8	10.0	80			19.70	1,576	
1981	24	10	10.0	100			22.40	2,240	
1982	20	7	12.0	84			19.60	1,646	
1983	21	6	9.0	54			23.50	1,269	
1984	21	7	10.0	70			25.00	1,750	
1985									
			(Series Discontinued)						

Continued

See footnotes at end of table.

CROPS: Acreage, Yield, Production, Disposition, and Value, Virginia, 1980-84 Revised, 1985 Preliminary

Year	Acres Planted For All Purposes	Acres Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Used on Farms Where Grown	Sold 1/	Season Average Price Per Unit	Value of Production	Value of Sales
	-1,000-	-1,000-		-1,000-	-1,000-	-1,000-		-1,000-	-1,000-
	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-	-Dollars Per Bushel-	-Dollars-	-Dollars-
RYE									
1980	150	13	25.0	325	143	182	2.80	910	510
1981	160	13	28.0	364	157	207	3.00	1,092	621
1982	175	14	26.0	364	143	221	2.30	837	508
1983	155	12	26.0	312	123	189	2.00	624	378
1984	180	14	27.0	378	147	231	2.25	851	520
1985	175	12	26.0	312	122	190	3.30	1,030	627
SOYBEANS FOR BEANS									
1980	620	610	15.0	9,150	274	8,876	7.89	72,194	70,032
1981	645	635	28.0	17,780	267	[illegible]7,513	6.09	108,280	106,654
1982	680	665	29.0	19,285	289	[illegible],996	5.70	109,925	108,277
1983	650	610	16.0	9,760	146	9,614	7.85	76,616	75,470
1984	750	730	29.5	21,535	323	21,212	5.94	127,917	125,999
1985	720	695	25.0	17,375	261	17,114	5.20	90,350	88,993
COTTON LINT									
			-Pounds-	-1,000 Bales- 2/			-Cents Per Pound-		
1980	.3	.3	320	.2			79.5	76	
1981	.4	.3	480	.3			63.2	91	
1982	.3	.3	640	.4			59.3	114	
1983	.4	.4	360	.3			73.0	105	
1984	1.0	1.0	528	1.1			63.0	333	
1985	1.3	1.3	443	1.2			55.0	317	
PEANUTS FOR NUTS									
			-Pounds-	-1,000 Pounds-	-1,000 Pounds-	-1,000 Pounds	-Cents Per Pound-		
1980	104	101	1,285	129,785	7,138	122,128	24.3	31,538	29,803
1981	105	105	3,150	330,750	9,922	320,828	28.1	92,941	90,153
1982	96	95	2,900	275,500	7,439	267,233	25.7	70,804	68,679
1983	96	95	2,090	198,550	5,361	192,594	26.9	53,410	51,808
1984	98	97	2,780	269,660	8,090	261,570	26.2	70,651	68,531
1985	96	96	2,955	283,680	8,510	275,170	20.2	57,303	55,584
ALL HAY 4/									
			-Tons-	-1,000 Tons-	-1,000 Tons-	-1,000 Tons-	-Dollars Per Ton-		
1980		967	1.68	1,626	1,472	154	68.00	110,568	10,472
1981		975	1.68	1,640	1,492	148	74.50	122,180	11,026
1982		1,010	1.66	1,677	1,524	153	76.50	128,291	11,399
1983		1,040	1.49	1,546	1,405	141	93.00	143,778	13,113
1984		1,058	1.72	1,816	1,562	254	79.00	143,464	20,066
1985		1,008	1.63	1,644	1,414	230	82.50	135,630	18,975
ALFALFA HAY 4/									
1980		87	2.50	218					
1981		100	2.40	240					
1982		95	3.20	304					
1983		90	2.40	216					
1984		88	3.00	264					
1985		88	3.00	264					
ALL OTHER HAY 4/									
1980		880	1.60	1,408					
1981		875	1.60	1,400					
1982		915	1.50	1,373					
1983		950	1.40	1,330					
1984		970	1.60	1,552					
1985		920	1.50	1,380					

Continued

See footnotes at end of table.

CROPS: Acreage, Yield, Production, Disposition, and Value, Virginia, 1980-84 Revised, 1985 Preliminary

Year	Acres Planted For All Purposes	Acres Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Used on Farms Where Grown	Sold 1/	Season Average Price Per Unit	Value of Production	Value of Sales
	-1,000-	-1,000-		-1,000-				-1,000-	-1,000-
	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Pounds-	-Pounds-			-Dollars 100 Pounds-	-Dollars-	-Dollars-
ALL TOBACCO									
1980		65.38	1,635	106,875			145.81	155,835	
1981		73.34	2,165	158,797			167.23	265,556	
1982		61.67	2,033	125,384			176.17	220,891	
1983		54.19	1,828	99,052			172.30	170,633	
1984		53.84	2,153	115,897			178.70	207,092	
1985		43.30	2,105	91,092			169.00	154,206	
FLUE-CURED TOBACCO, TYPE 11									
1980		51.00	1,650	84,150			142.30	119,745	
1981		55.00	2,200	121,000			165.90	200,739	
1982		42.00	2,055	86,310			180.50	155,790	
1983		37.00	1,880	69,560			171.10	119,017	
1984		38.00	2,280	86,640			181.90	157,598	
1985		30.00	2,170	65,100			176.50	114,902	
FIRE-CURED TOBACCO, TYPE 21									
1980		3.90	935	3,647			128.10	4,672	
1981		4.10	1,265	5,187			131.20	6,805	
1982		4.80	1,150	5,520			117.60	6,492	
1983		4.70	985	4,630			126.80	5,871	
1984		4.60	1,325	6,095			117.80	7,180	
1985		3.60	1,245	4,482			124.00	5,558	
BURLEY TOBACCO, TYPE 31									
1980		10.00	1,860	18,600			165.60	30,802	
1981		13.30	2,355	31,322			180.30	56,474	
1982		14.30	2,295	32,819			176.20	57,827	
1983		12.00	2,040	24,480			184.80	45,239	
1984		10.80	2,090	22,572			185.00	41,758	
1985		9.50	2,240	21,280			157.50	33,516	
MARYLAND TOBACCO, TYPE 32									
1980		.09	935	84			137.00	115	
1981		.43	1,430	615			106.00	652	
1982			(Series Discontinued)						
SUN-CURED TOBACCO, TYPE 37									
1980		.39	1,010	394			127.10	501	
1981		.51	1,320	673			131.70	886	
1982		.57	1,290	735			106.40	782	
1983		.49	780	382			132.50	506	
1984		.44	1,340	590			94.30	556	
1985		.20	1,150	230			100.00	230	
ORCHARDGRASS SEED							-Cents Per Pound-		
1980		5.0	260	1,300			32.0	416	
1981		2.0	230	460			39.0	179	
1982			(Series Discontinued)						

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

CROPS: Acreage, Yield, Production, Disposition, and Value, Virginia, 1980-84 Revised, 1985 Preliminary

Year	Acres Planted For All Purposes	Acres Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Used on Farms Where Grown	Sold 1/	Season Average Price Per Unit	Value of Production	Value of Sales
	-1,000-	-1,000-		-1,000-	-1,000	-1,000		-1,000-	-1,000-
	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Cwt.-	Cwt.-	Cwt.-	Cwt.-	-Dollars Per Cwt.-	-Dollars-	-Dollars-
ALL POTATOES									
1980	14.0	14.0	110	1,540	66	1,474	8.60	13,244	12,676
1981	16.0	16.0	145	2,320	93	2,227	9.65	22,388	21,491
1982	17.0	16.5	150	2,475	124	2,351	5.80	14,355	13,636
1983	16.5	14.3	70	1,001	213	951	10.50	10,511	9,986
1984	16.0	14.0	110	1,540	72	1,468	12.00	18,480	17,616
1985	17.0	16.5	200	3,300	5/	3,135	5.25	17,325	16,459
EASTERN SHORE POTATOES									
1980	12.9	12.9	110	1,419					
1981	14.8	14.8	146	2,161					
1982	15.5	15.2	152	2,306					
1983	15.0	13.0	71	923					
1984	14.6	12.7	108	1,372					
1985	12.6	12.3	89	1,095					
OTHER POTATOES 3/									
1980	1.1	1.1	110	121					
1981	1.2	1.2	133	159					
1982	1.5	1.3	130	169					
1983	1.5	1.3	60	78					
1984	1.4	1.3	129	168					
1985	1.4	1.2	102	120					
ALL SWEETPOTATOES									
1980	2.2	2.1	115	242	26	216	10.90	2,638	2,354
1981	2.4	2.3	150	345	38	307	13.20	4,554	4,052
1982	2.3	2.2	150	330	40	290	6.05	1,997	1,755
1983	1.3	1.2	115	138	21	117	9.15	1,263	1,071
1984	.7	.6	140	84	9	75	10.40	874	780
1985	1.2	1.1	130	143	5/	126	4.75	679	599
EASTERN SHORE SWEETPOTATOES									
1980	2.0	1.9	116	220					
1981	2.2	2.1	151	317					
1982	2.1	2.0	152	304					
1983	1.1	1.0	120	120					
1984	.6	.5	152	76					
1985	1.0	.9	143	129					
OTHER SWEETPOTATOES									
1980	.2	.2	110	22					
1981	.2	.2	140	28					
1982	.2	.2	130	26					
1983	.2	.2	90	18					
1984	.1	.1	80	8					
1985	.2	.2	70	14					

1/ Beginning in 1981, volume sold was based on historic trends. 2/ Production in 480-pound net weight bales. 3/ Production may not equal yield times acres because of rounding. 4/ Planted acres not estimated. 5/ Discontinued.

SELECTED VIRGINIA CROP RECORDS, 1960-1985 1/

Crop	High and Low	Year	Harvested Acres	Year	Yield per Acre	Unit	Year	Production
CORN FOR GRAIN	High	1976	645,000	1984	104.0	Bushel	1982	62,620,000
	Low	1983	340,000	1963	39.0		1963	15,483,000
CORN FOR SILAGE	High	1977	280,000	1982	16.0	Ton	1978	3,375,000
	Low	1961	94,000	1963	8.5		1960	1,092,000
WHEAT	High	1981	390,000	1984	45.0	Bushel	1981	17,160,000
	Low	1978	133,000	1963	22.5		1963	3,690,000
OATS	High	1961	90,000	1967 2/	51.0	Bushel	1961	3,780,000
	Low	1984	12,000	1963	36.0		1984	564,000
BARLEY	High	1961	120,000	1981	61.0	Bushel	1981	5,917,000
	Low	1973	85,000	1963	29.0		1963	2,552,000
RYE	High	1964	26,000	1981	28.0	Bushel	1964	572,000
	Low	1975	10,000	1963	18.0		1975	230,000
SORGHUM GRAIN	High	1971	32,000	1982	53.0	Bushel	1971	1,536,000
	Low	1964	4,000	1962	34.0		1964	188,000
SORGHUM SILAGE	High	1971	18,000	1962	13.0	Ton	1971	191,000
	Low	1965	5,000	1963	7.0		1963	42,000
ALFALFA HAY	High	1960	260,000	1982	3.2	Ton	1961	714,000
	Low	1973	73,000	1963	1.3		1977	158,000
OTHER HAY	High	1984	970,000	1973	1.8	Ton	1968	1,652,000
	Low	1974	830,000	1977	1.1		1977	935,000
SOYBEANS	High	1984	730,000	1984	29.5	Bushel	1984	21,535,000
	Low	1960	311,000	1963	14.0		1963	4,466,000
PEANUTS	High	1981	105,000	1981	3,150	Pound	1981	330,750,000
	Low	1971	93,000	1980	1,285		1980	129,785,000
COTTON	High	1960	15,500	1982	640	Pound 3/	1964	13,600
	Low	1978	100	1967	138		1978	100
ALL TOBACCO	High	1962	95,400	1981	2,165	Pound	1964	172,083,000
	Low	1985	43,600	1960	1,596		1985	91,745,000

1/ A higher or lower record may have occurred prior to 1960. 2/ The year listed is the most recent year the event occurred. 3/ Cotton yield in pounds, production in 480 net-pound bales.

PEANUTS: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1984 and 1985 1/

District and County	1984			1985		
	Harvested Acres	Yield 2/	Production	Harvested Acres	Yield 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-	
EASTERN:						
Northampton 3/	-----	-----	-----	165	2,740	452,000
TOTAL 3/	-----	-----	-----	165	2,740	452,000
SOUTHEASTERN:						
Brunswick	125	1,920	240,000	90	2,200	198,000
Dinwiddie	3,015	2,975	8,970,000	3,110	2,865	8,910,000
Greensville	9,300	2,645	24,590,000	9,320	2,625	24,450,000
Isle of Wight	15.710	2,700	42,386,000	14,210	2,930	41,610,000
Prince George	2,870	2,755	7,905,000	2,640	2,940	7,760,000
Southampton	30,355	2,910	88,303,000	31,500	3,205	101,000,000
Surry	7,540	2,920	22,012,000	7,290	3,065	22,350,000
Sussex	12,950	2,765	35,794,000	12,840	2,885	37,060,000
Chesapeake, City of 3/	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Suffolk, City of	14,970	2,605	39,023,000	14,760	2,690	39,730,000
TOTAL	96,835	2,780	269,223,000	95,760	2,955	283,068,000
OTHER	165	2,650	437,000	75	2,135	160,000
STATE TOTAL	97,000	2,780	269,660,000	96,000	2,955	283,680,000

1/ 1984 revised, 1985 preliminary. 2/ The yield was derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding. 3/ Included in "OTHER" to avoid disclosure of confidential data.

Corn For Grain: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1984-85 1/

District and County	1984				1985			
	Planted acreage	Harvested acreage for grain	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Planted acreage	Harvested acreage for grain	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-
NORTHERN:								
Clarke	11,100	6,000	78.0	468,000	10,000	6,700	91.0	610,000
Culpeper	19,100	10,600	106.0	1,123,000	19,000	13,800	95.0	1,311,000
Fairfax	1,400	1,000	84.0	84,000	1,300	1,000	82.0	82,000
Fauquier	21,000	13,800	107.5	1,483,000	22,500	16,800	75.0	1,260,000
Frederick	6,000	4,500	86.0	387,000	5,700	5,000	82.0	410,000
Loudoun	35,100	25,000	107.0	2,676,000	37,500	29,500	95.0	2,800,000
Madison	16,600	12,500	108.5	1,356,000	14,000	9,100	93.0	846,000
Page	9,000	6,100	96.5	588,500	8,200	5,100	89.0	454,000
Prince William	8,000	7,000	100.0	700,000	7,900	7,100	74.0	526,000
Rappahannock	3,400	3,000	79.0	237,000	3,000	2,500	88.0	220,000
Rockingham	34,000	14,000	110.0	1,540,000	31,700	15,200	103.5	1,573,000
Shenandoah	10,100	7,300	86.0	628,000	9,000	6,000	91.0	546,000
Stafford	3,600	2,800	109.0	305,000	3,700	3,000	84.0	252,000
Warren	1,600	1,400	74.0	103,500	1,500	1,200	75.0	90,000
TOTAL	180,000	115,000	101.5	11,679,000	175,000	122,000	90.0	10,980,000
WESTERN:								
Alleghany	750	400	105.0	42,000	700	300	116.5	35,000
Augusta	22,300	12,600	107.0	1,346,500	22,900	11,000	102.0	1,123,000
Bath	1,200	700	90.0	63,100	1,300	700	100.0	70,000
Botetourt	4,500	2,000	106.0	212,000	5,000	2,200	112.0	246,500
Craig	1,400	1,100	101.0	111,000	1,400	700	104.5	73,200
Highland	700	400	84.0	33,600	700	350	95.5	33,400
Roanoke	950	500	93.5	46,800	1,000	450	97.5	43,900
Rockbridge	5,200	2,300	113.0	260,000	5,000	1,800	100.0	180,000
TOTAL	37,000	20,000	106.0	2,115,000	38,000	17,500	103.0	1,805,000
CENTRAL:								
Albemarle	4,700	3,400	97.5	331,000	5,200	3,500	92.0	322,000
Amelia	8,200	5,700	92.5	528,000	8,100	5,000	79.0	395,000
Amherst	1,800	800	92.5	74,000	1,600	600	78.5	47,000
Appomattox	4,700	2,100	90.5	190,000	4,400	2,200	82.0	180,500
Bedford	7,700	2,900	104.0	302,000	7,000	2,500	97.0	243,000
Buckingham	4,700	2,300	79.5	183,100	4,500	2,900	89.0	258,000
Campbell	7,000	4,700	80.0	376,000	7,200	4,900	76.0	372,000
Caroline	12,800	10,800	120.5	1,301,000	11,400	10,100	110.0	1,111,000
Chesterfield	1,050	850	81.5	69,300	900	800	75.0	60,000
Cumberland	3,800	1,750	117.5	205,500	3,400	2,200	86.0	189,000
Fluvanna	1,350	600	98.5	59,100	1,200	700	84.0	58,800
Goochland	5,300	2,900	87.5	254,000	4,800	2,500	83.0	207,400
Greene	2,900	2,200	94.5	208,000	2,900	2,100	103.0	216,000
Hanover	11,500	7,500	105.5	791,000	10,200	7,500	104.0	780,000
Henrico	3,500	3,000	112.0	336,000	3,100	2,800	95.0	266,000
Louisa	7,800	6,000	89.5	537,000	7,200	5,100	83.0	423,500
Nelson	2,400	1,700	106.5	181,000	2,100	1,700	87.0	148,000
Orange	13,200	7,700	103.0	793,000	12,600	8,400	103.0	864,000
Powhatan	4,800	2,100	97.0	204,000	4,400	1,900	89.0	169,000
Prince Edward	6,000	3,500	92.0	322,000	5,400	3,200	82.0	262,000
Spotsylvania	6,800	4,000	108.5	434,000	6,400	4,400	94.0	413,800
TOTAL	122,000	76,500	100.5	7,679,000	114,000	75,000	93.0	6,986,000
EASTERN:								
Accomack	4,200	4,000	135.5	542,000	5,900	5,700	112.5	640,000
Charles City	6,600	6,400	129.0	826,000	6,100	5,900	115.0	678,500
Essex	17,500	17,100	105.5	1,804,000	17,500	17,100	85.0	1,454,000
Gloucester	6,800	6,500	123.0	799,000	6,800	6,500	112.0	728,000
James City	3,100	3,000	129.0	387,000	2,900	2,800	118.0	330,000
King and Queen	11,500	11,000	110.5	1,215,000	11,800	11,200	93.0	1,042,000
King George	6,000	5,700	124.5	710,000	5,600	5,400	89.0	481,000

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

Corn For Grain: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1984-85 1/ --Continued

District and County	1984 Planted acreage	1984 Harvested acreage for grain	1984 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1984 Production	1985 Planted acreage	1985 Harvested acreage for grain	1985 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1985 Production
	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-
EASTERN: (Cont'd.)								
King William	14,000	13,600	116.5	1,585,000	14,000	13,500	112.5	1,520,000
Lancaster	7,500	7,300	125.0	912,000	7,100	6,900	86.0	595,000
Mathews	2,100	2,050	105.0	215,000	2,000	1,950	91.5	178,000
Middlesex	5,600	5,400	123.5	667,000	5,500	5,300	89.0	472,000
New Kent	3,700	3,550	116.0	412,000	4,200	4,050	110.0	446,000
Northumberland	13,500	13,200	113.5	1,500,000	13,000	12,800	97.5	1,247,000
Richmond	11,000	10,700	102.5	1,096,000	10,600	10,300	94.0	968,000
Westmoreland	15,500	15,300	119.5	1,830,000	15,500	15,300	87.5	1,340,000
Other 3/	1,400	1,200	120.0	144,000	1,500	1,300	119.0	155,000
TOTAL	130,000	126,000	116.0	14,644,000	130,000	126,000	97.5	12,274,000
SOUTHWESTERN:								
Bland	2,100	600	118.5	71,000	1,900	500	108.0	54,000
Carroll	3,100	900	106.0	95,400	2,700	800	97.5	78,000
Floyd	5,400	1,400	113.5	159,000	5,000	1,100	109.0	120,000
Giles	800	200	85.0	17,000	----	----	----	----
Grayson	2,800	300	112.0	33,600	2,700	300	96.5	29,000
Lee	4,000	3,000	94.0	282,000	3,900	3,000	102.0	306,000
Montgomery	6,000	2,000	107.0	214,000	6,000	2,000	116.0	232,000
Pulaski	3,800	1,500	120.0	180,000	3,700	1,400	105.0	147,000
Russell	2,000	900	91.5	82,400	1,800	800	91.5	73,000
Scott	1,800	1,000	96.0	96,100	1,700	900	94.5	85,000
Smyth	4,700	2,300	101.5	233,500	4,500	2,200	92.5	203,000
Tazewell	3,000	1,400	100.0	140,000	2,900	1,300	91.5	119,000
Washington	10,500	5,000	104.0	520,000	10,600	4,600	106.0	488,000
Wythe	10,000	3,200	107.5	344,000	9,200	2,900	108.5	314,000
Other 3/	1,500	800	105.0	84,000	1,400	700	103.0	72,000
TOTAL	61,500	24,500	104.0	2,552,000	58,000	22,500	103.0	2,320,000
SOUTHERN:								
Charlotte	6,900	4,300	70.0	301,000	6,900	4,000	72.0	288,000
Franklin	15,500	3,600	85.0	306,000	15,200	4,300	99.0	425,700
Halifax	13,000	7,800	84.5	660,000	11,600	7,900	95.0	751,000
Henry	1,900	900	79.0	71,000	1,600	800	84.0	67,200
Lunenburg	5,100	3,600	76.5	275,000	4,800	3,500	72.0	252,800
Nottoway	4,700	2,000	89.0	178,000	4,400	2,000	72.0	144,000
Patrick	4,900	2,000	100.0	200,000	4,600	1,500	79.5	119,300
Pittsylvania	12,500	7,800	76.5	597,000	11,300	7,000	79.5	557,000
TOTAL	64,500	32,000	81.0	2,588,000	60,400	31,000	84.0	2,605,000
SOUTHEASTERN:								
Brunswick	6,000	4,000	76.0	304,000	5,900	3,700	72.0	266,000
Dinwiddie	6,500	5,500	90.0	495,000	6,600	5,300	85.0	451,000
Greensville	11,000	10,200	91.0	928,000	10,000	9,500	101.5	964,000
Isle of Wight	20,000	18,800	87.5	1,645,000	21,300	20,400	112.0	2,286,000
Mecklenburg	6,200	5,600	86.5	485,000	6,000	5,200	75.0	391,000
Prince George	7,500	6,900	104.0	718,000	7,200	6,800	85.0	578,000
Southampton	31,000	30,400	92.5	2,812,000	34,000	33,500	111.5	3,736,000
Surry	10,000	9,800	106.0	1,039,000	10,200	9,900	111.0	1,100,000
Sussex	11,500	11,200	122.5	1,372,000	11,300	11,000	124.5	1,370,000
Chesapeake, City	14,500	14,000	121.5	1,701,000	17,700	17,200	125.0	2,152,000
Suffolk, City	18,000	17,400	104.5	1,818,000	22,500	22,000	118.0	2,598,000
Virginia Beach, City	12,800	12,200	130.0	1,586,000	11,900	11,500	138.0	1,588,000
TOTAL	155,000	146,000	102.0	14,903,000	164,600	156,000	112.0	17,480,000
STATE TOTAL	750,000	540,000	104.0	56,160,000	740,000	550,000	99.0	54,450,000

1/ Preliminary. 2/ The yield was derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest half bushel.
3/ Counties included in "Other" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

Corn For Silage: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1984-85 1/

District and County	1984			1985		
	Acreage harvested for silage	Yield per acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested for silage	Yield per acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Tons-	-Tons-	-Acres-	-Tons-	-Tons-
NORTHERN:						
Clarke	5,000	10.0	50,000	3,200	15.0	48,000
Culpeper	8,300	14.5	120,600	5,100	12.5	64,000
Fauquier	7,000	14.0	98,200	5,550	12.0	67,000
Frederick	1,500	11.5	17,300	650	11.0	7,200
Loudoun	9,900	15.5	153,500	7,700	14.0	107,500
Madison	4,000	16.5	65,400	4,800	15.0	72,000
Page	2,900	17.0	48,800	2,900	14.5	42,000
Prince William	1,000	15.0	14,900	800	13.0	10,500
Rockingham	19,700	17.5	345,000	16,200	18.0	294,000
Shenandoah	2,700	16.0	43,300	2,900	13.5	39,200
Stafford	800	16.5	13,200	700	13.0	9,100
Other 3/	900	16.0	14,400	1,000	12.0	12,000
TOTAL	63,700	15.5	984,600	51,500	15.0	772,500
WESTERN:						
Augusta	9,200	15.0	138,000	11,600	17.0	196,000
Bath	400	17.0	6,800	450	13.5	6,000
Botetourt	2,200	16.0	35,300	2,600	15.0	39,000
Roanoke	400	11.0	4,400	500	14.0	7,000
Rockbridge	2,700	17.5	47,200	3,000	12.0	36,000
Other 3/	700	15.5	10,800	1,350	13.0	17,500
TOTAL	15,600	15.5	242,500	19,500	15.5	301,500
CENTRAL:						
Albemarle	1,200	14.0	16,800	1,500	18.0	27,000
Amelia	2,400	17.0	40,800	2,900	14.5	42,000
Amherst	1,000	13.0	13,000	1,000	13.0	13,000
Appomattox	2,500	12.5	31,200	2,100	12.0	25,500
Bedford	4,700	14.5	68,000	4,300	13.0	56,000
Buckingham	2,300	11.0	25,200	1,500	18.0	27,000
Campbell	2,200	16.5	36,400	2,100	16.5	34,500
Caroline	1,800	20.0	35,700	1,100	20.0	22,000
Cumberland	1,900	11.0	20,900	1,200	15.0	18,000
Fluvanna	700	15.0	10,500	----	----	----
Goochland	2,300	16.0	36,700	2,200	17.0	37,000
Greene	650	18.0	11,700	800	15.0	12,000
Hanover	3,800	16.0	60,200	2,600	15.0	39,000
Louisa	1,700	11.5	19,600	2,000	15.0	30,000
Nelson	650	10.0	6,500	----	----	----
Orange	5,300	16.0	85,000	4,100	13.0	53,000
Powhatan	2,700	14.5	39,200	2,400	13.0	31,000
Prince Edward	2,400	16.5	39,600	2,100	13.0	27,000
Spotsylvania	2,700	16.5	44,500	1,900	14.0	27,000
Other 3/	700	15.0	10,500	1,200	13.5	16,000
TOTAL	43,600	15.0	652,000	37,000	14.5	537,000
EASTERN:						
Essex	300	13.0	3,900	----	----	----
King and Queen	400	13.0	5,200	500	16.0	8,000
King William	400	12.5	5,000	400	16.0	6,400

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

Corn For Silage: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1984-85 1/ Continued

District and County	1984			1985		
	Acreage harvested for silage	Yield per acre 2/	Production	Acreage harvested for silage	Yield per acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Tons-	-Tons-	-Acres-	-Tons-	-Tons-
EASTERN: (Cont'd)						
Other 3/	1,900	13.0	24,900	2,100	16.0	33,600
TOTAL	3,000	13.0	39,000	3,000	16.0	48,000
SOUTHWESTERN:						
Bland	1,500	16.0	24,000	1,400	15.0	21,000
Carroll	2,000	17.5	34,900	1,800	16.0	29,000
Floyd	3,900	16.5	64,200	3,800	17.0	64,500
Giles	500	16.5	8,200	----	----	----
Grayson	2,400	17.5	42,000	2,300	16.0	36,500
Lee	900	12.0	10,800	800	12.5	10,000
Montgomery	3,900	15.5	60,600	3,900	14.5	56,000
Pulaski	2,300	18.5	42,500	2,300	18.5	42,400
Russell	1,000	17.0	17,000	1,000	14.0	14,000
Scott	800	14.5	11,600	800	14.0	11,200
Smyth	2,300	17.0	39,100	2,200	19.0	41,700
Tazewell	1,500	14.5	21,800	1,600	16.0	25,600
Washington	5,300	17.5	92,200	5,800	16.5	95,600
Wythe	6,600	17.0	112,200	6,100	15.5	94,000
Other 3/	600	16.5	9,900	700	15.0	10,500
TOTAL	35,500	16.5	591,000	34,500	16.0	552,000
SOUTHERN:						
Charlotte	2,400	12.5	30,000	2,700	14.0	37,600
Franklin	11,400	13.0	148,000	10,400	15.0	154,800
Halifax	4,850	16.0	77,500	3,400	16.0	54,000
Henry	900	16.0	14,400	700	14.0	9,800
Lunenburg	1,300	13.5	17,500	1,100	14.0	15,400
Nottoway	2,600	12.5	32,200	2,300	15.0	34,500
Patrick	2,800	13.5	37,800	3,000	15.0	45,000
Pittsylvania	4,350	9.0	39,000	3,900	12.0	46,900
TOTAL	30,600	13.0	396,400	27,500	14.5	398,000
SOUTHEASTERN:						
Brunswick	1,900	13.0	24,700	2,100	13.0	27,000
Dinwiddie	900	12.5	11,200	1,200	13.0	15,600
Greensville	700	10.0	7,000	400	12.5	5,000
Isle of Wight	1,100	9.5	10,400	700	13.0	9,100
Mecklenburg	600	9.0	5,400	700	11.5	8,100
Prince George	600	12.5	7,500	----	----	----
Southampton	400	12.0	4,800	----	----	----
Chesapeake, City	400	12.5	5,000	400	15.0	6,000
Suffolk, City	500	15.0	7,500	400	15.0	6,000
Virginia Beach, City	500	12.5	6,200	----	----	----
Other 3/	400	12.0	4,800	1,100	13.0	14,200
TOTAL	8,000	12.0	94,500	7,000	13.0	91,000
STATE TOTAL	200,000	15.0	3,000,000	180,000	15.0	2,700,000

1/ Preliminary. 2/ The yield was derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest half ton. 3/ Counties included in "Other" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

Winter Wheat: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1984-85 1/

District and County	1984 Planted acreage	1984 Harvested acreage for wheat	1984 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1984 Production	1985 Planted acreage	1985 Harvested acreage for wheat	1985 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1985 Production
	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-
NORTHERN:								
Clarke	900	800	40.0	32,000	1,100	1,000	41.0	41,000
Culpeper	4,900	3,800	44.0	167,000	5,200	3,600	46.0	166,000
Fairfax	1,000	850	36.0	30,500	1,000	800	47.0	37,600
Fauquier	5,800	4,400	42.0	185,000	6,200	4,900	43.5	213,000
Frederick	2,100	1,900	37.5	71,000	2,200	2,000	37.5	75,000
Loudoun	8,700	8,300	37.5	311,000	9,100	8,100	51.5	417,000
Madison	800	500	36.0	18,000	1,000	400	32.5	13,000
Page	2,700	2,400	47.0	112,500	2,800	2,600	37.5	97,500
Prince William	2,700	2,400	35.0	84,000	2,800	2,600	48.0	125,000
Rappahannock	400	300	44.0	13,200	500	450	31.0	14,000
Rockingham	1,200	1,000	39.5	39,500	1,400	850	46.0	39,000
Shenandoah	2,300	1,900	46.5	88,300	2,700	1,500	40.0	60,000
Stafford	1,100	1,000	48.0	48,000	1,200	1,100	39.5	43,300
Warren	600	450	40.0	18,000	800	700	41.0	28,600
TOTAL	35,200	30,000	40.5	1,218,000	38,000	30,600	45.0	1,370,000
WESTERN:								
Alleghany	—	3/	3/	3/	—	—	—	—
Augusta	2,300	1,950	49.5	96,600	2,400	1,600	50.0	80,000
Bath	—	3/	3/	3/	—	—	—	—
Botetourt	350	320	48.5	15,500	400	300	40.0	12,000
Craig	—	3/	3/	3/	—	—	—	—
Highland	—	3/	3/	3/	—	—	—	—
Roanoke	450	400	49.0	19,600	500	300	47.0	14,100
Rockbridge	250	210	45.5	9,600	—	—	—	—
Other 3/	150	120	47.5	5,700	500	300	46.5	13,900
TOTAL	3,500	3,000	49.0	147,000	3,800	2,500	48.0	120,000
CENTRAL:								
Albemarle	200	170	50.0	8,500	—	—	—	—
Amelia	4,600	3,600	45.0	162,000	4,900	3,800	19.5	74,000
Amherst	250	220	45.5	10,000	—	—	—	—
Appomattox	1,400	1,100	46.5	51,000	1,900	1,100	20.0	22,000
Bedford	1,700	1,200	55.0	66,000	1,800	1,100	32.0	35,000
Buckingham	2,400	2,050	56.0	114,700	2,700	1,800	23.0	41,200
Campbell	5,500	4,800	48.0	231,000	6,100	5,200	30.0	156,000
Caroline	5,000	4,200	55.0	231,000	5,900	5,700	38.0	217,000
Chesterfield	800	730	50.0	36,500	1,400	1,200	18.0	21,600
Cumberland	1,800	1,600	46.5	74,400	1,900	1,600	21.0	33,500
Fluvanna	1,400	900	49.0	44,100	1,500	1,000	32.0	32,000
Goochland	2,900	2,300	36.0	82,800	3,100	2,700	30.5	82,000
Greene	150	120	35.0	4,200	—	—	—	—
Hanover	8,000	6,400	51.5	329,500	8,400	8,100	41.0	332,000
Henrico	2,400	1,800	46.0	82,800	2,800	2,500	30.0	75,000
Louisa	4,500	4,200	38.5	161,800	4,600	3,800	42.0	160,000
Nelson	300	200	47.5	9,500	—	—	—	—
Orange	1,900	1,300	40.0	52,000	2,200	1,500	30.0	45,000
Powhatan	1,000	880	54.5	48,000	1,200	900	18.0	16,200
Prince Edward	4,800	3,300	46.5	153,000	5,000	3,400	25.0	85,000
Spotsylvania	3,000	2,430	37.5	91,200	3,300	3,000	40.0	120,000
Other 3/	—	—	—	—	1,300	1,000	30.5	30,500
TOTAL	54,000	43,500	47.0	2,044,000	60,000	49,400	32.0	1,578,000
EASTERN:								
Accomack	11,300	11,150	51.5	574,000	11,000	10,900	44.0	480,000
Charles City	6,000	5,950	52.0	310,000	6,200	6,100	46.5	283,400
Essex	9,500	8,500	44.5	378,000	9,500	9,300	37.0	344,400
Gloucester	2,200	2,100	47.0	99,000	2,200	2,100	41.0	86,000
James City	2,000	1,870	52.0	97,500	2,000	1,900	45.5	86,400
King and Queen	8,000	7,800	34.0	265,000	8,100	7,900	31.5	250,000
King George	4,000	3,900	48.5	189,000	4,200	4,100	38.0	156,000

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

Winter Wheat: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1984-85 1/ —Continued

District and County	1984				1985			
	Planted acreage	Harvested acreage for wheat	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Planted acreage	Harvested acreage for wheat	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Acres	-Bushels-	-Bushels-	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-
EASTERN: (Cont'd.)								
King William	7,000	6,900	37.0	255,000	7,200	7,100	30.0	212,800
Lancaster	3,200	3,000	45.0	135,000	3,400	3,100	42.5	132,000
Mathews	700	650	46.0	29,900	——	——	——	——
Middlesex	5,500	4,700	38.0	178,500	5,500	5,400	31.0	168,000
New Kent	3,000	2,950	44.0	130,000	3,000	2,900	40.5	118,000
Northampton	8,000	7,800	50.0	390,000	7,700	7,500	50.0	375,000
Northumberland	11,000	10,600	52.0	551,000	11,200	10,900	46.0	502,000
Richmond	6,000	5,950	38.0	226,000	6,200	6,100	31.0	190,000
Westmoreland	9,000	8,000	52.0	416,000	9,000	8,800	41.0	362,000
York	200	180	45.0	8,100	——	——	——	——
Other 3/	——	——	——	——	900	900	41.0	37,000
TOTAL	96,600	92,000	46.0	4,232,000	97,300	95,000	40.0	3,783,000
SOUTHWESTERN:								
Bland	500	250	36.0	9,000	400	200	52.5	10,500
Buchanan	——	3/	3/	3/	——	——	——	——
Carroll	200	120	40.0	4,800	——	——	——	——
Dickenson	——	3/	3/	3/	——	——	——	——
Floyd	200	100	36.0	3,600	——	——	——	——
Giles	250	100	36.0	3,600	——	——	——	——
Grayson	300	150	39.0	5,850	——	——	——	——
Lee	500	280	37.5	10,500	400	200	45.0	9,000
Montgomery	300	150	40.0	6,000	——	——	——	——
Pulaski	350	250	40.0	10,000	500	300	50.0	15,000
Russell	——	3/	3/	3/	——	——	——	——
Scott	——	3/	3/	3/	——	——	——	——
Smyth	——	3/	3/	3/	——	——	——	——
Tazewell	——	3/	3/	3/	——	——	——	——
Washington	200	130	34.5	4,480	——	——	——	——
Wise	——	3/	3/	3/	——	——	——	——
Wythe	300	170	33.5	5,670	400	200	51.5	10,300
Other 3/	600	300	35.0	10,500	2,200	600	52.0	31,200
TOTAL	3,700	2,000	37.0	74,000	3,900	1,500	50.5	76,000
SOUTHERN:								
Charlotte	3,000	2,100	50.0	105,000	3,500	2,700	31.0	83,500
Franklin	3,800	1,600	59.5	95,200	4,000	2,000	26.5	53,000
Halifax	15,000	9,200	38.0	350,000	15,500	9,000	19.0	172,000
Henry	1,200	800	47.0	37,600	1,300	800	32.5	26,000
Lunenburg	2,600	1,900	35.5	67,500	2,800	1,800	20.0	36,000
Nottoway	1,500	1,200	46.5	55,600	1,900	1,100	19.0	21,000
Patrick	400	300	47.0	14,100	500	300	38.5	11,500
Pittsylvania	17,500	14,900	48.0	715,000	18,500	13,300	31.5	418,000
TOTAL	45,000	32,000	45.0	1,440,000	48,000	31,000	26.5	821,000
SOUTHEASTERN:								
Brunswick	5,500	3,200	37.0	118,500	5,600	4,600	21.0	96,600
Dinwiddie	6,500	5,600	47.0	263,000	6,700	4,800	23.0	111,000
Greensville	4,600	4,300	42.5	182,500	4,600	3,500	23.5	82,400
Isle of Wight	6,000	5,800	48.5	281,000	6,900	5,000	37.0	185,000
Mecklenburg	5,300	3,900	39.5	154,000	5,400	3,900	20.5	80,000
Prince George	5,500	5,300	37.5	198,000	5,500	5,200	47.0	244,000
Southampton	6,200	5,300	42.0	222,000	6,500	5,200	34.0	177,000
Surry	7,500	7,300	45.0	328,000	7,700	6,400	32.0	205,000
Sussex	6,200	5,000	38.0	190,000	6,500	5,700	27.0	154,000
Chesapeake, City	13,500	12,400	44.5	552,000	14,300	13,500	50.0	675,000
Suffolk, City	8,000	7,400	46.5	343,000	8,000	6,400	47.0	301,000
Virginia Beach, City	7,200	7,000	55.5	388,000	11,300	10,800	45.0	486,000
TOTAL	82,000	72,500	44.5	3,220,000	89,000	75,000	37.5	2,797,000
STATE TOTAL	320,000	275,000	45.0	12,375,000	340,000	285,000	37.0	10,545,000

1/ Preliminary. 2/ The yield was derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest half bushel. 3/ Counties included in "Other" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

Oats: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1984-85 1/

District and County	1984				1985			
	Planted acreage	Harvested acreage for oats	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Planted acreage	Harvested acreage for oats	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-	-Acres-	-Acres	-Bushels-	-Bushels-
NORTHERN:								
Clarke	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Culpeper	1,400	400	42.5	17,000	2,000	350	47.0	16,450
Fairfax	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Fauquier	1,000	300	44.0	13,200	1,400	750	60.0	45,000
Frederick	500	140	43.0	6,000	750	350	58.0	20,300
Loudoun	900	250	43.5	10,850	1,350	500	52.0	26,000
Madison	500	120	40.0	4,800	750	----	----	----
Page	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Prince William	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Rappahannock	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Rockingham	350	150	40.0	6,000	530	150	47.0	7,050
Shenandoah	500	150	42.0	6,300	750	250	48.0	12,000
Stafford	350	100	42.0	4,200	520	----	----	----
Warren	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Other 3/	1,000	290	43.0	12,450	1,450	450	42.0	18,900
TOTAL	6,500	1,900	42.5	80,800	9,500	2,800	52.0	145,700
WESTERN:								
Alleghany	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Augusta	1,500	450	47.0	21,150	1,900	650	55.0	35,750
Bath	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Botetourt	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Craig	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Highland	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Roanoke	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Rockbridge	650	200	44.0	8,800	900	250	42.5	10,625
Other 3/	650	250	42.0	10,450	700	150	45.0	6,725
TOTAL	2,800	900	45.0	40,400	3,500	1,050	50.5	53,100
CENTRAL:								
Albemarle	550	140	45.0	6,300	700	100	30.0	3,000
Amelia	500	150	45.5	6,800	350	100	24.0	2,400
Amherst	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Appomattox	500	140	46.0	6,450	650	100	34.5	3,450
Bedford	550	150	44.0	6,600	600	150	30.0	4,500
Buckingham	750	200	47.0	9,400	900	500	43.0	21,500
Campbell	1,000	300	42.0	12,600	1,400	100	44.0	4,400
Caroline	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Chesterfield	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Cumberland	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Fluvanna	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Goochland	500	130	44.0	5,750	400	----	----	----
Greene	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Hanover	400	100	45.0	4,500	650	150	36.5	5,475
Henrico	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Louisa	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Nelson	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Orange	500	100	47.0	4,700	650	250	45.0	11,250
Powhatan	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Prince Edward	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Spotsylvania	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Other 3/	3,150	690	45.0	31,000	4,500	950	42.0	40,025
TOTAL	8,400	2,100	45.0	94,100	10,800	2,400	40.0	96,000
EASTERN:								
Accomack	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Charles City	600	300	55.0	16,500	800	550	50.0	27,500
Essex	1,300	650	56.0	36,400	1,600	1,000	68.5	68,500
Gloucester	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
James City	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
King and Queen	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
King George	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

Oats: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1984-85 1/ —Continued

District and County	1984				1985			
	Planted acreage	Harvested acreage for oats	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production	Planted acreage	Harvested acreage for oats	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-
EASTERN: (Cont'd.)								
King William	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Lancaster	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Mathews	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Middlesex	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
New Kent	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Northampton	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Northumberland	800	400	55.0	22,000	1,000	350	60.0	21,000
Richmond	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Westmoreland	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
York	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Other 3/	2,100	1,150	54.5	62,600	2,300	900	63.0	56,700
TOTAL	4,800	2,500	55.0	137,500	5,700	2,800	62.0	173,700
SOUTHWESTERN:								
Bland	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Buchanan	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Carroll	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Dickenson	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Floyd	500	180	46.5	8,370	350	170	56.0	9,520
Giles	400	120	45.0	5,400	550	190	50.0	9,500
Grayson	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Lee	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Montgomery	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Pulaski	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Russell	----	3	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Scott	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Smyth	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Tazewell	550	100	46.0	4,600	400	----	----	----
Washington	750	150	47.5	7,130	750	160	54.0	8,640
Wise	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Wythe	----	3/	3/	3/	400	180	55.0	9,900
Other 3/	4,100	850	46.5	39,600	5,050	700	52.5	36,640
TOTAL	6,300	1,400	46.5	65,100	7,500	1,400	53.0	74,200
SOUTHERN:								
Charlotte	550	170	44.0	7,500	600	400	23.0	9,200
Franklin	850	300	45.0	13,500	750	100	24.0	2,400
Halifax	2,700	850	43.5	37,000	2,400	850	27.0	22,950
Henry	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Lunenburg	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Nottoway	400	130	41.5	5,400	450	100	25.0	2,500
Patrick	1,100	300	40.0	12,000	1,800	250	28.0	7,000
Pittsylvania	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Other 3/	600	150	42.0	6,300	2,000	400	24.0	9,550
TOTAL	6,200	1,900	43.0	81,700	8,000	2,100	25.5	53,600
SOUTHEASTERN:								
Brunswick	450	150	52.0	7,800	550	100	34.0	3,400
Dinwiddie	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Greensville	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Isle of Wight	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Mecklenburg	2,900	650	49.0	31,900	3,100	500	34.0	17,000
Prince George	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Southampton	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Surry	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Sussex	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Chesapeake, City	650	200	50.0	10,000	350	100	50.0	5,000
Suffolk, City	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Virginia Beach, City	----	3/	3/	3/	----	----	----	----
Other 3/	1,000	300	49.0	14,700	1,000	750	48.5	36,300
TOTAL	5,000	1,300	49.5	64,400	5,000	1,450	42.5	61,700
STATE TOTAL	40,000	12,000	47.0	564,000	50,000	14,000	47.0	658,000

1/ Preliminary. 2/ The yield was derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest half bushel.
3/ Counties included in "Other" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

Barley: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1984-85 1/

District and County	1984				1985			
	Planted acreage	Harvested acreage for barley	Yield Per harvested acre 2/	Production	Planted acreage	Harvested acreage for barley	Yield Per harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-
NORTHERN:								
Clarke	1,000	850	56.5	48,000	900	850	53.0	45,000
Culpeper	2,000	1,200	50.0	60,000	1,800	1,000	41.0	41,000
Fauquier	2,600	1,300	60.0	78,000	2,400	1,200	39.0	47,000
Frederick	1,250	650	48.5	31,500	900	600	38.5	23,000
Loudoun	3,900	2,800	47.5	133,000	3,500	2,600	42.0	109,000
Madison	750	400	60.5	24,200	700	400	42.5	17,000
Page	1,300	1,100	44.5	49,000	1,100	700	40.0	28,000
Prince William	650	450	52.0	23,400	600	450	49.0	22,000
Rockingham	850	600	58.5	35,100	800	500	48.0	24,000
Shenandoah	2,400	1,500	61.0	91,600	2,100	1,000	48.0	48,000
Stafford	200	100	57.0	5,700	3/	----	----	----
Warren	200	100	50.0	5,000	3/	----	----	----
Other 3/	300	150	50.0	7,500	900	300	43.5	13,000
TOTAL	17,400	11,200	53.0	592,000	15,700	9,600	43.5	417,000
WESTERN:								
Augusta	2,400	1,950	61.0	119,000	2,200	1,900	58.0	110,000
Botetourt	250	150	41.5	6,250	3/	----	----	----
Rockbridge	350	300	47.5	14,250	3/	----	----	----
Other 3/	200	100	45.0	4,500	800	700	43.0	30,000
TOTAL	3,200	2,500	57.5	144,000	3,000	2,600	54.0	140,000
CENTRAL:								
Albemarle	400	300	61.5	18,500	3/	----	----	----
Amelia	5,200	4,100	59.0	242,000	4,700	2,100	28.5	60,000
Appomattox	700	500	56.0	28,000	700	400	29.0	11,600
Bedford	900	700	62.0	43,400	700	300	31.0	9,300
Buckingham	600	500	62.0	31,000	3/	----	----	----
Campbell	1,200	1,000	61.0	61,000	1,000	500	25.0	12,500
Caroline	3,100	2,600	66.5	173,000	4,000	2,400	45.5	109,000
Chesterfield	250	200	57.5	11,500	3/	----	----	----
Cumberland	600	500	61.0	30,500	600	300	38.5	11,600
Fluvanna	400	300	59.5	17,900	400	200	42.0	8,400
Goochland	1,200	800	59.5	47,600	1,500	1,000	44.0	44,000
Hanover	4,400	2,800	66.5	186,300	4,000	2,500	33.0	82,500
Henrico	900	800	61.5	49,200	1,100	800	42.5	34,000
Louisa	1,100	900	65.0	58,500	900	500	28.0	14,000
Orange	1,200	700	54.5	38,200	900	400	29.0	11,600
Powhatan	750	500	59.0	29,500	800	400	25.0	10,000
Prince Edward	1,300	700	60.0	42,000	1,000	500	28.0	14,000
Spotsylvania	1,500	900	62.0	55,900	1,400	800	41.5	33,200
Other 3/	300	200	60.0	12,000	1,300	500	34.5	17,300
TOTAL	26,000	19,000	62.0	1,176,000	25,000	13,600	35.5	483,000
EASTERN:								
Accomack	5,800	5,400	66.5	358,800	7,000	6,300	51.0	321,000
Charles City	700	550	63.5	35,000	1,600	1,300	41.5	54,000
Essex	6,300	5,700	66.0	376,300	7,700	6,700	51.0	342,000
Gloucester	1,500	1,250	65.5	81,700	2,100	2,000	53.0	106,000
James City	1,500	1,200	61.5	73,500	1,500	1,200	57.5	69,000
King and Queen	4,300	3,800	53.0	201,400	5,200	4,900	44.0	216,000
King George	1,000	900	59.0	53,100	900	850	50.5	43,000

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

Barley: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1984-85 1/ —Continued

District and County	1984				1985			
	Planted acreage	Harvested acreage for barley	Yield Per harvested acre 2/	Production	Planted acreage	Harvested acreage for barley	Yield Per harvested acre 2/	Production
	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-
EASTERN: (Cont'd.)								
King William	4,500	3,800	51.0	193,800	5,500	4,900	36.0	177,000
Lancaster	3,100	2,800	60.5	169,000	3,000	2,700	48.0	130,000
Mathews	300	250	57.0	14,300	3/	----	----	----
Middlesex	1,200	950	59.0	56,100	1,500	1,200	44.0	53,000
New Kent	1,600	1,300	66.0	85,800	2,100	2,000	55.0	110,000
Northampton	11,800	11,000	65.5	720,000	9,700	8,800	60.5	533,000
Northumberland	5,100	4,800	65.0	312,000	6,600	6,300	57.0	360,000
Richmond	4,500	4,200	62.0	260,000	5,000	4,700	52.5	247,000
Westmoreland	6,600	6,250	65.0	406,500	7,200	7,000	52.0	365,000
York	200	150	58.0	8,700	3/	----	----	----
Other 3/	3/	----	----	----	400	350	48.5	17,000
TOTAL	60,000	54,300	62.5	3,406,000	67,000	61,200	51.5	3,143,000
SOUTHWESTERN:								
Bland	3/	----	----	----	3/	----	----	----
Buchanan	3/	----	----	----	3/	----	----	----
Carroll	3/	----	----	----	3/	----	----	----
Dickenson	3/	----	----	----	3/	----	----	----
Floyd	3/	----	----	----	3/	----	----	----
Giles	3/	----	----	----	3/	----	----	----
Grayson	3/	----	----	----	3/	----	----	----
Lee	3/	----	----	----	3/	----	----	----
Montgomery	3/	----	----	----	3/	----	----	----
Pulaski	3/	----	----	----	3/	----	----	----
Russell	3/	----	----	----	3/	----	----	----
Scott	3/	----	----	----	3/	----	----	----
Smyth	3/	----	----	----	3/	----	----	----
Tazewell	3/	----	----	----	3/	----	----	----
Washington	3/	----	----	----	3/	----	----	----
Wise	3/	----	----	----	3/	----	----	----
Wythe	3/	----	----	----	3/	----	----	----
Other 3/	400	200	45.0	9,000	300	200	50.0	10,000
TOTAL	400	200	45.0	9,000	300	200	50.0	10,000
SOUTHERN:								
Charlotte	1,300	850	44.5	37,800	850	650	40.0	26,000
Franklin	1,200	750	54.5	41,000	700	350	34.5	12,000
Halifax	800	500	46.0	23,000	750	400	40.0	16,000
Lunenburg	800	600	43.5	26,100	800	400	34.0	13,500
Nottoway	1,500	850	49.5	42,100	1,500	550	30.0	16,500
Pittsylvania	700	400	47.5	19,000	700	350	37.0	13,000
Other 3/	100	50	40.0	2,000	200	100	30.0	3,000
TOTAL	6,400	4,000	48.0	191,000	5,500	2,800	35.5	100,000
SOUTHEASTERN:								
Brunswick	1,450	1,200	54.0	64,800	1,300	800	30.0	24,000
Dinwiddie	850	600	55.0	33,000	1,400	1,000	37.0	37,000
Greensville	200	100	44.0	4,400	3/	----	----	----
Isle of Wight	600	400	47.0	18,700	3/	----	----	----
Mecklenburg	1,000	650	41.5	27,000	800	400	30.0	12,000
Prince George	350	300	52.5	15,750	1,000	700	53.0	37,000
Southampton	200	150	48.5	7,250	900	700	39.5	27,700
Surry	250	200	52.5	10,500	3/	----	----	----
Sussex	200	150	54.0	8,100	800	500	42.0	21,000
Chesapeake, City	200	150	50.0	7,500	1,000	800	61.0	48,800
Suffolk, City	650	450	50.0	22,500	1,600	1,300	61.0	79,000
Virginia Beach, City	650	450	50.0	22,500	3,700	3,100	61.0	189,000
Other 3/	3/	----	----	----	1,000	700	45.0	31,500
TOTAL	6,600	4,800	50.5	242,000	13,500	10,000	50.5	507,000
STATE TOTAL	120,000	96,000	60.0	5,760,000	130,000	100,000	48.0	4,800,000

1/ Preliminary. 2/ The yield was derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest half bushel.
3/ Counties included in "Other" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

Soybeans: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1984-85 1/

District and County	1984 Planted acreage	1984 Harvested acreage for grain	1984 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1984 Production	1985 Planted acreage	1985 Harvested acreage for grain	1985 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1985 Production
	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-
NORTHERN:								
Clarke	500	470	33.0	15,500	800	760	27.0	20,500
Culpeper	2,400	2,300	27.5	63,300	2,600	2,500	29.0	72,500
Fairfax	500	470	29.0	13,600	500	480	26.0	12,500
Fauquier	4,900	4,700	32.5	153,000	4,200	4,000	24.0	96,500
Frederick	400	370	29.0	10,800	400	390	23.5	9,100
Loudoun	9,000	8,800	29.0	255,000	8,400	8,100	26.0	209,000
Madison	200	190	27.5	5,200	200	190	25.5	4,800
Page	—	—	—	—	300	290	22.0	6,400
Prince William	1,400	1,360	29.5	40,000	1,100	1,000	24.0	24,000
Rockingham	500	490	29.5	14,500	600	580	23.5	13,600
Shenandoah	600	580	30.5	17,700	900	850	22.0	18,600
Stafford	3,000	2,900	31.0	90,000	2,700	2,580	29.5	75,500
Warren	300	280	31.0	8,700	—	—	—	—
Other 3/	100	90	30.0	2,700	300	280	25.0	7,000
TOTAL	23,800	23,000	30.0	690,000	23,000	22,000	26.0	570,000
WESTERN:								
Augusta	160	160	28.0	4,480	—	—	—	—
Bath	90	90	30.0	2,700	400	400	25.0	10,000
Roanoke	90	90	30.0	2,700	—	—	—	—
Other 3/	160	160	29.0	4,620	100	100	25.0	2,500
TOTAL	500	500	29.0	14,500	500	500	25.0	12,500
CENTRAL:								
Albemarle	1,100	1,050	26.5	27,800	800	720	25.0	18,000
Amelia	15,500	15,300	30.5	467,000	12,500	11,500	22.5	260,000
Appomattox	700	670	30.0	20,000	700	680	29.5	20,000
Bedford	900	880	33.0	29,000	600	580	28.5	16,500
Buckingham	1,500	1,400	34.0	47,600	1,200	1,100	26.5	29,000
Campbell	2,500	2,400	29.0	69,600	2,600	2,300	24.5	56,000
Caroline	23,300	23,000	31.0	712,000	19,000	18,400	32.0	587,000
Chesterfield	4,000	3,900	29.0	113,000	3,700	3,600	23.0	83,000
Cumberland	800	760	33.5	25,500	1,300	1,280	23.5	30,000
Fluvanna	600	590	30.0	17,700	500	500	28.0	14,000
Goochland	3,600	3,460	33.5	116,000	3,100	3,000	28.0	84,000
Hanover	21,000	20,650	28.5	590,000	18,100	17,400	26.5	465,000
Henrico	9,000	8,900	30.5	272,000	8,600	8,300	33.0	274,000
Louisa	2,000	1,900	30.0	57,000	1,800	1,490	28.0	42,000
Nelson	600	580	27.5	16,000	500	500	29.0	14,500
Orange	1,400	1,370	30.5	41,800	1,300	1,250	33.0	41,200
Powhatan	2,100	2,000	30.5	61,000	1,700	1,650	28.0	46,000
Prince Edward	2,200	2,100	27.0	57,000	1,700	1,650	23.0	38,000
Spotsylvania	7,000	6,900	27.5	190,000	6,200	6,000	29.0	174,000
Other 3/	200	190	31.5	6,000	100	100	28.0	2,800
TOTAL	100,000	98,000	30.0	2,936,000	86,000	82,000	28.0	2,295,000
EASTERN:								
Accomack	70,000	68,000	27.5	1,870,000	67,000	66,700	26.0	1,728,000
Charles City	8,500	8,200	32.0	262,500	9,000	8,600	29.5	254,000
Essex	25,500	25,000	25.0	625,000	23,500	23,300	28.0	652,000
Gloucester	13,800	13,300	33.0	439,000	13,000	12,800	23.5	300,000
James City	8,000	7,800	28.0	218,500	7,300	7,200	28.0	201,500
King and Queen	19,500	19,000	30.0	570,000	17,800	17,600	25.5	449,000
King George	10,800	10,500	28.5	300,000	10,500	10,400	26.0	270,000

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

Soybeans: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1984-85 1/ —Continued

District and County	1984 Planted acreage	1984 Harvested acreage for grain	1984 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1984 Production	1985 Planted acreage	1985 Harvested acreage for grain	1985 Yield per harvested acre 2/	1985 Production
	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Bushels-	-Bushels-
EASTERN: (Cont'd.)								
King William	25,000	24,000	28.5	684,000	22,800	22,600	27.5	620,000
Lancaster	9,900	9,700	25.0	242,500	10,000	9,950	21.5	214,000
Mathews	4,700	4,400	30.0	132,000	4,300	4,250	19.5	82,700
Middlesex	10,500	10,200	25.0	255,000	10,200	10,100	20.0	202,000
New Kent	10,000	9,800	30.0	294,000	8,600	8,550	30.0	256,500
Northampton	32,000	31,000	31.0	962,000	26,500	25,900	20.0	517,000
Northumberland	16,500	16,200	27.0	437,500	16,500	16,400	27.0	442,000
Richmond	17,000	16,700	25.0	418,000	16,000	15,900	23.5	373,000
Westmoreland	21,200	21,000	25.0	525,000	21,000	20,800	27.0	560,500
York	1,100	1,000	30.0	30,000	1,000	950	24.0	22,800
TOTAL	304,000	295,800	28.0	8,265,000	285,000	282,000	25.5	7,145,000
SOUTHWESTERN:								
Bland	70	70	28.0	1,960	----	----	----	----
Grayson	100	100	28.0	2,800	----	----	----	----
Montgomery	80	80	28.0	2,240	----	----	----	----
Wythe	160	160	28.0	4,480	----	----	----	----
Other 3/	290	290	27.5	8,020	500	500	25.0	12,500
TOTAL	700	700	28.0	19,500	500	500	25.0	12,500
SOUTHERN:								
Charlotte	3,100	2,800	28.0	78,400	3,400	3,000	19.0	57,000
Franklin	900	850	32.5	27,600	1,000	850	23.5	20,000
Halifax	9,200	8,900	28.5	253,000	10,600	9,000	20.0	180,000
Henry	800	750	27.5	20,600	900	800	21.5	17,200
Lunenburg	8,600	8,300	29.5	244,300	9,200	8,900	18.0	160,000
Nottoway	7,100	6,900	27.0	186,100	7,300	6,800	17.5	119,000
Patrick	1,100	1,000	27.0	27,000	1,600	1,450	19.0	27,500
Pittsylvania	21,200	20,500	26.0	533,000	20,000	17,200	22.0	379,300
TOTAL	52,000	50,000	27.5	1,370,000	54,000	48,000	20.0	960,000
SOUTHEASTERN:								
Brunswick	18,000	17,000	26.0	442,000	17,000	16,000	26.0	415,000
Dinwiddie	25,000	24,300	32.0	777,600	25,000	24,300	20.0	487,000
Greensville	16,500	16,000	31.0	496,000	16,500	15,500	22.5	348,000
Isle of Wight	20,000	19,600	30.5	597,800	20,500	20,000	22.0	440,000
Mecklenburg	19,500	19,000	31.0	589,000	20,000	18,000	21.5	387,000
Prince George	16,200	15,800	31.5	497,700	15,500	15,000	30.0	450,000
Southampton	27,300	26,600	32.0	851,200	29,000	27,700	24.5	680,000
Surry	14,500	14,200	33.5	475,700	15,500	15,000	20.0	300,000
Sussex	25,500	25,000	30.0	750,000	25,000	24,000	30.0	720,000
Chesapeake, City	34,000	33,000	33.5	1,106,000	34,500	33,300	23.0	765,000
Suffolk, City	28,000	27,500	31.0	853,000	28,000	27,200	25.0	680,000
Virginia Beach, City	24,500	24,000	33.5	804,000	24,500	24,000	29.5	708,000
TOTAL	269,000	262,000	31.5	8,240,000	271,000	260,000	24.5	6,380,000
STATE TOTAL	750,000	730,000	29.5	21,535,000	720,000	695,000	25.0	17,375,000

1/ Preliminary. 2/ The yield was derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest half bushel.
3/ Counties included in "Other" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

TOBACCO: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production 1984-85 1/

District and County	1984 Harvested Acres	1984 Yield 2/	1984 Production	1985 Harvested Acres	1985 Yield 2/	1985 Production
FLUE-CURED, Type #11	-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-	
CENTRAL:						
Amelia	545	2,325	1,268,000	400	2,270	907,000
Appomattox	80	2,340	187,000	65	2,230	145,000
Bedford	80	2,290	183,000	75	2,145	161,000
Campbell	930	2,300	2,139,000	670	2,215	1,485,000
Chesterfield	135	2,955	399,000	125	2,655	332,000
Cumberland	130	2,275	296,000	105	2,125	223,000
Powhatan	40	2,025	81,000	——	——	——
Prince Edward	390	2,270	886,000	330	1,895	625,000
TOTAL	2,330	2,335	5,439,000	1,770	2,190	3,878,000
SOUTHWESTERN:						
Carroll	20	1,950	39,000	——	——	——
TOTAL	20	1,950	39,000	——	——	——
SOUTHERN:						
Charlotte	1,730	2,265	3,917,000	1,375	2,130	2,927,000
Franklin	1,245	2,430	3,027,000	1,070	2,475	2,647,000
Halifax	8,250	2,150	17,740,000	6,365	2,065	13,140,000
Henry	535	2,210	1,183,000	420	2,370	995,000
Lunenburg	2,500	2,255	5,637,000	1,920	2,040	3,919,000
Nottoway	625	2,195	1,371,000	530	2,075	1,100,000
Patrick	1,140	1,960	2,235,000	1,000	1,960	1,960,000
Pittsylvania	9,295	2,500	23,255,000	7,420	2,230	16,564,000
TOTAL	25,320	2,305	58,365,000	20,100	2,150	43,252,000
SOUTHEASTERN:						
Brunswick	2,565	2,300	5,898,000	2,200	2,130	4,691,000
Dinwiddie	1,180	2,960	3,494,000	1,090	2,485	2,706,000
Greensville	365	2,440	890,000	310	2,100	651,000
Mecklenburg	5,850	1,990	11,640,000	4,170	2,180	9,090,000
Prince George	——	——	——	40	1,750	70,000
Southampton	50	2,380	119,000	——	——	——
Sussex	220	2,465	542,000	190	2,420	460,000
Suffolk, City of	70	2,270	159,000	60	2,335	140,000
TOTAL	10,300	2,210	22,742,000	8,060	2,210	17,808,000
OTHER	30	1,835	55,000	70	2,315	162,000
STATE TOTAL	38,000	2,280	86,640,000	30,000	2,170	65,100,000
SUN-CURED, Type #37						
CENTRAL:						
Amelia	77	1,160	89,400	30	970	29,100
Appomattox	13	2,000	26,000	10	2,010	20,100
Campbell	4	925	3,700	——	——	——
Caroline	38	1,390	52,800	6	1,835	11,000
Cumberland	4	625	2,500	——	——	——
Fluvanna	20	1,410	28,200	10	700	7,000
Goochland	34	1,175	40,000	12	1,375	16,500
Hanover	35	1,170	41,000	7	700	4,900
Louisa	140	1,495	209,500	90	1,470	132,500
Powhatan	18	1,685	30,300	——	——	——
Prince Edward	2	1,200	2,400	——	——	——
TOTAL	385	1,365	525,800	165	1,340	221,100
EASTERN:						
Essex	2	1,750	3,500	——	——	——
TOTAL	2	1,750	3,500	——	——	——
SOUTHERN:						
Charlotte	8	1,090	8,700	6	765	4,600
Franklin	5	1,160	5,800	——	——	——
Lunenburg	16	1,400	22,400	——	——	——
TOTAL	29	1,270	36,900	6	765	4,600
SOUTHEASTERN:						
Brunswick	5	420	2,100	——	——	——
Dinwiddie	5	1,720	8,600	——	——	——
TOTAL	10	1,070	10,700	——	——	——
OTHER	14	935	13,100	29	150	4,300
STATE TOTAL	440	1,340	590,000	200	1,150	230,000

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

TOBACCO: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production 1984-85 1/

District and County	1984			1985		
	Harvested Acres	Yield 2/	Production	Harvested Acres	Yield 2/	Production
BURLEY, Typ 31	-Acres-	-Pounds-		-Acres-	-Pounds-	
CENTRAL:						
Appomattox	20	1,770	35,400	19	1,845	35,100
Bedford	24	1,970	47,300	29	2,360	68,500
Buckingham	43	1,825	78,400	31	1,850	57,400
Campbell	15	1,760	26,400	12	1,840	22,100
Cumberland	26	1,950	50,500	23	1,965	45,200
Prince Edward	74	1,880	139,300	42	1,810	76,000
TOTAL	202	1,870	377,300	156	1,940	304,300
SOUTHWESTERN:						
Bland	50	2,060	103,000	38	2,365	89,800
Buchanan	142	2,090	297,000	122	2,220	271,100
Dickenson	66	2,190	144,400	50	2,390	119,500
Floyd	53	2,045	108,400	39	2,120	82,700
Grayson	415	2,095	870,000	324	2,360	764,600
Lee	2,195	2,095	4,601,000	1,940	2,105	4,081,000
Montgomery	22	2,125	46,700	16	2,295	36,700
Pulaski	4	2,400	9,600	----	----	----
Russell	1,540	2,100	3,231,000	1,325	2,480	3,287,000
Scott	2,340	2,120	4,963,000	2,230	2,200	4,911,000
Smyth	784	2,005	1,572,000	680	2,105	1,431,000
Tazewell	90	2,010	180,800	73	2,090	152,400
Washington	2,790	2,100	5,861,000	2,420	2,305	5,577,000
Wise	53	2,000	106,000	43	2,005	86,200
Wythe	11	2,065	22,700	----	----	----
TOTAL	10,555	2,095	22,116,600	9,300	2,245	20,890,000
SOUTHERN:						
Charlotte	20	1,765	35,300	14	1,855	26,000
TOTAL	20	1,765	35,300	14	1,855	26,000
SOUTHEASTERN:						
Brunswick	5	1,860	9,300	----	----	----
TOTAL	5	1,860	9,300	----	----	----
OTHER 3/	18	1,860	33,500	30	1,990	59,700
STATE TOTAL	10,800	2,090	22,572,000	9,500	2,240	21,280,000
FIRE-CURED, Type #21						
CENTRAL:						
Amelia	105	1,580	166,000	98	1,380	135,100
Amherst	26	1,085	28,200	17	1,125	19,100
Appomattox	255	1,510	384,900	165	1,325	219,000
Bedford	72	1,360	97,900	48	1,280	61,500
Buckingham	97	1,360	131,800	82	1,270	104,300
Campbell	635	1,350	856,300	545	1,165	635,200
Cumberland	120	1,590	190,700	110	1,520	167,100
Prince Edward	275	1,340	368,200	205	1,195	244,700
TOTAL	1,585	1,405	2,224,000	1,270	1,250	1,586,000
SOUTHERN:						
Charlotte	965	1,315	1,270,000	775	1,200	931,700
Franklin	60	1,290	77,500	35	1,095	38,400
Halifax	320	1,160	370,800	240	1,295	310,800
Lunenburg	305	1,255	382,600	220	1,290	284,300
Nottoway	195	1,480	288,600	165	1,280	211,100
Pittsylvania	505	1,255	633,500	420	1,215	509,700
TOTAL	2,350	1,285	3,023,000	1,855	1,230	2,286,000
SOUTHEASTERN:						
Brunswick	400	1,245	498,600	310	1,220	378,100
Dinwiddie	160	1,530	244,600	105	1,560	163,800
Mecklenburg	90	1,000	89,800	50	1,160	58,100
TOTAL	650	1,280	833,000	465	1,290	600,000
OTHER 3/	15	1,000	15,000	10	1,000	10,000
STATE TOTAL	4,600	1,325	6,095,000	3,600	1,245	4,482,000

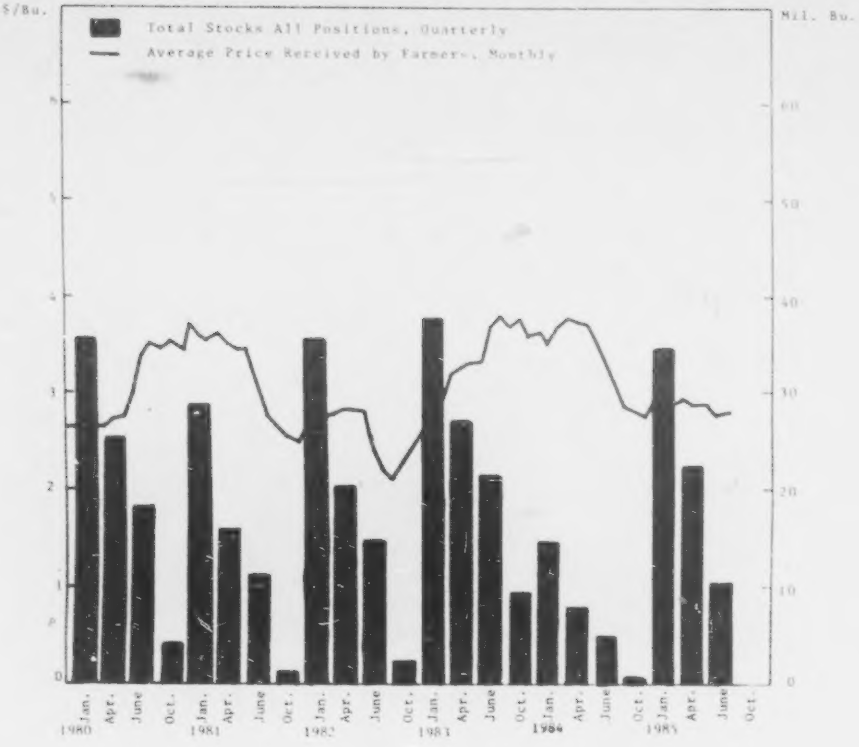
1/ 1985 Preliminary. 2/ The yield was derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to nearest five pounds. 3/ Counties included in "OTHER" to prevent disclosure of confidential data. Beginning with 1982, "OTHER" counties are not published by district----No tobacco indicated.

Cotton: Estimated Acreage, Yield, and Production, Virginia, 1984-1985

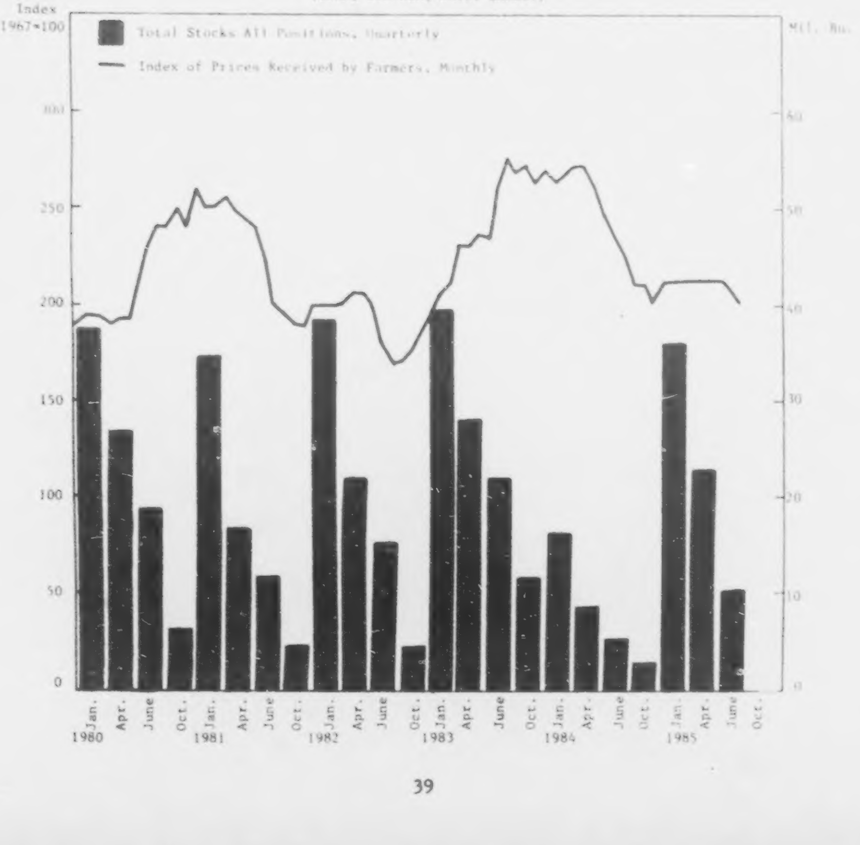
District and County	1984				1985 1/			
	Planted acreage	Harvested acreage	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production 3/	Planted acreage	Harvested acreage	Yield per harvested acre 2/	Production 3/
	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Pounds-	-Bales-	-Acres-	-Acres-	-Pounds-	-Bales-
SOUTHEASTERN:								
Brunswick	190	190	389	155	230	230	283	135
Greensville	790	790	553	910	1,000	1,000	480	1,000
Southampton	---	---	---	---	45	45	422	40
Sussex	20	20	850	35	---	---	---	---
Other 4/	---	---	---	---	25	25	480	25
STATE TOTAL	1,000	1,000	528	1,100	1,300	1,300	443	1,200

1/ Preliminary. 2/ The yield was derived by dividing production by acreage and rounding to the nearest whole pound. 3/ In 480 pound net weight bales. 4/ Counties included in "Other" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

CORN: STOCKS AND PRICES, VIRGINIA, 1980-85



FEED GRAINS: STOCKS AND INDEX OF PRICES RECEIVED, VIRGINIA, 1980-85
(CORN, SORGHUM, OATS, BARLEY)



GRAIN AND HAY: Production and Stocks, Virginia, 1980-1985 Crop Years 1/

				Stocks on Specified Dates			
Crop	Location	Year	Production	October 1	January 1 2/	April 1 2/	June 1 2/
			-1,000 Bushels-	-1,000 Bushels-			
Wheat	On Farm	1980		1,164	529	212	159
		1981		3,432	1,544	686	343
		1982		2,128	1,197	798	399
		1983		3,713	1,714	571	214
		1984		1,485	990	371	124
		1985		1,938	949	527	5/
	Off Farm	1980		2,369	3,175	1,695	633
		1981		5,907	4,753	2,889	485
		1982		6,061	5,145	3,046	920
		1983		4,778	3,035	1,935	1,005
		1984		5,954	3,330	1,900	1,243
		1985		3,044	2,281	1,223	850
	Total	1980	10,582	3,533	3,704	1,907	792
		1981	17,160	9,339	6,297	3,575	828
		1982	13,300	8,189	6,342	3,844	1,319
		1983	14,280	8,491	4,749	2,506	1,219
		1984	12,375	7,439	4,320	2,271	1,367
		1985	10,545	4,982	3,230	1,750	5/
Barley	On Farm	1980		1,102	780	321	230
		1981		2,248	1,716	888	592
		1982		1,311	912	570	228
		1983		1,298	944	354	118
		1984		1,440	922	346	230
		1985		1,698	1,248	5/	5/
	Off Farm	1980		153	93	38	31
		1981		442	298	278	171
		1982		210	179	54	35
		1983		168	128	88	86
		1984		344	176	161	67
		1985		308	343	5/	215
	Total	1980	4,590	1,255	873	359	261
		1981	5,917	2,690	2,014	1,166	76[illegible]
		1982	5,700	1,521	1,091	624	263
		1983	5,900	1,466	1,072	442	204
		1984	5,760	1,784	1,098	507	297
		1985	4,800	2,006	1,591	5/	5/
Oats	On Farm	1980		504	405	243	207
		1981		555	395	320	141
		1982		530	424	212	163
		1983		715	605	198	88
		1984		367	310	158	56
		1985		542	382	5/	5/
	Off Farm	1980		76	41	41	31
		1981		60	53	36	52
		1982		78	84	22	21
		1983		25	77	45	42
		1984		164	60	79	64
		1985		79	102	5/	85
	Total	1980	900	580	446	284	238
		1981	940	615	448	356	193
		1982	816	608	508	234	184
		1983	1,100	740	682	243	130
		1984	564	531	370	237	120
		1985	658	621	484	5/	5/
Rye	On Farm	1980		166	39	10	3
		1981		193	22	18	11
		1982		302	44	36	33
		1983 4/		—	—	—	—
		1984		—	—	—	—
		1985		—	—	—	—
	Off Farm	1980		*	*	3/	*
		1981		*	*	5	*
		1982		13	*	3/	3/
		1983		—	—	—	—
		1984		—	—	—	—
		1985		—	—	—	—
	Total	1980	325	*	*	10	*
		1981	364	*	*	23	*
		1982	364	315	*	36	33
		1983	312	—	—	—	—
		1984	378	—	—	—	—
		1985	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

GRAIN AND HAY: Production and Stocks, Virginia, 1980-1985 Crop Years — Continued 1/

Crop	Location	Year	Production	Stocks on Specified Dates			
				January 1 2/	April 1 2/	June 1 2/	October 1 2/
			-1,000 Bushels-	-1,000 Bushels-			
Corn	On Farm	1980		20,617	8,836	6,545	982
		1981		26,438	15,188	11,250	2,250
		1982		29,431	21,917	17,534	7,514
		1983		9,955	4,080	2,122	653
		1984		26,395	16,286	7,301	1,685
		1985		26,136	16,335	5/	5/
	Off Farm	1980		8,375	7,233	4,832	433
		1981		9,238	5,153	3,501	191
		1982		8,193	5,153	4,036	2,078
		1983		4,591	3,986	2,878	111
		1984		8,020	5,862	2,801	111
		1985		9,226	5,535	4,493	5/
	Total	1980	32,725	28,992	16,069	11,377	1,415
		1981	56,250	35,676	20,341	14,751	2,441
		1982	62,620	37,624	27,070	21,570	9,592
		1983	16,320	14,546	8,066	5,000	764
		1984	56,160	34,415	22,148	10,102	1,796
		1985	54,450	35,362	21,870	5/	5/
Sorghum	On Farm	1980		175	49	16	2
		1981		426	270	49	32
		1982		320	72	14	1
		1983		224	36	6	1
		1984		270	158	54	27
		1985		Discontinued	Discontinued	Discontinued	Discontinued
	Off Farm	1980		*	*	*	3/
		1981		*	*	*	*
		1982		14	*	*	*
		1983		*	*	*	*
		1984		*	*	*	*
		1985		Discontinued	Discontinued	Discontinued	Discontinued
	Total	1980	324	*	*	*	2/
		1981	539	*	*	*	*
		1982	477	334	*	*	*
		1983	280	*	*	*	*
		1984	450	*	*	*	*
		1985	Discontinued	Discontinued	Discontinued	Discontinued	Discontinued
				January 1 2/	April 1 2/	June 1 2/	September 1 2/
				-1,000 Bushels-			
Soybeans	On Farm	1980		3,935	2,471	1,281	229
		1981		6,401	2,311	711	356
		1982		6,943	3,471	2,700	771
		1983		3,416	781	195	98
		1984		4,434	2,369	1,292	431
		1985		9,259	1,911	5/	5/
	Off Farm	1980		5,186	*	*	*
		1981		5,034	2,780	2,810	*
		1982		5,561	3,839	3,346	690
		1983		3,680	2,619	1,670	809
		1984		8,399	2,942	1,094	320
		1985		6,048	4,852	2,475	5/
	Total	1980	9,150	9,121	*	*	*
		1981	17,780	11,435	5,091	3,521	*
		1982	19,285	12,504	7,310	6,046	1,461
		1983	9,760	7,096	3,400	1,865	907
		1984	21,535	12,833	5,311	2,386	751
		1985	17,375	15,307	6,763	5/	5/
				January 1 2/	May 1 2/		
			-1,000 Tons-	-1,000 Tons-			
Hay	On Farm	1980	1,626	1,187	325		
		1981	1,640	1,279	246		
		1982	1,677	1,342	285		
		1983	1,546	1,098	186		
		1984	1,816	1,471	418		
		1985	1,693	1,439	312		

1/ Includes revisions of production and stocks for years 1980-84. 2/ Following year. 3/ Less than 500 bushels reported. 4/ Stocks estimates discontinued beginning in 1983. *Not published to avoid disclosing data of individual operations. 5/ Not estimated.

TOBACCO: Acreage, Yield, Production, Carryover, Supply, Disappearance, Season Average Price, and Price Support Operations, United States, 1980-86*
(Farm-Sales Weight)

Marketing Year	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Beginning Stocks 1/ Manufacturers and Others	Beginning Stocks 1/ Under Loan	Beginning Stocks 1/ Total	Total Supply
	-Thousand Acres-	-Pounds-	-Million Pounds-				
FLUE-CURED, TYPES 11-14							
1980	555.1	1,957	1,086.1 2/	1,411.0	554.4	1,965.4	3,051.5
1981	540.6	2,164	1,144.3 2/ 7/	1,416.8	595.8	2,012.6	3,156.9
1982	472.3	2,131	993.8 2/	1,626.4	518.7	2,145.1	3,138.9
1983	409.8	2,004	854.8 2/	1,516.3	688.4	2,204.7	3,059.5
1984	392.0	2,206	849.6 2/	1,367.8	797.5	2,165.3	3,014.9
1985 3/	357.1	2,241	791.8 2/	1,247.1	833.1	2,080.2	2,872.0
1986 4/	320.0	2,100	675.0 2/	1,142.0	840.0	1,982.0	2,657.0
BURLEY, TYPE 31							
1980	276.6	2,027	557.5 2/	959.5	66.3	1,025.8	1,583.3
1981	331.2	2,203	725.6 2/ 7/	1,000.2	.0	1,000.2	1,725.8
1982	346.2	2,374	776.7 2/	1,120.2	.7	1,120.9	1,897.6
1983	292.6	1,645	526.7 2/	1,092.6	226.1	1,318.7	1,845.4
1984	315.7	2,256	674.0 2/	967.2	377.2	1,344.4	2,018.4
1985 3/	265.3	2,247	541.9 2/	913.0	548.9	1,461.9	2,003.8
1986 4/	220.0	2,200	465.0 2/	868.8	580.0	1,448.8	1,913.8
VIRGINIA FIRE-CURED, TYPE 21							
1980	3.9	935	3.6	6.0	3.3	9.3	12.9
1981	4.1	1,265	5.2	5.7	2.6	8.3	13.5
1982	4.8	1,150	5.5	6.7	2.3	9.0	14.5
1983	4.7	985	4.6	7.9	2.4	10.3	15.1
1984	4.6	1,325	6.1	5.6	2.4	8.0	13.8
1985 3/	3.6	1,245	4.5	6.9	3.1	10.0	14.5
1986 4/	3.0	1,100	3.3	—	—	9.0	12.3
SUN-CURED, TYPE 37							
1980	.4	1,010	.4	2.0	0	2.0	2.4
1981	.5	1,320	.7	1.6	0	1.6	2.3
1982	.6	1,290	.7	1.6	0	1.6	2.3
1983	.5	780	.4	1.5	0	1.5	1.9
1984	.4	1,340	.6	1.4	0	1.4	2.0
1985 3/	.2	1,150	.2	1.1	.3	1.4	1.6
1986 4/	.2	1,100	.2	—	—	1.1	1.3

Marketing Year	Disappearance Total	Disappearance Domestic	Disappearance Exports	Average Price Per Pound	Price Support Level	Placed Under Gov't. Loan Quantity	Placed Under Gov't. Loan Percentage of Crop
	-Million Pounds-			-Cents-		-Million Pounds-	-Per-cent-
FLUE-CURED, TYPES 11-14							
1980	1,038.5	529.6	508.9	144.5	141.5	137.2	12.6
1981	1,011.7	488.8	522.9	166.4	158.7	105.9	9.3
1982	934.5	478.8	455.9	178.5	169.9	259.9	26.3
1983	894.2	441.7	452.5	177.9	169.9	194.8	22.9
1984	934.7	454.2	480.5	181.1	169.9	159.2	18.8
1985	890.0 5/	450.0 5/	440.0 5/	171.9	169.9	132.2	16.7
1986	—	—	—	—	143.8	—	—
BURLEY, TYPE 31							
1980	583.1	477.6	105.5	165.9	145.9	.0	.0
1981	604.9	463.9	141.0	180.7	163.6	.8	.1
1982	578.9	444.1	134.8	181.0	175.1	269.2	35.0
1983	501.0	388.7	112.3	177.3	175.1	255.6	48.5
1984	556.2	402.6	153.6	187.6	175.1	200.3	29.8
1985	555.0 5/	395.0 5/	160.0 5/	159.4	148.8	82.7	15.0
1986	—	—	—	—	148.8	—	—
VIRGINIA FIRE-CURED, TYPE 21							
1980	4.6	2.6	2.0	128.1	98.9	.3	7.2
1981	4.5	1.8	2.7	131.7	111.0	.3	5.9
1982	4.2	2.7	1.5	117.6	118.8	.4	8.1
1983	6.9	4.8	2.1	126.8	118.8	.4	8.6
1984	4.1	1.1	3.0	117.8	118.8	1.1	18.4
1985	5.5 5/	2.0 5/	3.5 5/	124.0	118.8	.8	16.7
1986	—	—	—	—	120.4	—	—
SUN-CURED, TYPE 37							
1980	.8	.7	.1	127.1	88.0	2 6/	.5
1981	.7	.6	.1	131.7	98.7	4 6/	.7
1982	.8	.7	.1	106.4	109.4	69 6/	9.4
1983	.5	.4	.1	132.5	109.4	1 6/	.3
1984	.6	.4	.2	94.3	109.4	262 6/	44.4
1985	.5 5/	.3 5/	.2 5/	100.0	109.4	53 6/	23.0
1986	—	—	—	—	110.9	—	—

1/ July 1 for flue-cured; October 1 for other types. 2/ Sales. 3/ Subject to revision. 4/ Estimated, projected crop. 5/ Estimated. 6/ Quantity placed under loan in thousands of pounds. 7/ Excludes production held on farms. 8/ Not available. *SOURCE: Tobacco Outlook and Situation, June 1986, Economic Research Service, USDA.

Flue-Cured (U. S. Type 11) Season Sales By Markets-1984 and 1985 1/

MARKET	Producers' Sales				Gross Sales			
	Pounds		Avg. Price Per 100 Lbs.		Pounds		Avg. Prices Per 100 Lbs.	
	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985
			-------Dollars-------				-------Dollars-------	
Brookneal	4,872,342	2,645,381	177.93	172.70	5,096,138	3,121,868	177.43	172.03
Chase City	5,494,246	4,732,259	181.41	174.77	5,905,668	5,220,541	179.63	173.27
Clarksville	6,115,870	4,970,266	182.85	179.05	6,388,368	5,422,471	183.01	178.14
Danville	40,679,743	34,704,946	182.99	178.98	43,055,140	36,864,639	182.70	178.72
Kenbridge	3,393,016	2,898,352	181.75	172.09	3,580,574	3,089,112	180.85	171.44
Lawrenceville	6,106,421	5,638,317	181.44	175.03	6,215,353	5,762,892	181.28	174.70
Petersburg	2,843,218	2,334,110	180.45	174.23	2,923,216	2,390,801	180.07	174.08
South Boston	16,197,253	13,590,744	179.88	175.31	16,951,626	14,372,483	179.48	174.48
South Hill	7,154,569	6,172,618	183.25	175.64	7,320,483	6,306,409	182.97	175.51
TOTAL SALES	92,856,678	77,686,993	181.88	176.92	97,436,566	82,551,216	181.48	176.41

Fire-Cured (U. S. Type 21) Season Sales By Markets-1984/85 and 1985/86

MARKET	Producers' Sales				Gross Sales			
	Pounds		Avg. Price Per 100 Lbs.		Pounds		Avg. Prices Per 100 Lbs.	
	1984/85	1985/86	1984/85	1985/86	1984/85	1985/86	1984/85	1985/86
			-------Dollars-------				-------Dollars-------	
Blackstone	2,092,157	1,474,456	114.25	122.92	2,134,372	1,514,985	113.53	122.08
Farmville	1,921,641	1,274,073	120.24	125.97	1,927,747	1,282,379	120.06	125.49
Lynchburg	2,015,673	1,682,854	121.07	117.12	2,065,656	1,726,152	120.07	123.25
TOTAL SALES	6,029,471	4,431,383	118.43	124.24	6,127,775	4,523,516	117.78	123.49

Burley (U. S. Type 31) Season Sales By Markets-1984/85 and 1985/86

MARKET	Producers' Sales				Gross Sales			
	Pounds		Avg. Price Per 100 Lbs.		Pounds		Avg. Prices Per 100 Lbs.	
	1984/85	1985/86	1984/85	1985/86	1984/85	1985/86	1984/85	1985/86
			-------Dollars------				------Dollars-----	
Abingdon	13,215,436	12,058,467	181.61	157.53	13,975,203	13,260,189	182.86	157.58
Gate City	4,845,120	5,530,806	184.52	156.64	6,226,560	6,527,534	184.78	156.92
Pennington Gap	6,756,913	5,623,314	185.90	157.81	6,933,909	6,001,800	185.81	157.79
TOTAL SALES	24,817,469	23,212,587	183.34	157.39	27,135,672	25,789,523	184.05	157.46

Sun-Cured (U. S. Type 37) Season Sales By Markets-1984/85 and 1985/86

MARKET	Producers' Sales				Gross Sales			
	Pounds		Avg. Price Per 100 Lbs.		Pounds		Avg. Prices Per 100 Lbs.	
	1984/85	1985/86	1984/85	1985/86	1984/85	1985/86	1984/85	1985/86
			-------Dollars-------				-------Dollars-------	
Blackstone	6,195	7,714	53.35	83.59	6,195	7,714	53.35	83.59
Farmville	2,684	215,940	69.52	100.06	2,684	216,274	69.52	99.98
Lynchburg	6,645	2,893	115.33	121.90	7,901	2,893	110.51	121.90
Richmond	519,819	----	96.50	----	540,986	----	94.28	----
Abingdon	2,538	----	125.00	----	2,538	----	125.00	----
TOTAL SALES	537,881	226,547	96.23	99.78	560,304	226,881	94.08	99.70

1/ 1984 revised, 1985 preliminary.

Flue-Cured Tobacco Acreage by Varieties, Virginia, 1984-86

Variety	Harvested Acres 1/ 1984	Harvested Acres 1/ 1985	Harvested Acres 1/ 1986 2/	Percent 1984	Percent 1985	Percent 1986 2/
K.326	12,920	14,400	13,630	34	48	47
Coker 319	10,260	5,100	4,640	27	17	16
McNair 944	5,700	4,200	4,060	15	14	14
N.C. 82	2,280	2,400	2,320	6	8	8
McNair 373	760	900	870	2	3	3
Speight G-28	760	300	580	2	1	2
K.394	3/	300	1,160	3/	1	4
K.399	380	300	290	1	1	1
N.C. 2326	760	300	290	2	1	1
Coker 347	380	300	8/	1	1	8/
Coker 48	760	300	290	2	1	1
Speight G-70	1,520	300	290	4	1	1
Va. 182	380	300	3/	1	1	3/
K.317	7/	300	290	7/	1	1
Coker 176	380	3/	3/	1	3/	3/
Coker 411	380	3/	3/	1	3/	3/
Unknown	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Other	380 4/	300 5/	290 6/	1 4/	1 5/	1 6/
Total	38,000	30,000	29,000	100	100	100

1/ Calculated by applying survey percentages to 1984-85 harvested acres and 1986 intended harvested acres from the February Intentions Survey. 2/ Acreage intended for harvest. 3/ Included in Other. 4/ K.394, N.C. 89, and unknown. 5/ Coker 411, Coker 176, and unknown. 6/ Va. 182, Coker 411, Coker 176, and unknown. 7/ K. 317 was newly released in 1985. 8/ None reported.

Flue-cured Tobacco Cropping Practices, Virginia, 1983-85

Method	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985
		-Acres- 2/			-Percent-	
Harvesting						
Hand 1/	36,260	36,710	29,160	98.0	96.6	97.2
Combine	370	680	840	1.0	1.8	2.8
Once-over harvester	370	610	4/	1.0	1.6	4/
Total	37,000	38,000	30,000	100.0	100.0	100.0
		-Pounds- 2/			-Percent-	
Curing						
Bulk Barn	28,520,000	37,255,000	27,017,000	41.0	43.0	41.5
Other 3/	41,040,000	49,385,000	38,083,000	59.0	57.0	58.5
Total	69,560,000	86,640,000	65,100,000	100.0	100.0	100.0

1/ Includes acreage harvested by riding primer. 2/ Calculated by applying survey percentages to final acres and production. 3/ Conventional barns where leaves are tied to sticks and hung. 4/ No reports of this method.

Virginia Soybeans: Percent of acreage planted, 1980-85 and planted acres 1985

Variety	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 1/	1985 1/
	-Percent-						-Acres-
Bay	2.9	1.6	3.7	5.4	6.6	4.9	34,800
Centennial	3/	2/	2/	1.2	2/	1.4	9,900
Coker 156	2/	2.3	1.0	2.7	1.4	2/	----
Essex	46.6	55.7	59.7	60.2	61.2	51.7	367,000
FFR 561	3/	3/	3/	3/	2/	1.1	7,800
Forrest	7.8	7.3	3.7	5.2	3.1	5.6	39,800
Lee	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.7	12,100
Pioneer 5482	3/	3/	3/	3/	4/	3.4	24,100
Ransom	1.6	3.6	6.2	3.6	2.6	2/	----
Union	3/	3/	2/	3.5	1.2	2/	----
Williams	1.4	2.9	5.1	1.9	2/	2/	----
York	31.0	19.2	13.7	9.1	8.6	10.7	76,000
Asgrow Varieties	3/	3/	3/	3/	2.8	4.2	29,800
Pioneer Varieties	3/	3/	3/	3/	3.1	4.7 5/	33,400 5/
Others & Unknown	7.3	6.1	5.8	5.3	8.3	14.0	99,400
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	710,000

1/ Preliminary. The survey percentages, amounting to one percent or more of the total acreage reported, were applied to the current State estimate of soybeans planted acres to derive the approximate number of acres planted to each variety. 2/ Included in "Other" which includes more than 25 varieties, each amounting to less than one percent of the State total. 3/ Not available. If reported, included in "Others or Unknown". 4/ Less than one percent specified as 5482. Included in "Pioneer Varieties". 5/ Figure represents 3.4 percent Pioneer 5482 and 1.3 percent of unspecified Pioneer varieties. Note, unspecified varieties could include some 5482.

Soybeans: Cropping practices by crop reporting districts in Virginia, 1984-85

Full Season

	Percent of total planted full season		Percent planted Coventional Till		Percent planted No Till		Average row spacing		Average seeding rate	
Districts	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985
	Percent		Percent		Percent		Inches		Lbs./Acres	
Central Piedmont	46.5	73.1	84.5	81.0	15.5	19.0	22.8	22.1	67.1	72.2
Tidewater	36.5	53.5	85.5	89.8	14.5	10.2	29.9	28.1	57.4	64.9
Southern Piedmont	81.5	82.3	82.3	87.5	17.7	12.5	14.6	12.2	83.3	90.3
Southeast	58.1	75.5	92.2	92.7	7.8	7.3	28.3	29.8	60.3	66.7
STATE	48.4	66.5	87.3	89.5	12.7	10.5	27.3	26.1	61.4	68.6

Double Cropped

	Percent of total Double	Cropped	Percent planted Conventional Till		Percent planted No Till		Average Row spacing		Average Seeding rate	
Districts	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985
	Percent		Percent		Percent		Inches		Lbs./Acres	
Central Piedmont	53.5	26.9	21.9	42.5	78.1	57.5	21.1	22.3	63.1	72.1
Tidewater	63.5	46.5	18.5	17.7	81.5	82.3	19.9	22.1	74.0	74.8
Southern Piedmont	18.5	17.7	49.2	51.6	50.8	48.4	15.1	14.5	83.5	90.8
Southeast	41.9	24.5	28.1	34.2	71.9	65.8	22.9	21.1	68.7	71.6
STATE	51.6	33.5	24.0	30.1	76.0	69.9	20.7	21.3	71.6	73.9

Soybeans: Cropping practices by variety in Virginia, 1984-85

Variety	Percent of Varieties Planted				Variety as a Percent of the Total Planted			
	Full season		Double crop		All soybeans		Double cropped only	
	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985
	-Percent-							
Bay	36	39	64	61	6.6	4.9	7.8	6.2
Centennial	2/	63	2/	37	1/	1.4	1/	2.2
Coker 156	54	2/	46	2/	1.4	1/	1.8	1/
Essex	47	67	53	33	61.2	51.7	62.4	51.2
FFR 561	2/	88	2/	12	1/	1.1	1/	1/
Forrest	47	91	53	9	3.1	5.6	3.0	3.4
Lee	59	72	41	28	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.8
Pioneer 5482	2/	87	2/	13	3/	3.4	3/	1.7
Ransom	41	2/	59	2/	2.6	1/	1.9	1.3
Union	49	2/	51	2/	1.2	1/	1.4	1/
Williams	2/	2/	2/	2/	1/	1/	1/	1/
York	47	68	53	32	8.6	10.7	8.5	9.4
Asgrow Varieties	65	79	35	21	2.8	4.2	2.1	2.3
Pioneer Variaties	51	88	49	12	3.1	4.7 4/	2.8	2.9 4/
Others & Unknown	50	55	50	45	8.3	14.0	6.9	19.3
TOTAL	48	67	52	33	100	100	100	100

1/ Less than one percent. Included in "Other". 2/ Not available. 3/ Less than one percent specified as 5482. Included in "Pioneer Varieties". 4/ Figure includes Pioneer 5482 as well as unspecified Pioneer varieties.

Peanut Varieties by Counties, Virginia

Percent Planted to Each Variety in 1984 and 1985

County	Florigiant	N.C. 6	N.C. 7	G.K. 3	Va. 81B	Other 1/	Total
1984							
Dinwiddie	56	5	26	7	3	3	100
Greensville	61	2/	17	1	2/	21	100
Isle of Wight	63	13	18	1	4	1	100
Prince George	65	10	16	2	7	----	100
Southampton	77	4	12	----	6	1	100
Surry	61	20	12	2/	----	7	100
Sussex	86	2	8	2/	2	2	100
Suffolk	70	11	11	7	1	----	100
STATE	71	7	14	2	3	3	100
Acres Planted 3/	69,600	6,900	13,700	2,000	2,900	2,900	98,000
1985							
Dinwiddie	82	----	----	----	18	----	100
Greensville	47	5	40	4	2/	4	100
Isle of Wight	51	19	25	2	2	1	100
Prince George	45	9	45	1	----	----	100
Southampton	69	8	20	2/	3	2/	100
Surry	60	14	23	3	----	2/	100
Sussex	73	10	13	2	2	----	100
Suffolk	31	31	32	2/	3	3	100
STATE	58	14	24	1	2	1	100
Acres planted 3/	56,800	13,700	23,500	1,000	2,000	1,000	98,000

1/ Includes Early Bunch, N.C. 9, N.C. 8c, Keel 29, Hampton, and Unknown. 2/ Less than 1 percent of county total. Included in State total. 3/ Planted acres based on percentage of variety reported times either 1984 final planted acres or 1985 June acreage planted acres.

Peanut Cropping Practices, Virginia, 1983-85

County	Seeding Rate Per Acre			Drill Spacing					
				Within Row			Between Row		
	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985
	-Pounds (Shelled)-			-Inches-					
Dinwiddie	110	100	106	3.2	3.2	3.4	35	34	32
Greensville	107	99	104	3.4	2.9	2.7	36	36	38
Isle of Wight	103	104	106	3.4	3.2	3.3	36	36	35
Prince George	98	100	105	3.3	3.9	3.2	33	34	34
Southampton	109	109	111	3.2	3.2	3.1	36	36	35
Surry	104	99	106	3.7	3.8	5.1	34	34	34
Sussex	104	99	105	3.1	3.0	3.2	34	35	34
Suffolk	103	104	104	4.5	3.3	3.2	36	36	36
STATE	105	103	107	3.5	3.2	3.3	35	35	35

WHEAT: Percent of Acreage Planted by Varieties, 1969-1984 and Planted Acreage, 1984

Variety 1/	1969	1974	1979	1984	1984 Acres 2/
Abe	-----	3.3	16.2	1.6	5,600
Arthur (Inc. Arthur 71)	-----	72.2	51.6	8.9	31,200
Beau	-----	-----	.7	-----	------
Blueboy	58.5	17.1	1.2	3/	------
Coker 68-15	-----	1.0	3/	-----	------
Coker 747	-----	-----	1.6	16.0	56,000
Coker 762	-----	-----	-----	.9	3,200
Coker 916	-----	-----	-----	9.3	32,500
Feland	-----	-----	-----	2.0	7,000
Hunter	-----	-----	-----	.8	2,800
Massey	-----	-----	-----	7.1	24,900
McNair 701	-----	3/	1.8	1.0	3,500
McNair 1003	-----	-----	3.7	4.1	14,300
McNair 1813	-----	-----	.7	-----	------
Pioneer Brand 2550	-----	-----	-----	3.5	12,200
Pioneer S-76	-----	-----	3.5	3/	------
Pioneer S-78	-----	-----	1.6	1.0	3,500
Potomac	-----	-----	4.7	1.0	3,500
Redcoat	15.5	3.4	2.3	.9	3,100
Saluda	-----	-----	-----	.6	2,100
Seneca	6.2	1.2	.6	3/	------
Severn	-----	-----	-----	3/	------
Thorne	8.0	.8	3/	-----	------
Tyler	-----	-----	-----	33.8	118,300
Wheeler	-----	-----	-----	5.2	18,200
Others & Unknown	11.8	1.0	9.8	2.3	8,100
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	350,000

1/ All varieties shown are for soft red winter wheat. 2/ Calculated by applying survey percentages to 1984 planted acreage.
3/ Less than one half of one percent. Included in "Others & Unknown".

BARLEY: Percent of Acreage Planted by Varieties, 1974-1983 and Planted Acreage, 1984

Variety	1974	1979	1984	1984 Acres 1/
Anson	-----	-----	-----	------
Barsoy	26.7	16.6	20.1	19,300
Boone	-----	9.3	34.0	32,600
Clayton	1.1	.6	2/	------
Colonial	.8	2/	2/	------
Hanover	12.5	9.2	.7	700
Harrison	.9	-----	-----	------
Henry	-----	8.4	4.9	4,700
Jefferson	2.6	1.2	2/	------
Keowee	2/	2.2	2/	------
Maury	-----	10.3	15.7	15,100
McNair 601	1.9	5.7	.9	900
Milton	-----	-----	4.6	4,400
Monroe	-----	1.1	2/	------
Pennrad	9.5	1.3	1.0	1,000
Rapidan	23.9	15.6	2.8	2,700
Surrey	-----	8.5	4.3	4,100
Sussex	-----	-----	7.0	6,700
Wade	1.1	-----	-----	------
Wong	11.4	4.1	1.5	1,400
Others & Unknown	7.6	5.9	2.5	2,400
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	96,000

1/ Calculated by applying survey percentages to 1984 planted acreage. 2/ Less than one half of one percent. Included in "Others and Unknown".

FERTILIZER: Sales By Counties and Cities, Virginia, July 1984-June 1985

County and City	Fertilizer Sales					Total Nutrients		
	Total Mixed Fertilizer	Direct Application Materials 2/			All Fertilizer			
		Nitrogen	Phosphate	Potash		Nitrogen	Phosphate	Potash
			-Tons-				-Tons-	
COUNTIES:								
Accomack	19,473	4,073	18	307	23,902	1,749	1,372	2,566
Albemarle	4,723	1,496	838	300	7,510	1,179	1,142	1,060
Alleghany	218	0	0	0	233	18	27	27
Amelia	4,684	1,860	45	24	6,645	996	596	767
Amherst	2,443	426	0	16	2,935	452	289	316
Appomattox	2,381	713	10	0	3,106	490	292	306
Arlington	707	40	9	11	1,233	134	66	72
Augusta	11,725	3,126	99	101	15,167	2,394	1,265	1,843
Bath	118	27	0	0	146	24	22	28
Bedford	8,215	1,290	216	52	9,791	1,407	1,355	1,475
Bland	1,052	51	10	4	1,117	153	199	241
Botetourt	2,941	365	14	20	3,951	478	458	567
Brunswick	4,961	1,055	143	295	6,470	782	624	1,098
Buchanan	204	23	0	0	253	21	22	22
Buckingham	1,909	541	0	3	2,457	396	306	320
Campbell	6,332	1,337	29	10	7,823	1,126	837	903
Caroline	4,464	3,185	999	653	9,446	1,361	893	1,326
Carroll	6,178	395	112	15	6,707	769	980	981
Charles City	3,566	1,408	21	71	5,082	652	384	490
Charlotte	5,999	614	2	24	6,643	658	572	472
Chesterfield	1,613	254	25	58	2,043	245	172	252
Clarke	2,031	1,474	929	338	4,776	853	777	620
Craig	960	32	47	2	1,041	80	131	124
Culpeper	6,745	2,043	48	7	8,882	1,443	1,082	1,249
Cumberland	2,649	668	25	33	3,383	524	313	390
Dickenson	893	87	2	6	1,000	104	135	133
Dinwiddie	9,684	1,839	8	5	11,629	1,286	1,029	1,583
Essex	5,373	4,675	155	109	10,408	783	778	1,309
Fairfax	3,953	561	27	56	7,034	953	360	360
Fauquier	9,930	2,736	833	653	14,261	2,160	2,095	2,567
Floyd	6,136	903	9	1	7,048	801	779	830
Fluvanna	666	234	29	48	1,026	169	131	161
Franklin	11,357	1,593	287	39	13,288	1,673	1,538	1,622
Frederick	3,695	1,506	47	55	5,353	843	619	678
Giles	696	43	15	12	765	71	92	95
Gloucester	4,050	1,757	1	393	6,265	726	374	752
Goochland	3,818	742	57	28	4,653	693	478	574
Grayson	3,522	311	97	14	3,954	454	563	591
Greene	1,597	162	0	0	1,760	252	358	301
Greensville	3,694	1,763	53	9	7,063	733	520	982
Halifax	9,101	2,104	14	48	11,289	1,403	1,066	1,410
Hanover	6,788	2,156	694	611	10,317	1,312	1,124	1,433
Henrico	2,645	271	10	1	3,721	369	251	338
Henry	3,622	531	19	25	4,231	503	441	466
Highland	152	24	3	14	175	22	19	31
Isle of Wight	8,938	4,193	255	571	14,276	1,064	1,090	2,215
James City	2,867	606	6	105	3,585	354	184	337
King and Queen	5,406	1,973	69	242	7,712	930	529	1,101
King George	2,699	627	51	123	3,515	398	267	379
King William	5,518	5,751	942	1,977	14,541	1,011	928	931
Lancaster	3,711	2,194	355	418	6,682	932	550	856
Lee	5,513	752	18	10	6,309	680	781	870
Loudoun	6,206	7,401	3,359	1,140	18,326	1,346	2,409	1,699
Louisa	3,539	1,112	44	38	4,748	779	685	821
Lunenburg	3,367	837	8	5	4,216	514	388	540
Madison	4,762	2,021	110	74	6,977	1,316	830	973
Mathews	1,206	396	0	654	2,256	176	73	191
Mecklenburg	9,283	1,932	48	136	11,410	1,329	1,092	1,514
Middlesex	4,097	2,813	172	70	7,160	1,059	483	679
Montgomery	3,910	1,467	153	101	5,623	877	709	862
Nelson	857	150	0	0	1,008	134	112	125
New Kent	3,227	1,409	0	31	4,677	628	250	452
Northampton	16,599	3,001	2	167	19,791	2,088	1,149	1,727
Northumberland	6,708	2,906	99	64	9,783	1,316	757	1,257
Nottoway	2,965	1,387	31	67	4,474	711	399	552
Orange	3,419	3,624	306	91	7,468	577	740	778

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

FERTILIZER: Sales, By Counties and Cities, Virginia, July 1984-June 1985

County and City	Fertilizer Sales					Total Nutrients		
	Total Mixed	Direct Application Materials 2/						
	Fertilizer	Nitrogen	Phosphate	Potash	All Fertilizer	Nitrogen	Phosphate	Potash
			-Tons-				-Tons-	
COUNTIES:								
Page	2,419	861	1	109	3,401	545	236	418
Patrick	5,059	424	205	165	5,860	695	713	778
Pittsylvania	12,623	3,581	67	92	16,585	2,073	1,567	1,983
Powhatan	2,335	787	491	255	3,870	580	449	462
Prince Edward	5,430	2,604	1	50	8,107	1,284	661	799
Prince George	1,996	450	59	7	2,602	275	242	411
Prince William	3,183	765	170	108	4,649	695	489	551
Pulaski	2,239	526	38	18	2,842	437	433	468
Rappahannock	1,068	43	21	0	1,136	162	191	219
Richmond	7,405	2,948	504	542	11,452	1,495	988	1,579
Roanoke	1,786	700	381	304	3,462	547	357	407
Rockbridge	3,097	1,263	9	22	4,437	718	558	699
Rockingham	10,917	8,233	940	331	21,077	1,891	1,530	2,343
Russell	3,531	592	44	168	4,350	489	550	670
Scott	4,583	504	13	25	5,135	486	543	641
Shenandoah	5,262	1,235	31	199	6,744	869	546	859
Smyth	4,178	679	265	181	5,323	705	732	821
Southampton	10,869	7,465	1,323	1,372	25,350	2,181	2,027	3,276
Spotsylvania	3,677	1,893	90	71	5,889	952	567	711
Stafford	852	597	350	286	2,112	333	276	299
Surry	4,796	2,180	34	178	7,541	969	556	1,144
Sussex	12,194	4,593	122	330	21,910	1,195	1,249	2,110
Tazewell	2,906	278	298	484	4,061	450	599	814
Warren	934	172	0	0	1,144	151	160	186
Washington	6,552	2,474	475	460	10,050	1,446	1,138	1,439
Westmoreland	6,699	1,849	27	27	8,617	1,063	637	983
Wise	1,092	93	4	6	1,224	121	168	173
Wythe	5,751	2,102	1,094	119	9,090	1,525	1,582	1,247
York	861	141	1	74	1,123	134	80	94
CITIES:								
Alexandria	228	4	1	0	436	58	18	13
Bedford	1,880	479	33	68	2,462	364	229	279
Bristol	338	13	44	0	396	39	75	47
Charlottesville	89	1	1	1	107	17	6	7
Chesapeake	11,922	5,186	17	31	17,248	1,126	994	1,527
Colonial Heights	106	4	0	0	110	16	7	9
Covington	131	0	0	0	153	15	20	14
Danville	2,382	411	3	0	2,800	326	267	300
Emporia	46	15	0	0	61	7	4	9
Fairfax	141	36	0	13	218	45	11	19
Falls Church	17	1	0	0	56	6	2	1
Franklin	56	23	0	0	78	10	6	16
Fredericksburg	536	29	1	0	567	63	50	49
Galax	602	26	0	0	628	65	72	83
Hampton	680	36	0	2	885	113	47	50
Harrisonburg	1,297	25	72	12	1,424	157	133	103
Hopewell	679	269	0	0	957	132	62	79
Lynchburg	2,050	111	15	1	2,183	275	260	277
Martinsville	293	5	0	0	301	30	27	31
Newport News	995	175	0	0	1,310	181	81	84
Norfolk	3,837	501	12	166	4,988	716	280	425
Norton	6	0	0	0	6	1	1	1
Petersburg	532	250	0	1	807	115	43	66
Portsmouth	810	368	1	0	1,199	191	70	86
Radford	22	0	0	0	22	2	2	2
Richmond	4,818	818	13	20	5,815	769	494	470
Roanoke	1,325	43	2	13	1,781	199	162	137
Salem	432	6	0	0	1,001	101	87	49
South Boston	191	62	0	0	256	34	32	38
Staunton	148	2	0	0	157	18	21	23
Suffolk	12,209	4,917	22	268	19,347	1,382	1,263	2,872
Virginia Beach	12,914	7,125	150	330	20,834	1,871	1,121	2,006
Waynesboro	82	0	0	0	84	11	9	9
Williamsburg	122	33	0	0	167	29	12	11
Winchester	45	0	14	0	85	9	6	4
STATE TOTAL 3/	498,725	168,049	19,462	17,445	728,809	98,885	67,147	91,579

SOURCE: Virginia Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, Division of Product and Industry Regulation, Fertilizer and Lime Section. Fertilizer and Lime Used and Results of Inspection, Virginia 1984-1985. 2/ Does not include secondary and micro-nutrient materials for direct application, natural organics, and land plaster with boron. These are included in the Grand total column. 3/ State Total includes some cities and one county not listed above.

1985 Agricultural Liming Materials Sold In Virginia--Tonnage Report

County/City	Dolomitic	Calcitic	Hydrated	Total
Accomack	3,835.14	2,572.00	14.00	6,421.14
Albemarle	2,133.61	12,642.88	68.00	14,844.49
Alexandria	320.58	112.00	.51	433.09
Alleghany	229.44	.00	.63	230.07
Amelia	4,207.00	1,773.71	.00	5,980.71
Amherst	1,420.85	812.71	.00	2,233.56
Appomattox	8,535.20	.00	5.00	8,540.20
Arlington	132.00	.00	.00	132.00
Augusta	6,099.50	18,022.10	2.00	24,123.60
Bath	60.78	1,498.75	.00	1,559.53
Bedford	17,155.65	39.00	10.00	17,204.65
Bedford City	2,000.06	.00	.00	2,000.06
Bland	253.94	1,289.09	.00	1,543.03
Botetourt	3,981.08	.00	5.78	3,986.86
Bristol	112.50	.00	.00	112.50
Brunswick	5,582.93	36.00	.00	5,618.93
Buchanan	92.80	.00	.03	92.83
Buckingham	1,481.23	208.37	.00	1,689.60
Buena Vista	126.26	.00	.00	126.26
Campbell	3,135.35	73.90	26.00	3,235.25
Caroline	8,706.99	1,482.69	.00	10,189.68
Carroll	14,936.64	.00	13.75	14,950.39
Charles City	271.82	327.45	.00	599.27
Charlotte	1,276.36	.00	.00	1,276.36
Charlottesville	594.39	127.80	.00	722.19
Chesapeake	6,735.09	43.20	187.00	6,965.29
Chesterfield	1,131.77	721.26	.00	1,853.03
Clarke	1,687.67	3,697.28	25.00	5,409.95
Clifton Forge	55.05	.00	.00	55.05
Colonial Heights	21.00	.00	.00	21.00
Covington	151.56	.00	.00	151.56
Craig	1,762.50	71.60	.00	1,834.10
Culpeper	4,610.33	14,624.51	.00	19,563.84
Cumberland	5,616.78	513.68	.00	6,130.46
Danville	2,199.96	.00	.00	2,199.96
Dickenson	99.10	.00	.25	99.35
Dinwiddie	12,279.41	730.11	34.00	13,043.52
Emporia	2,334.05	.00	.00	2,334.05
Essex	4,773.42	488.79	.00	5,262.21
Fairfax	1,166.67	2,386.69	54.27	3,752.63
Fairfax City	26.50	644.00	.00	670.50
Fauquier	116.94	16,572.06	.11	16,689.11
Floyd	7,354.54	176.00	.00	7,530.54
Fluvanna	442.67	1,631.11	.00	2,073.78
Franklin	21,988.51	173.50	11.00	22,173.01
Franklin City	4,036.14	.00	.00	4,036.14
Frederick	368.47	13,012.76	38.00	13,419.23
Fredericksburg	3,460.73	539.40	17.13	4,017.26
Galax	2,654.40	.00	.00	2,654.40
Giles	6,438.49	59.86	8.75	6,507.10
Gloucester	2,009.48	60.88	.00	2,070.36
Goochland	5,875.01	3,192.76	.00	9,067.77
Grayson	7,233.02	.00	.00	7,233.02
Greene	2,439.19	1,189.72	.00	3,628.91
Greensville	1,938.18	121.00	.00	2,059.18
Halifax	2,448.78	.00	.00	2,448.78
Hampton	487.26	.00	.27	487.53
Hanover	21,771.27	888.39	191.00	22,850.66
Harrisonburg	55.08	218.60	9.15	282.83
Henrico	221.54	353.73	65.50	640.77
Henry	5,106.45	.00	.00	5,106.45
Highland	1.00	1,976.30	.00	1,977.30
Hopewell	1,087.82	.00	.00	1,087.82
Isle of Wight	15,171.60	.00	.00	15,171.60
James City	31.49	859.89	.00	891.38
King and Queen	4,293.78	378.62	.00	4,672.40
King George	1,769.12	812.64	.00	2,581.76
King William	8,338.91	150.94	.11	8,489.96
Lancaster	3,027.52	20.23	.00	3,047.75
Lee	4,826.03	.00	.00	4,826.03
Lexington	757.86	.00	.00	757.86
Loudoun	3,159.80	15,855.47	2.00	19,017.27
Louisa	4,729.10	4,024.08	26.00	8,779.18
Lunenburg	7,059.34	115.65	.00	7,174.99
Lynchburg	1,448.68	.00	.00	1,448.68

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

1985 Agricultural Liming Materials Sold In Virginia—Tonnage Report—Continued

County/City	Dolomitic	Calcitic	Hydrated	Total
Madison	7,711.84	7,092.52	.00	14,804.36
Martinsville	550.28	.00	.08	550.36
Mathews	1,907.07	.00	.00	1,907.07
Mecklenburg	6,750.45	.00	.00	6,750.45
Middlesex	2,897.94	.00	.00	2,897.94
Montgomery	5,956.41	194.00	48.00	6,198.41
Nelson	3,382.32	2,050.00	.00	5,432.32
Newport News	492.13	82.07	.62	574.82
Norfolk	13,810.61	134.00	1.24	13,945.85
Northampton	6,446.00	1,855.00	.00	8,301.00
Northumberland	9,326.36	114.21	.00	9,440.57
Nottoway	5,637.28	484.31	.00	6,121.59
Orange	3,816.26	3,366.02	.00	7,182.28
Page	2,085.65	1,047.65	.00	3,133.50
Patrick	5,581.59	7.00	2.00	5,590.59
Petersburg	352.99	75.45	.22	428.66
Pittsylvania	10,516.50	94.00	71.00	10,681.50
Portsmouth	202.81	.00	1.24	204.05
Powhatan	698.00	1,698.48	.00	2,396.48
Prince Edward	513.98	1,875.53	22.50	2,412.01
Prince George	9,643.59	603.36	25.00	10,271.95
Prince William	91.65	2,966.22	.00	3,057.87
Pulaski	4,976.05	11.42	10.00	4,997.47
Radford	.50	.00	.00	.50
Rappahannock	.00	3,241.80	.00	3,241.80
Richmond	5,065.02	900.92	.00	5,965.94
Richmond City	4,526.39	560.00	4.83	5,091.22
Roanoke	1,449.67	13.00	68.50	1,531.17
Roanoke City	1,603.99	131.95	.00	1,735.94
Rockbridge	9,337.58	158.09	2.00	9,497.67
Rockingham	17,412.63	4,211.62	.00	21,624.25
Russell	4,102.96	5.50	.00	4,108.46
Salem	1,078.77	.00	.00	1,078.77
Scott	1,017.64	.00	.00	1,017.64
Shenandoah	4,305.06	11,807.19	59.00	16,171.25
Smyth	3,733.45	890.60	25.00	4,649.05
South Boston	597.91	.00	.00	597.91
Southampton	15,046.80	.00	.00	15,046.80
Spotsylvania	1,992.21	1,112.23	.00	3,104.44
Stafford	163.43	6,570.28	.00	6,733.71
Staunton	106.50	43.20	.00	149.70
Suffolk	13,374.00	78.55	.00	13,452.55
Surry	2,228.54	888.22	.00	3,116.76
Sussex	17,913.58	308.14	.00	18,221.72
Tazewell	1,611.35	1,948.12	139.00	3,698.47
Virginia Beach	2,378.69	43.20	.68	2,422.57
Warren	940.59	2,833.91	.00	3,774.50
Washington	10,640.28	500.83	20.00	11,161.11
Waynesboro	24.24	.00	.00	24.24
Westmoreland	12,154.31	1,533.25	.00	13,687.56
Williamsburg	270.48	.00	.00	270.48
Winchester	24.47	65.50	.00	89.97
Wise	508.82	1.25	.00	510.07
Wythe	22,041.24	283.91	5.00	22,330.15
York	483.15	.05	.00	483.20
TOTAL	542,963.17	189,205.91	1,321.15	733,964.23 1/

SOURCE: Summary Report of Agricultural Liming Materials Sold in Virginia--January 1, 1985, released by Fertilizer, Lime Regulatory Section, Virginia Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services 1/ Burnt lime not included.

1985 LIVESTOCK SUMMARY

ALL LIVESTOCK: Virginia farmers and ranchers received $335 million for marketing cattle, calves, hogs, sheep and lambs in 1985, 28 percent lower than 1984 when receipts were a record high. The live weight price producers received was lower for hogs but was higher for all other classes of slaughter livestock. Receipts were reduced due to some rebuilding of herds after the extensive liquidation during 1984. The value of Virginia's livestock inventory increased 1 percent during 1985, to $693 million on January 1, 1986. The increased value was primarily due to increased numbers since the average value per head declined for cattle and hogs.

CATTLE: Virginia cattlemen increased their herds to a total of 1.84 million cattle and calves by January 1, 1986. This total was 5 percent more than the 1.76 million head a year earlier. All cows totaled 815,000 head, 1 percent more than a year ago. Beef and nurse cows increased 1 percent to 650,000 head while milk cow numbers increased to 165,000 head. There were 760,000 calves born during 1985, 1 percent more than the 1984 calf crop. Cattle on feed increased to 30,000 head.

Virginia moved up to a tie for 20th in cattle inventory as cattle numbers declined in the U.S. while increasing in the Old Dominion. The largest cattle producer, Texas, decreased its inventory by 500,000 head and on January 1 had about 12.9 percent of the nation's cattle inventory compared with 12.8 percent a year earlier. The number of farms in Virginia with cattle (beef or dairy) remained the same at 39,000, while farms with at least one dairy cow decreased to 6,500.

The total value of cattle and calves on Virginia farms on January 1, 1986, was $653 million, $2 million higher than a year earlier. The average value per head was $355, down from $370 the previous year. Cash receipts from sales totaled $263 million, 31 percent below the amount received in 1984.

HOGS: There were 400,000 hogs and pigs on Virginia farms on December 1, 1985, as inventory increased 8 percent during the year. Breeding stock increased 1,000 head to 60,000 head. Hogs and pigs intended for slaughter increased 9 percent to total 340,000 head. Virginia's pig crop for December 1984 through November 1985 was 756,000 head, 12 percent larger than the 1984 pig crop. The increase was 20 percent in the spring and 4 percent in the Fall. The number of farms with pigs declined from 14,000 to 12,000 by December 1, 1985.

The value of all hogs and pigs on Virginia farms on December 1, 1985, was $29.2 million, 5 percent more than 1984 and only about half of the record high $53.6 million value for December 1, 1980, when there were 750,000 hogs in Virginia. The average value declined from $75.00 to $73.00 per head. Marketings for 1985 were 682,000 head, 110,000 head fewer than a year earlier. Cash receipts fell 17 percent as market prices declined to $44.10 per hundred pounds.

SHEEP: Sheep and lambs on Virginia farms January 1, 1986, totaled 154,000 head, a 23 percent improvement on the record low of 125,000 head a year earlier. The number of mature ewes, at 88,000 head, was up 1,000 head, while ewes 3 months to 1 year of age increased to 17,000 head.

The 1985 lamb crop saved (born October 1, 1984 through September 30, 1985) totaled 110,000 head; 5,000 below the 1984 crop. Although not counted in the January 1 total, there were 18,000 of the 1986 lamb crop on hand.

The $10.4 million value of inventory was 39 percent above the previous year as both the value per head and size of inventory increased. The average value reported was $67.50 per head, up $7.50. Cash receipts from marketings rose 9 percent to total $4.3 million dollars during 1985.

LIVESTOCK: Estimated Number, Value, and Number of Farms, by Classes, 1/ Virginia, 1982-86

Species, Class, or Kind and Inventory Date	Unit	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1986 as % of 1985
All cattle and calves-Jan. 1	Thous.	1,850	1,700	1,950	1,760	1,840	105
Cows and heifers that have calved 2/	Thous.	840	801	840	805	815	101
Beef cows 2/	Thous.	668	629	670	643	650	101
Milk cows 2/	Thous.	172	172	170	162	165	102
Heifers 500 pounds and over	Thous.	306	254	304	274	269	98
Beef cow replacements	Thous.	189	129	132	124	111	90
Milk cow replacements	Thous.	67	64	67	68	78	115
Other	Thous.	50	61	105	82	80	98
Steers 500 pounds and over	Thous.	176	170	260	224	250	112
Bulls 500 pounds and over	Thous.	42	36	46	41	40	98
Heifers, steers, and bulls under 500 pounds	Thous.	486	439	500	416	466	112
Cattle on feed	Thous.	51	33	34	26	30	115
Average value per head-Jan. 1	Dollars	395	395	370	370	355	96
Total value-Jan. 1	Mil. Dollars	730,750	671,500	721,500	651,200	653,200	100
Calves born during year	Thous.	730	800	750	760	---	101 3/
Farms with cattle	Number	40,000	39,000	39,000	39,000	---	100 3/
Farms with milk cows 4/	Number	8,500	8,000	7,000	6,500	---	93 3/
All sheep and lambs -Jan. 1 5/	Thous.	162	152	130	125	154	123
Ewes 1 year and older	Thous.	120	114	91	87	88	101
Rams and wethers 1 year and older	Thous.	5	5	5	5	5	100
Ewe lambs	Thous.	26	22	16	15	17	113
Wether and ram lambs	Thous.	11	11	18	18	44	244
New crop lambs-Jan. 1 6/	Thous.	30	24	18	17	18	106
Average value per head-Jan. 1	Dollars	58.50	60.50	57.00	60.00	67.50	113
Total value-Jan. 1 5/	Thous. Dollars	9,477	9,196	7,410	7,500	10,395	139
Lambs saved per 100 ewes 1 year and older	Head	112	107	126	126	---	100 3/
Lambs saved	Thous.	134	122	115	110	---	96 3/
Farms with sheep	Number	2,800	2,900	2,700	2,800	---	104 3/
All hogs and pigs - Dec. 1	Thous.	500	550	370	400	---	108 3/
For breeding	Thous.	83	95	59	60	---	102 3/
For market	Thous.	417	455	311	340	---	109 3/
Average value per head-Dec. 1	Dollars	82.50	64.00	75.00	73.00	---	97 3/
Total value-Dec. 1	Thous. Dollars	41,250	35,200	27,750	29,200	---	105 3/
Farms with hogs	Number	17,000	15,000	14,000	12,000	---	86 3/

1/ Includes revisions for earlier years based on a review of survey data. 2/ By definition, a heifer becomes a cow when she calves for the first time. 3/ 1985 as percent of 1984. 4/ Included in number of cattle farms. 5/ Excludes new crop lambs. 6/ New crop lambs includes all lambs born after September 30 the previous year that are on hand January 1.

Meat Animals--Production, Disposition And Income

Virginia, 1980-1984 Revised and 1985 Preliminary 1/

Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Cattle and Calves							
On Hand First of Year . . .	Thous.	1,750	1,750	1,850	1,700	1,950	1,760
Births.	Thous.	800	750	730	800	750	760
Inshipments	Thous.	13	11	11	9	13	12
Marketings 2/	Thous.	710	560	790	450	850	582
Farm Slaughter 3/	Thous.	9	9	8	10	8	7
Deaths.	Thous.	94	92	93	99	95	103
Production 4/	Thous. lbs.	528,430	499,670	526,500	592,540	660,690	625,950
Marketings 5/	Thous. lbs.	544,120	428,740	618,780	389,070	796,040	548,605
Average Price Per 100 Lbs.							
Cattle.	Dollars	52.50	50.30	48.80	47.50	47.50	47.70
Calves.	Dollars	75.50	56.10	52.60	54.30	52.60	55.10
Cash Receipts 6/.	Thous. dols.	308,951	220,561	306,102	186,504	379,569	263,041
Value of Home Consumption	Thous. dols.	9,355	9,777	9,216	11,818	8,711	7,390
Gross Income.	Thous. dols.	318,306	230,338	315,318	198,322	388,280	270,431
Hogs 7/							
On Hand Dec. 1 Prev. Yr.	Thous.	850	750	640	500	550	370
Births.	Thous.	1,231	1,059	872	1,094	675	756
Inshipments	Thous.	29	18	69	26	21	24
Marketings 2/	Thous.	1,217	1,060	982	986	792	682
Farm Slaughter 3/	Thous.	60	52	34	24	24	18
Deaths.	Thous.	83	75	65	60	60	50
Production 4/	Thous.	271,179	232,918	205,943	228,262	158,453	162,049
Marketings 5/	Thous. lbs.	261,924	227,556	213,592	216,244	172,980	151,297
Average Price Per 100 Lbs.	Dollars	38.70	44.20	53.10	46.40	46.70	44.10
Cash Receipts 6/.	Thous. dols.	102,393	101,089	114,249	100,991	81,296	67,292
Value of Home Consumption	Thous. dols.	8,301	8,067	6,824	3,909	4,707	3,334
Gross Income	Thous. dols.	110,694	109,156	121,073	104,900	86,003	70,626
Sheep and Lambs							
On Hand First of Year . . .	Thous.	160	160	162	152	130	125
Births	Thous.	159	150	134	122	81	110
Inshipments	Thous.	4	5	1	8/	8/	30
Marketings 2/	Thous.	126	114	111	114	90	84
Farm Slaughter 3/	Thous.	1	1	1	1	1	1
Deaths	Thous.	36	38	33	32	29	26
Production 4/	Thous. lbs.	12,378	11,134	10,195	9,625	9,015	8,785
Marketings 5/	Thous. lbs.	12,404	11,341	11,390	12,700	9,495	8,625
Average Price Per 100 lbs.							
Sheep	Dollars	20.00	18.00	15.90	14.80	13.00	17.00
Lambs	Dollars	61.00	55.00	54.20	50.60	61.00	67.00
Cash Receipts 6/	Thous. dols.	6,644	5,313	4,833	4,038	3,910	4,255
Value of Home Consumption	Thous. dols.	146	110	54	96	116	127
Gross Income	Thous. dols.	6,790	5,423	4,887	4,134	4,029	4,383
All Meat Animals							
Production 4/	Thous. lbs.	811,987	743,722	742,638	830,427	828,158	796,784
Marketings 5/	Thous. lbs.	818,448	667,637	843,762	618,014	978,515	708,527
Cash Receipts 6/.	Thous. dols.	417,988	326,963	425,184	291,533	464,775	334,588
Value of Home Consumption	Thous. dols.	17,802	17,954	16,094	15,823	13,534	10,851
Gross Income	Thous. dols.	435,790	344,917	441,278	307,356	478,312	345,440

1/ Balance sheet estimates; cattle for example: the sum of inventory January 1, 1980, calf crop, and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory January 1, 1981. 2/ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. 3/ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments. 4/ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. 5/ Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced in interfarm sales within the State. 6/ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter. 7/ Inventory as of December preceding year. Other data based on a December through November year. 8/ Less than 1,000 head.

Wool Production And Value

Virginia and United States--1980-85 1/

	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
VIRGINIA							
Sheep shorn 2/	Thous. head	146	143	141	132	120	145
Weight per fleece	Pounds	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.5
Shorn wool production	Thous. lbs.	949	915	888	832	756	798
Price Per pound	Cents	81	86	46	48	76	57
Value 3/	Thous. dols.	769	787	408	399	575	455
UNITED STATES							
Sheep shorn 2/	Thous. head	13,263	13,493	13,199	12,865	12,284	11,206
Weight per fleece	Pounds	7.95	8.14	8.04	8.00	7.77	7.83
Shorn wool production	Thous. lbs.	105,419	109,787	106,129	102,885	95,471	87,966
Price per pound	Cents	88.1*	94.4*	68.6*	61.2*	79.5*	63.3
Value 3/	Thous. dols.	92,846	103,665	72,782	62,978	75,876	55,680

1/ 1980-1984 revised. 2/ Includes shearings at commercial feeding yards. 3/ Production multiplied by annual average price. *U.S. average price derived using unrounded values and production. Price and value do not include government payments.

LIVESTOCK: Commercial Slaughter and Red Meat Production, Virginia 1981-85 1/ 2/

Year or month	Cattle			Calves			Hogs			Sheep and Lambs		
	Head	Live weight average	Live weight total	Head	Live weight average	Live weight total	Head	Live weight average	Live weight total	Head	Live weight average	Live weight total
	Thou.	lbs.	Thous. lbs.	Thou.	lbs.	Thous. lbs.	Thou.	lbs.	Thous. lbs.	Thou.	lbs.	Thous. lbs.
1981	134.1	1,027	137,701	22.0	396	8,703	3,228.6	230	741,794	4.9	102	503
1982	152.9	1,021	156,051	18.1	390	7,060	3,519.9	230	808,478	4.8	99	474
1983	100.6	1,011	101,647	5.0	344	1,724	3,925.4	230	903,059	6.1	94	571
1984	132.6	1,001	132,802	10.7	366	3,917	3,963.5	231	914,019	6.2	106	659
1985	98.9	1,005	99,444	4.7	345	1,615	4,158.4	233	967,206	49.8	101	5,015
1984												
January	11.8	1,018	11,990	.2	247	51	321.4	228	73,431	.4	105	47
February	9.2	1,021	9,395	.2	251	45	326.7	224	73,237	.4	107	44
March	10.2	1,017	10,358	.2	249	54	344.8	228	78,678	.3	100	31
April	9.1	998	9,090	.2	257	57	346.4	229	79,292	.5	98	54
May	11.3	1,005	11,390	1.4	414	565	339.5	231	78,491	.5	101	54
June	10.4	1,013	10,520	1.1	361	387	283.4	230	65,243	.6	104	63
July	10.6	1,001	10,623	1.1	358	397	273.3	232	63,281	.6	109	61
August	10.8	999	10,782	1.4	359	489	327.6	229	74,980	.6	105	62
September	10.4	996	10,377	1.2	365	454	328.0	231	75,718	.7	110	74
October	13.7	987	13,552	1.3	368	478	374.4	234	87,765	.7	113	79
November	12.9	974	12,604	1.4	384	531	347.1	234	81,176	.4	109	45
December	12.1	1,000	12,122	1.0	391	410	351.0	236	82,728	.4	102	45
YEAR	132.6	1,001	132,802	10.7	366	3,917	3,963.5	231	914,019	6.2	106	659
1985												
January	10.9	1,031	11,199	1.1	404	449	350.4	235	82,328	.3	102	35
February	7.6	1,006	7,688	.5	374	187	324.1	233	75,365	.4	90	36
March	7.8	981	7,651	.3	306	103	318.8	227	72,494	.5	97	46
April	7.7	1,001	7,723	.3	351	122	344.7	234	80,529	.6	97	54
May	7.1	1,007	7,195	.4	336	130	357.2	232	82,976	.7	87	61
June	6.3	1,026	6,450	.4	307	114	284.2	233	66,158	.9	93	87
July	7.8	1,018	7,938	.3	308	97	282.2	231	65,284	.9	95	87
August	7.2	1,035	7,471	.3	307	91	343.9	230	79,016	6.3	99	617
September	8.0	1,028	8,225	.3	339	101	369.6	219	80,812	9.4	98	915
October	10.8	985	10,603	.3	320	93	407.4	248	101,169	11.1	102	1,141
November	9.6	971	9,350	.2	288	59	407.1	234	95,350	9.4	102	966
December	8.1	986	7,951	.2	318	70	368.6	233	85,724	9.3	105	969
YEAR	98.9	1,005	99,444	4.7	345	1,615	4,158.4	233	967,206	49.8	101	5,015

1/ Red Meat Production is equivalent to the combined total dressed weight of cattle, calves, hogs, and sheep and lambs. 2/ Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other slaughter plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.

Total Red Meat Production (Thousand Pounds) Virginia 1981-85

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1981	54,262	48,845	52,778	53,007	47,423	43,841	41,371	43,405	49,090	54,720	55,931	60,450	605,123
1982 1/			160,949			153,424			148,735			196,020	659,128
1983	62,153	55,053	59,195	56,434	53,625	58,060	49,651	56,273	58,760	63,374	66,732	59,280	698,591
1984	58,034	56,994	61,279	61,435	62,337	52,351	51,044	59,979	59,640	69,746	64,843	65,540	723,122
1985	65,133	58,111	55,843	61,115	63,138	51,009	50,902	61,543	66,277	75,411	74,761	67,374	750,616

1/ Only quarterly totals available.

Virginia Farrowings

Number of Sows, Pigs per Litter and Pig Crops for Spring and Fall, 1980-85

Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Sows Farrowing		-Thousand Head-				
December-May 1/	92	78	65	78	54	56
June-November	85	72	55	71	45	46
Annual Total	177	150	120	149	99	102
Pigs per Litter		-Number-				
December-May 1/	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.3	6.5	7.5
June-November	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.2	7.3
Annual Average	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.3	6.8	7.4
Pig Crops		-Thousand Head-				
December-May 1/	644	562	481	569	351	420
June-November	587	497	391	525	324	336
Annual Total	1,231	1,059	872	1,094	675	756

1/ December 1 preceding year.

ALL CATTLE AND MILK COWS: Number on Farms by Counties, Virginia, January 1, 1984-86

District and County	All Cattle and Calves 1984	All Cattle and Calves 1985	All Cattle and Calves 1986 1/	Milk Cows and Heifers that have calved 1984	Milk Cows and Heifers that have calved 1985	Milk Cows and Heifers that have calved 1986 1/
NORTHERN						
Clarke	22,000	20,500	22,100	2,200	2,100	2,400
Culpeper	39,000	32,000	34,000	4,500	4,500	4,800
Fairfax	3,900	3,400	4,100	300	200	250
Fauquier	68,000	62,000	64,000	6,800	6,600	7,900
Frederick	23,000	22,800	24,000	1,000	900	1,100
Loudoun	57,000	50,000	51,000	3,100	2,600	3,000
Madison	41,000	35,000	37,000	2,900	3,000	3,100
Page	23,000	21,200	20,000	1,000	850	800
Prince William	15,300	12,000	14,300	1,300	1,400	1,700
Rappahannock	16,000	13,000	11,900	*	*	*
Rockingham	124,000	121,000	118,000	25,000	24,100	23,000
Shenandoah	44,000	46,000	43,000	2,900	3,100	3,400
Stafford	6,600	6,300	6,600	450	400	300
Warren	12,500	10,800	11,000	*	*	*
Other	-----	-----	-----	250	250	250
TOTAL	495,300	456,000	461,000	51,700	50,000	52,000
WESTERN						
Alleghany	4,200	3,800	3,900	250	200	200
Augusta	107,000	101,000	100,000	11,000	11,300	11,700
Bath	8,700	6,400	5,800	*	*	*
Botetourt	24,100	21,900	22,900	2,400	2,300	2,300
Craig	8,200	7,500	7,600	200	200	250
Highland	13,100	10,500	10,500	*	*	*
Roanoke	8,700	6,900	6,300	500	500	550
Rockbridge	50,000	49,000	54,000	2,000	1,700	1,900
Other	-----	-----	-----	250	200	100
TOTAL	224,000	207,000	211,000	16,600	16,400	17,000
CENTRAL						
Albemarle	43,000	38,600	36,200	1,900	1,400	1,600
Amelia	14,000	12,500	11,700	2,400	2,500	2,900
Amherst	21,200	18,300	21,600	500	400	350
Appomattox	21,100	18,500	20,900	1,400	1,300	1,300
Bedford	59,000	54,000	60,000	5,300	5,400	5,600
Buckingham	16,000	13,500	16,500	300	300	300
Campbell	28,600	24,500	27,500	2,500	2,200	2,200
Caroline	6,800	4,500	6,700	500	450	500
Chesterfield	2,100	1,900	1,900	*	*	*
Cumberland	15,200	12,500	14,000	1,600	1,400	1,400
Fluvanna	12,100	9,900	11,700	300	350	550
Goochland	11,100	10,000	11,300	800	950	1,100
Greene	11,500	9,800	10,000	900	800	800
Hanover	24,100	22,500	23,500	1,900	1,900	2,000
Henrico	5,800	5,400	5,900	200	*	*
Louisa	21,400	19,000	21,800	550	500	500
Nelson	16,100	13,700	16,600	300	300	300
Orange	41,000	45,000	43,500	2,700	2,500	2,600
Powhatan	12,800	12,100	11,800	2,600	2,400	2,300
Prince Edward	12,400	10,000	13,100	3,000	2,600	2,500
Spotsylvania	14,900	12,000	13,600	2,200	2,200	2,400
Other	-----	-----	-----	150	-----	200
TOTAL	410,200	368,200	399,800	32,000	29,850	31,400
EASTERN						
Accomack	2,100	2,000	1,900	*	*	*
Charles City	1,400	1,200	1,200	*	*	*
Essex	3,900	3,800	3,600	*	*	*
Gloucester	1,700	1,700	1,800	*	*	*
James City	2,700	2,400	2,700	250	200	200
King and Queen	2,000	1,900	1,300	250	200	200
King George	4,500	4,500	*	200	*	*
King William	6,500	6,100	5,800	1,400	1,200	1,400
Lancaster	1,200	1,100	900	*	*	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

ALL CATTLE AND MILK COWS: Number on Farms by Counties, Virginia, January 1, 1984-86—Continued

District and County	All Cattle and Calves			Milk Cows and Heifers that have calved		
	1984	1985	1986 1/	1984	1985	1986 1/
EASTERN (Continued)						
Mathews	1,000	800	900	*	*	*
Middlesex	1,600	1,600	1,500	400	400	300
New Kent	1,000	1,000	900	*	*	*
Northampton	900	800	800	*	*	*
Northumberland	1,400	1,300	1,200	*	500	350
Richmond	1,400	1,300	1,400	250	200	*
Westmoreland	3,400	2,900	3,400	*	*	*
York	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hampton, City of	*	*	*	*	*	*
Newport News, City of	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	900	800	1,100	1,450	800	650
TOTAL	37,600	35,200	30,400	4,200	3,500	3,100
SOUTHWESTERN						
Bland	24,500	23,000	21,700	1,250	1,100	900
Buchanan	900	700	800	*	*	*
Carroll	39,000	35,000	38,200	2,800	2,500	2,600
Dickenson	1,300	1,100	1,100	*	*	*
Floyd	36,000	33,000	34,500	2,800	2,700	2,800
Giles	12,300	9,800	10,100	400	350	350
Grayson	36,000	31,000	36,700	2,900	2,600	2,200
Lee	32,000	28,000	30,500	1,200	1,200	1,000
Montgomery	26,000	22,000	24,000	3,700	3,700	3,500
Pulaski	30,000	24,000	28,300	2,600	2,500	2,400
Russell	38,000	31,000	34,500	1,600	1,600	1,600
Scott	22,800	20,000	22,300	800	700	700
Smyth	36,000	31,000	31,500	3,000	2,800	2,700
Tazewell	28,400	27,000	22,300	1,500	1,450	1,400
Washington	66,000	57,200	63,000	5,800	5,600	6,400
Wise	2,600	2,200	2,400	400	400	450
Wythe	58,000	55,000	54,100	4,300	4,100	4,700
Other	-----	-----	-----	100	100	100
TOTAL	489,800	431,000	456,000	35,150	33,400	3,800
SOUTHERN						
Charlotte	20,400	18,800	19,800	2,800	2,600	2,300
Franklin	57,000	51,000	55,000	11,200	10,800	10,300
Halifax	26,400	23,000	26,200	1,700	1,550	1,600
Henry	8,700	7,200	8,500	400	350	400
Lunenburg	10,600	9,000	10,300	600	550	500
Nottoway	14,000	12,000	13,700	2,100	2,200	2,300
Patrick	17,400	16,000	15,800	1,600	1,450	1,200
Pittsylvania	40,000	37,000	38,700	2,700	2,500	2,400
Other	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL	194,500	174,000	188,000	23,100	22,000	21,000
SOUTHEASTERN						
Brunswick	13,000	10,500	13,000	1,800	1,800	1,800
Dinwiddie	8,100	7,000	6,900	1,300	1,200	1,300
Greensville	3,400	3,400	3,400	*	*	*
Isle of Wight	8,700	8,000	8,700	*	*	*
Mecklenburg	30,000	28,000	27,000	1,600	1,500	1,400
Prince George	4,000	3,200	4,000	200	200	*
Southampton	11,100	11,000	11,000	250	250	200
Surry	2,400	2,000	2,300	200	200	*
Sussex	4,300	3,700	4,100	*	*	200
Chesapeake, City of	3,800	3,300	3,500	600	550	600
Suffolk, City of	7,300	6,300	7,400	450	400	450
Virginia Beach, City of	2,500	2,200	2,500	500	450	450
Other	-----	-----	-----	350	300	300
TOTAL	98,600	88,600	93,800	7,250	6,850	6,700
STATE TOTAL	1,950,000	1,760,000	1,840,000	170,000	162,000	165,000

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Counties included in "Other" to prevent disclosure of individual operations. *Less than 500 head of cattle or 200 head of milk cows.

HOGS AND SHEEP: Number on Farms by Counties, Virginia, Specified Dates

District and County	Hogs and Pigs December 1, 1983	Hogs and Pigs December 1, 1984	Hogs and Pigs December 1, 1985 1/	Sheep and Lambs over 3 months old January 1, 1984	Sheep and Lambs over 3 months old January 1, 1985	Sheep and Lambs over 3 months old January 1, 1986 1/
NORTHERN						
Clarke	2,400	1,900	2,100	2,100	1,800	2,000
Culpeper	3,800	3,700	4,100	1,000	800	1,000
Fairfax	*	*	*	*	*	*
Fauquier	3,100	1,900	1,600	2,300	1,900	1,600
Frederick	2,900	1,800	1,600	1,200	900	1,000
Loudoun	11,500	8,000	8,300	1,400	1,300	1,100
Madison	7,600	5,000	4,500	400	400	400
Page	4,700	4,300	4,400	1,600	1,600	2,000
Prince William	2,500	1,500	2,400	300	200	500
Rappahannock	1,300	*	*	400	400	400
Rockingham	26,000	16,000	16,000	15,400	14,700	43,000
Shenandoah	7,200	6,000	6,000	11,000	11,400	10,000
Stafford	*	*	1,200	*	*	*
Warren	1,100	*	*	1,100	800	800
Other	1,200	1,900	1,200	200	200	200
TOTAL	75,300	52,000	53,400	38,400	36,400	64,000
WESTERN						
Alleghany	*	*	*	300	300	300
Augusta	18,000	13,000	15,000	20,400	20,000	19,000
Bath	*	*	*	2,000	2,000	1,800
Botetourt	1,100	*	*	300	250	250
Craig	*	*	*	1,500	1,500	1,200
Highland	*	*	*	14,400	12,800	13,000
Roanoke	1,300	*	*	300	250	250
Rockbridge	1,100	*	*	4,600	4,500	4,300
Other	1,200	2,500	3,100	*	*	*
TOTAL	22,700	15,500	18,100	43,800	41,600	40,100
CENTRAL						
Albemarle	4,000	2,800	2,500	950	900	1,200
Amelia	11,000	7,300	7,500	400	400	500
Amherst	1,200	*	*	300	300	400
Appomattox	1,100	*	*	*	*	*
Bedford	2,800	2,000	2,400	700	800	900
Buckingham	5,500	3,000	3,700	300	250	400
Campbell	3,500	2,200	2,000	*	*	*
Caroline	3,200	2,000	1,800	*	*	*
Chesterfield	1,000	*	*	*	*	*
Cumberland	6,400	3,000	3,400	*	*	*
Fluvanna	1,800	1,200	1,600	*	*	*
Goochland	3,500	2,200	2,200	*	*	*
Greene	1,800	1,300	1,400	700	650	600
Hanover	8,700	5,200	5,400	*	*	*
Henrico	1,900	1,100	1,400	*	*	*
Louisa	6,000	5,500	5,700	300	250	300
Nelson	2,300	1,400	2,100	800	2,600	2,800
Orange	5,500	3,600	5,000	2,000	1,800	1,800
Powhatan	5,300	3,500	3,000	*	*	*
Prince Edward	1,500	*	1,400	*	*	*
Spotsylvania	1,600	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	3,700	2,400	850	950	1,100
TOTAL	79,600	51,000	54,900	7,300	8,900	10,000
EASTERN						
Accomack	7,200	4,500	4,300	*	*	*
Charles City	1,300	*	*	*	*	*
Essex	5,800	3,200	3,800	*	*	*
Gloucester	1,300	*	*	*	*	*
James City	*	*	*	*	*	*
King and Queen	6,000	3,500	3,800	*	*	*
King George	1,100	*	*	*	*	*
King William	2,400	1,200	1,500	*	*	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

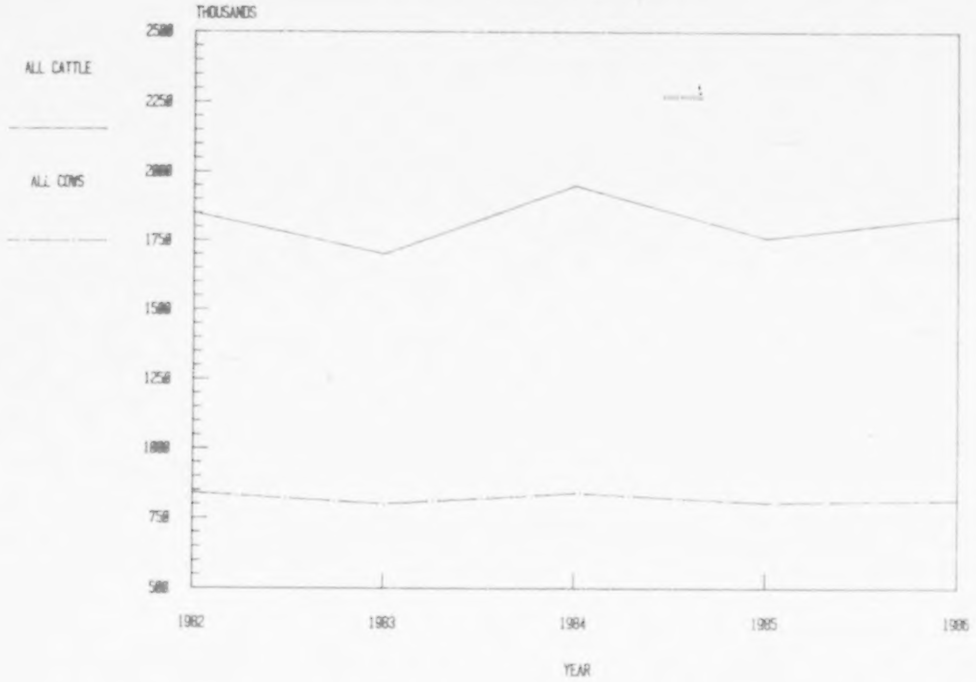
HOGS AND SHEEP: Number on Farms by Counties, Virginia, Specified Dates--Continued

District and County	Hogs and Pigs			Sheep and Lambs over 3 months old		
	December 1, 1983	December 1, 1984	December 1, 1985 1/	January 1, 1984	January 1, 1985	January 1, 1986 1/
EASTERN (Continued)						
Lancaster	2,900	1,300	1,600	*	*	*
Mathews	1,200	*	1,100	*	*	*
Middlesex	1,300	*	*	*	*	*
New Kent	1,700	*	*	*	*	*
Northampton	*	*	*	*	*	*
Northumberland	1,900	1,300	1,300	*	*	*
Richmond	2,500	1,200	1,600	*	*	*
Westmoreland	2,200	*	*	*	*	*
York	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hampton, City of	*	*	*	*	*	*
Newport News, City of	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	1,000	5,500	5,700	500	400	500
TOTAL	39,800	21,700	24,700	500	400	500
SOUTHWESTERN						
Bland	1,900	1,100	*	2,800	2,800	3,000
Buchanan	*	*	*	*	*	*
Carroll	*	*	*	400	300	200
Dickenson	*	*	*	*	*	*
Floyd	*	*	*	*	*	*
Giles	*	*	*	1,000	1,300	1,300
Grayson	*	*	*	600	600	800
Lee	*	*	*	*	*	*
Montgomery	2,000	1,000	*	3,900	3,700	3,700
Pulaski	*	*	*	3,100	3,100	4,700
Russell	1,300	*	*	4,500	3,800	3,500
Scott	*	*	*	200	200	200
Smyth	1,600	*	*	2,400	2,000	2,000
Tazewell	1,800	*	*	6,000	6,000	5,800
Washington	5,100	2,400	2,400	3,200	3,000	2,800
Wise	*	*	*	*	*	-----
Wythe	12,800	11,900	14,200	5,700	5,700	6,000
Other	4,500	5,200	7,000	300	300	300
TOTAL	31,000	21,600	23,600	34,100	32,800	34,300
SOUTHERN						
Charlotte	5,000	2,700	3,000	*	*	*
Franklin	2,900	2,300	2,600	250	200	200
Halifax	5,200	3,000	3,300	250	200	*
Henry	2,100	1,300	1,400	*	*	*
Lunenburg	5,000	3,300	3,800	350	300	300
Nottoway	1,800	1,200	1,700	1,100	1,000	1,000
Patrick	2,600	1,500	1,500	250	200	200
Pittsylvania	10,200	5,900	5,700	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	200	200	200
TOTAL	34,800	21,200	23,000	2,400	2,100	1,900
SOUTHEASTERN						
Brunswick	8,500	6,400	7,000	*	*	*
Dinwiddie	9,500	7,500	7,600	*	*	*
Greensville	23,000	15,000	17,000	*	*	*
Isle of Wight	25,000	23,000	25,000	200	*	350
Mecklenburg	7,500	4,700	4,700	1,000	800	1,000
Prince George	6,000	4,100	4,100	*	*	*
Southampton	52,300	42,000	42,000	1,100	1,100	1,100
Surry	14,400	10,800	12,000	*	*	*
Sussex	23,000	12,500	13,000	*	*	*
Chesapeake, City of	5,600	3,000	2,900	*	*	*
Suffolk, City of	26,000	18,000	21,000	*	*	*
Virginia Beach, City of	66,000	40,000	46,000	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	800	900	750
TOTAL	266,800	187,000	202,300	3,100	2,800	3,200
STATE TOTAL	550,000	370,000	400,000	130,000	125,000	154,000

1/ Preliminary. *Counties with less than 1,000 head hogs or 200 head sheep included in "Other" to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

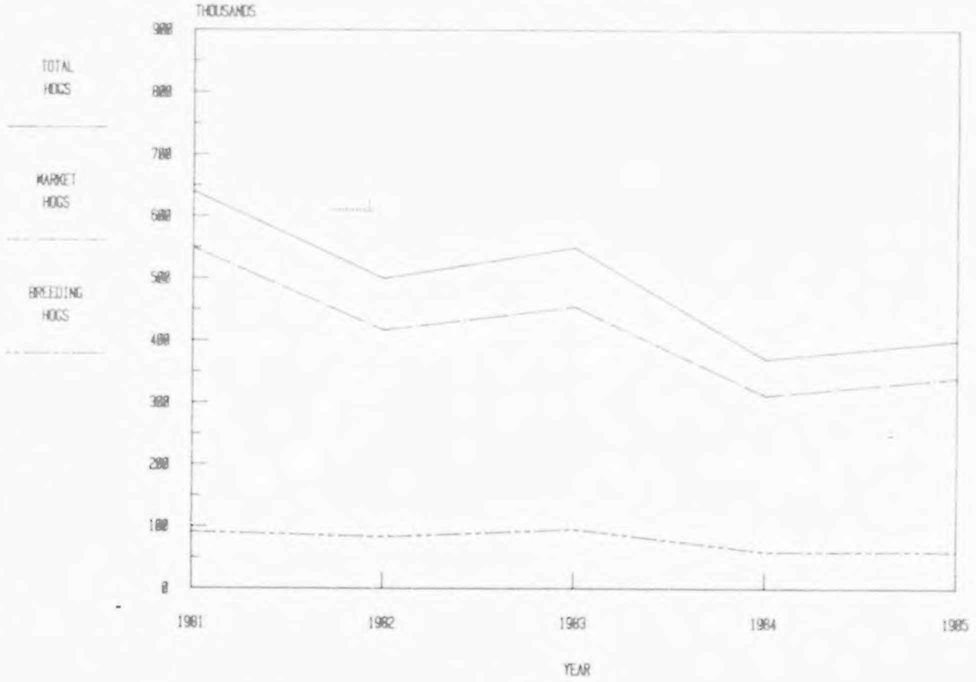
CATTLE & COWS ON HAND

JANUARY 1, 1982-1986



MARKET, BREEDING & TOTAL HOGS

ON HAND DECEMBER 1, 1981-1985



1985 DAIRY SUMMARY

Virginia milk cows produced 2.1 billion pounds of milk in 1985. From this total, 27 million pounds was used on farms where produced and the rest was sold for fluid milk or for manufacturing. The number of cows producing milk for use on the farm or for sale averaged 164,000 head, beginning the year at 162,000 head and increasing to 167,000 head in November as participation in the Federal Milk Reduction Program was no longer required. The State's milk cows produced an average of 12,817 pounds of milk, well above the 11,921 pounds produced in 1984.

In Virginia, there were 6,500 farms with one or more milk cows in 1985, down from 7,000 in 1984. About one-fourth of these farms produced milk for sale.

Cash receipts from the marketing of Virginia produced milk and cream totaled $278 million, 3 percent above receipts during 1984.

The milk-feed price ratio is a rough comparison of cash income to cash outlay for dairy farmers. The ratio compares current prices and indicates the pounds of 16 percent protein dairy concentrate ration that could be purchased with the receipts from a pound of milk. The higher the ratio, the more favorable the feed purchasing power of milk. The average ratio for 1985, at 1.50, was .14 above 1984 and .07 above 1983.

Utilization of milk produced in Virginia falls into three categories:

1. fluid grade, including milk sold directly to consumers. This classification accounted for 92.8 percent of production in 1985.
2. manufacturing grade, which was 5.9 percent of production or 124 million pounds of milk in 1985. Manufacturing grade milk is used to make various dairy products.
3. used on farms or fed to livestock, 1.3 percent of production, a total of 27 million pounds.

Deliveries of Grade A Virginia milk to plants totaled nearly 2.0 billion pounds, up 7 percent from 1984, while deliveries of manufacturing grade milk were 124 million pounds, the same as 1984. Average prices that producers received in 1985 were $13.50 for Grade A milk and $11.50 per cwt. for manufacturing grade. The Grade A price was 50 cents below the average for 1984 and 70 cents below the peak average price of $14.20 reached in 1981. The manufactured milk price was 40 cents lower than a year ago and 90 cents below the high of $12.40 in 1981 (see Prices Received for Milk in the Farm Income Section of this bulletin for a listing of monthly and annual prices). A conversion of the Grade A price to a price per gallon shows that the dairy farmer received $1.16 per gallon.

Dairy Products:

Ice cream production in 1985 increased to 14.5 million gallons, 12 percent above 1984. Virginia processors made 7.6 million gallons of ice cream mix, 13 percent more than in 1984.

Ice milk production, including not only hard frozen but also soft serve and freezer-made milk shakes, totaled 6.2 million gallons in 1985, 14 percent less than 1984. There were 8.0 million gallons of mix prepared in Virginia in 1985, 400,000 fewer gallons than 1984. Four percent of the mix was used for hard ice milk production and 62 percent of the mix was shipped out of Virginia. The remainder was used in Virginia to make soft serve for cones and freezer-made milk shakes.

Milk sherbet production totaled 243,000 gallons in 1985 from 158,000 gallons of mix, 22 percent below 1984.

Curd and creamed cottage cheese production increased again in 1985. Curd production rose 15 percent to 12.1 million pounds in 1985. Most of the curd was processed into either creamed or low-fat cottage cheeses. Creamed cottage cheese production increased from 13.7 million pounds in 1984 to nearly 15.0 million pounds in 1985.

Total cheese production in 1985, excluding cottage cheese, increased to 6.4 million pounds, up 22 percent from 1984.

DAIRY--Farm Production, Disposition, and Income from Milk

Virginia, 1980-84 Revised, 1985 Preliminary

Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Number of Milk Cows on Farms 1/	Thous.	171	172	172	172	165	164
Production of Milk & Milkfat 2/							
Milk Per Cow	Lbs.	11,544	11,715	11,970	12,035	11,921	12,817
Milkfat per Cow	Lbs.	418	426	433	440	436	465
Total Milk on Farms	Mil.Lbs.	1,974	2,015	2,059	2,070	1,967	2,102
Total Milkfat on Farms	Mil.Lbs.	71	73	75	76	72	76
Milk Used Where Produced							
Fed to Calves 2/	Mil.Lbs.	11	12	16	12	21	21
Used for Milk, Cream & Butter	Mil.Lbs.	11	10	8	8	6	6
Total	Mil.Lbs.	22	22	24	20	27	27
Milk Marketed by Producers							
Sold to Plants and Dealers 3/							
Whole Milk for Fluid Consumption	Mil.Lbs.	1,813	1,852	1,885	1,908	1,816	---
Whole Milk for Manufacture	Mil.Lbs.	139	141	150	142	124	---
Total Milk Marketings 3/	Mil.Lbs.	1,952	1,993	2,035	2,050	1,940	2,075
Combined Price Per 100 Lbs.	Dols.	13.30	14.10	13.90	13.90	13.90	13.40
Cash Receipts from Marketings of All Milk and Cream	Thous.Dols.	259,616	281,013	282,865	284,950	269,660	278,050
Value of Milk, Cream and Butter Where Produced 4/	Thous.Dols.	1,463	1,410	1,112	1,112	834	804
Gross Producer Income 5/	Thous.Dols.	261,079	282,423	283,977	286,062	270,494	278,854
Value of Milk Produced 4/ 6/	Thous.Dols.	262,542	284,115	286,201	287,730	273,413	281,668

1/ Average number on farms during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh. 2/ Excludes milk suckled by calves. 3/ Includes milk produced by dealer's own herds, milk sold directly to consumers, and milk produced by institutional herds. 4/ Valued at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream. 5/ Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption and farm churned butter. 6/ Includes value of milk fed to calves.

Milk Cows, Production Per Cow, and Total Production

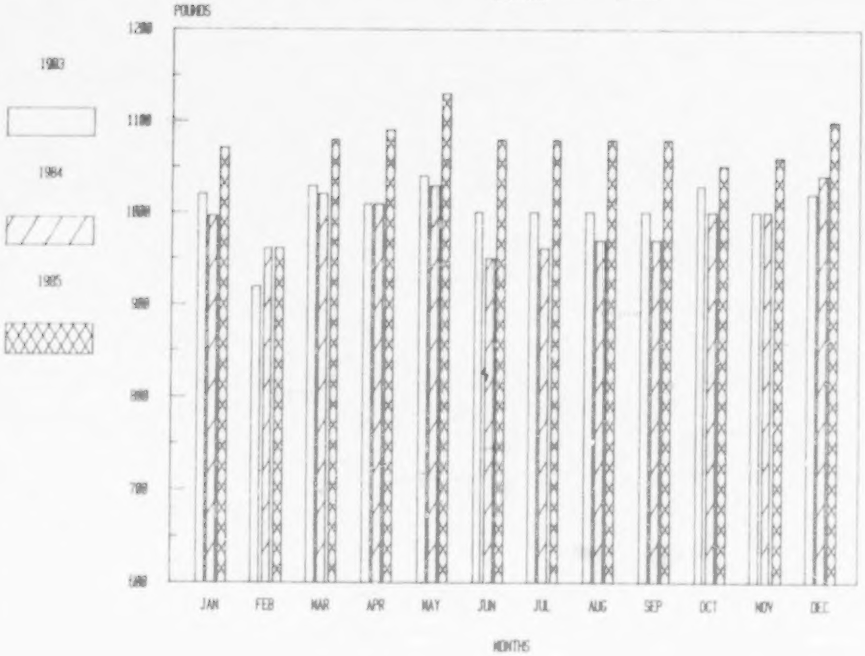
Virginia by Months and U.S. Annual, 1980-85 1/

Month	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Milk Cows on Farms 2/			-Thousands-			
January	171	172	171	173	170	162
February	170	172	171	173	165	162
March	169	172	171	173	165	162
April	170	172	—	172	165	162
May	169	172	171 4/	172	165	162
June	169	172	—	171	165	163
July	170	172	—	170	165	163
August	171	172	172 5/	171	166	164
September	172	172	—	171	167	167
October	172	172	—	172	165	167
November	172	172	172 6/	171	164	167
December	172	172	—	170	162	165
VIRGINIA Annual	171	172	172	172	165	164
U.S. Annual	10,799	10,898	11,011	11,098	10,833	11,025
Milk Per Cow 3/			-Pounds-			
January	955	970	1,010	1,020	995	1,070
February	895	890	925	920	960	960
March	970	990	1,030	1,030	1,020	1,080
April	975	995	—	1,010	1,010	1,090
May	1,025	1,025	3,020 4/	1,040	1,030	1,130
June	990	985	—	1,000	950	1,080
July	960	960	—	1,000	960	1,080
August	965	970	3,000 5/	1,000	970	1,080
September	955	960	—	1,000	970	1,050
October	985	1,000	—	1,030	1,000	1,060
November	940	970	3,025 6/	1,000	990	1,050
December	965	1,005	—	1,020	1,050	1,100
VIRGINIA Annual	11,544	11,715	11,970	12,035	11,921	12,817
U.S. Annual	11,891	12,183	12,306	12,585	12,506	13,031
Milk Production 3/			-Million Pounds-			
January	163	167	173	176	169	173
February	152	153	158	159	158	156
March	164	170	176	178	168	175
April	166	171	—	174	167	177
May	173	176	516 4/	179	170	183
June	167	169	—	171	157	176
July	163	165	—	170	158	176
August	165	167	516 5/	171	161	177
September	164	165	—	171	162	175
October	169	172	—	177	165	177
November	162	167	520 6/	171	162	175
December	166	173	—	173	170	182
VIRGINIA Annual	1,974	2,015	2,059	2,070	1,967	2,102
U.S. Annual	128,406	132,770	135,505	139,672	135,479	143,667

1/ 1984 revised. 1985 preliminary. 2/ Average number during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh. 3/ Excludes milk suckled by calves. 4/ April thru June. 5/ July thru September. 6/ October thru December.

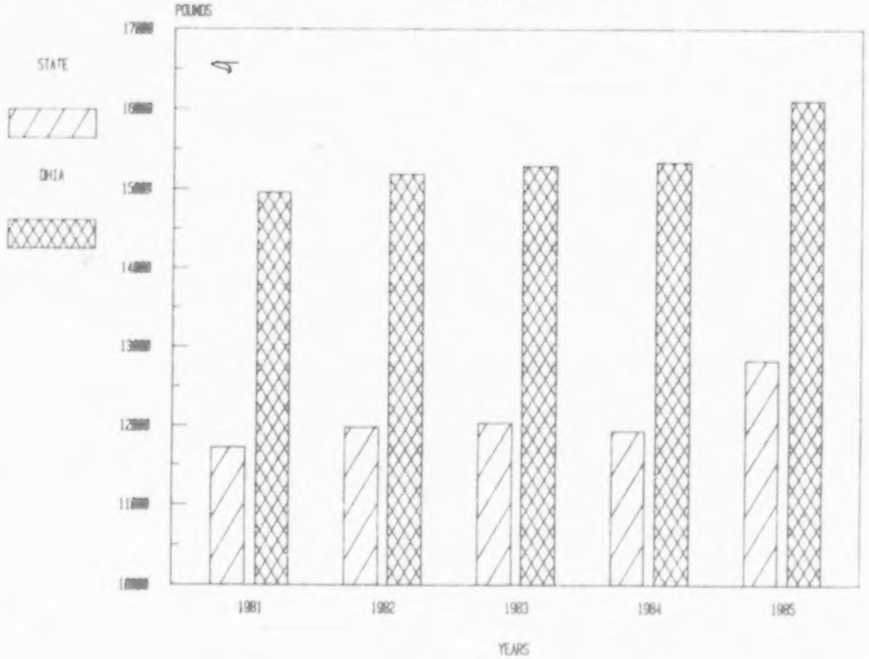
MONTHLY MILK PRODUCTION PER COW

1983-1985



YEARLY MILK PRODUCTION PER COW

STATE & DHIA AVERAGES 1981-1985



Production of Selected Manufactured Dairy Products, Virginia, 1983-85 1/

Month	Cottage cheese						Total cheese excluding cottage cheese 1/		
	Curd			Creamed					
	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985
	-Thousand pounds-			-Thousand pounds-			-Thousand pounds-		
January	701	759	838	915	1,109	1,073	651	649	586
February	752	867	784	949	1,135	990	530	659	462
March	897	860	875	1,172	1,091	1,151	605	743	504
April	803	915	989	1,054	1,189	1,321	608	701	600
May	876	939	1,068	1,115	1,219	1,374	621	766	685
June	815	878	976	1,053	1,146	1,264	728	567	543
July	877	923	1,047	1,143	1,235	1,323	635	399	567
August	934	958	1,079	1,222	1,215	1,343	548	440	581
September	949	859	1,165	1,247	1,130	1,380	442	71	291
October	791	1,043	1,197	1,004	1,453	1,393	551	---	680
November	769	792	1,074	975	954	1,217	566	---	472
December	658	695	962	853	851	1,134	739	307	474
TOTAL	9,822	10,488	12,054	12,702	13,727	14,963	7,224	5,302	6,445

Month	Ice cream						Ice milk					
	Mix			Total Product			Mix 2/			Total product 3/		
	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985
	-Thousand gallons-			-Thousand gallons-			-Thousand gallons-			-Thousand gallons-		
January	373	410	461	720	784	918	444	433	418	319	388	318
February	376	556	460	749	1,076	945	485	524	476	367	456	391
March	552	631	585	1,032	1,238	1,178	659	631	603	484	559	489
April	629	506	503	1,164	980	957	645	676	733	465	559	572
May	522	651	683	955	1,233	1,316	743	860	820	565	752	659
June	721	718	770	1,160	1,379	1,544	832	906	822	610	780	637
July	727	671	857	1,265	1,261	1,536	894	928	892	642	780	674
August	896	650	823	1,387	1,228	1,522	927	942	878	720	802	709
September	716	546	988	1,288	1,037	1,555	728	717	675	551	631	509
October	577	427	522	1,120	854	1,064	649	715	659	507	600	480
November	487	475	468	946	934	926	523	573	595	374	503	461
December	454	507	496	899	876	1,007	499	509	459	366	427	348
TOTAL	7,030	6,748	7,616	12,685	12,880	14,468	8,028	8,414	8,030	5,970	7,237	6,247

1/ Data for less than three plants published by permission of the firms involved. 2/ Includes milk shake mix. 3/ Includes hard, soft serve and freezer-made milk shake.

1985 POULTRY SUMMARY

Poultry: Boosted by an increase in turkey income and free from outbreaks of Avian flu, gross income in Virginia from the production of poultry topped $380 million - a $5 million increase over 1984. Of this total, 54 percent came from broilers, 33 percent from turkeys, 12 percent from eggs and 1 percent from other chickens.

Liveweight production of broiler meat in 1985 totaled 678 million pounds, 7 percent above 1984.

Turkeys raised in 1985 totaled 13.1 million pounds, a 21 percent increase above 1984. Egg production in 1985 totaled 850 million eggs, up 1 percent from 1984.

Broiler hatcheries (including a West Virginia hatchery) produced 157 million chicks in 1985 compared with 152 million in 1984. Turkey poult and egg-type hatch are not published to avoid disclosing individual operations.

CHICKENS: December 1, Number on Hand and Value. Virginia, 1981-1985*

Year	Hens & Pullets of Laying Age: Hens	Hens & Pullets of Laying Age: Pullets	Hens & Pullets of Laying Age: Total	Pullets 3 mos. old & older not of laying age	Pullets Under 3 mos.	Other Chickens	Total Chickens	Value: Per Head	Value: Total Value
				-Thousand Head-				-Dollars-	-Thousand Dollars-
1981	1,585	2,493	4,078	596	738	188	5,600	2.35	13,160
1982	1,551	2,279	3,830	818	726	202	5,576	1.95	10,873
1983	1,126	2,299	3,425	635	493	228	4,781	2.85	13,626
1984	1,364	2,168	3,532	636	675	204	5,047	3.40	17,160
1985	1,596	1,728	3,324	636	688	174	4,822	3.00	14,466

CHICKENS: Production, Disposition, and Income, Virginia, 1981-1985*

Year	Production and Disposition of Chickens: Raised	Lost	Produced 1/	Consumed	Sold	Produced	Sold	Income from Chickens: Price Per Pound	Cash Income	Value Home Consumption	Gross Income
			-Thousand Head-			-Thousand Pounds-		-Cents-		-Thousand Dollars-	
1981	4,000	760	3,240	410	3,022	19,458	18,132	12.5	2,267	205	2,472
1982	4,000	770	3,230	390	2,864	18,341	17,184	10.5	1,804	164	1,968
1983	3,475	750	2,725	370	3,150	17,405	18,900	15.0	2,835	222	3,057
1984	4,316	800	3,516	350	2,900	19,558	17,400	20.0	3,480	280	3,760
1985	2/	450	2/	2/	2,026	2/	16,411	16.0	2,626	2/	2/

1/ Sales plus home consumption plus or minus the change in inventory. *Based on a December through November year. 2/ Discontinued.

COMMERCIAL BROILERS: Production, Price, and Gross Income, Virginia, 1981-1985*

Year	Number Produced	Pounds Per Bird	Pounds Produced	Price Per Pound	Gross Income
	-Thousands-	-Pounds-	-Thousands-	-Cents-	-Thousand Dollars-
1981	133,839	4.2	562,124	28.0	157,395
1982	140,072	4.2	588,302	25.5	150,017
1983	144,041	4.3	619,376	27.5	170,328
1984	147,829	4.3	635,665	33.5	212,948
1985	154,096	4.4	678,022	30.5	206,797

*Based on a December through November year.

CHICKS: Hatched by Commercial Hatcheries; Virginia, 1981-1985

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
						-Thousands-							
EGG-TYPE CHICKS													
1981	581	554	617	647	546	516	384	289	588	595	627	326	6,270
1982	609	648	730	770	797	601	553	428	536	628	613	516	7,429
1983	510	526	718	829	659	646	492	458	624	539	542	610	7,153
1984 1/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1985 1/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BROILER-TYPE CHICKS 2/													
1981	13,617	12,590	14,558	14,265	15,004	14,363	13,916	14,230	13,339	12,857	12,694	13,445	164,878
1982	13,837	12,661	14,362	14,076	14,618	14,070	14,281	14,083	13,144	12,654	12,928	14,208	164,922
1983	14,121	12,662	14,388	14,211	14,747	14,288	14,532	13,944	13,086	12,564	12,293	13,860	164,696
1984	13,704	12,493	12,495	12,713	13,052	12,734	12,800	12,698	12,125	12,054	11,985	13,515	152,368
1985	13,826	12,312	14,164	13,679	14,088	13,439	13,200	12,878	12,044	12,146	12,519	12,990	157,285

1/ Not published to avoid disclosing individual operations. 2/ Includes West Virginia hatch.

EGGS: Production by Months, Virginia, 1981-1985

Year	Dec. 1/	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Total
						-Million Eggs-							
COMMERCIAL FLOCKS													
1981	58	57	52	57	57	60	59	61	63	62	63	62	711
1982 3/	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---
1983 4/	61	56	48	54	55	57	52	52	53	53	54	53	648
1984 4/	55	58	55	56	53	53	51	54	52	49	53	54	643
1985	59	56	49	55	52	52	48	46	47	49	55	52	620
BREEDER FLOCKS 2/													
1981	14	14	13	15	14	15	16	16	15	13	14	14	173
1982	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---
1983	15	15	13	15	16	17	17	17	17	16	17	16	191
1984	15	15	15	17	16	17	17	18	17	17	18	18	200
1985	19	19	17	19	18	19	19	21	20	20	21	18	230
ALL FLOCKS													
1981	78	77	70	78	76	80	80	82	83	80	82	81	947
1982 3/	--	--	232	--	--	231	--	--	232	--	--	234	929
1983	76	71	61	69	71	74	69	69	70	69	71	69	839
1984	70	73	70	73	69	70	68	72	69	66	71	72	843
1985	78	75	66	74	70	71	67	67	67	69	76	70	850

1/ December preceding year. 2/ Includes broiler and egg-type flocks. 3/ In 1982, only quarterly data for ALL FLOCKS available. 4/ For 1983-84, includes FARM FLOCK production.

EGGS: Production, Disposition, and Income, Virginia, 1981-1985

Year	Average No. of Layers During Year*	Eggs Per Layer	Production and Disposition			Income			
			Produced	Farm Consumption	Sold	Cents Per Dozen	Cash Income	Value Farm Consumption	Gross Income
	-Thousands-	-Number-	-Million Eggs-			-Cents-	-Thousand Dollars-		
1981	3,980	238	947	13	934	80.1	62,345	868	63,213
1982	3,929	236	929	12	917	69.3	52,957	693	53,650
1983	3,474	242	839	12	828	68.1	46,932	681	47,613
1984	3,428	246	843	10	833	80.7	56,019	673	56,692
1985	3,453	246	850	1/	1/	66.8	1/	1/	47,317

1/ Discontinued. *Based on a December through November year.

TURKEYS: Production, Disposition, and Income, 1981-1985

Year	Number Raised			Pounds Sold	Price Per Pound	Gross Income
	Heavy	Light	Total			
	-Thousand Head-			-Thousand Pounds-	-Cents-	-Thousand Dollars-
1981	1/	1/	10,015	175,263	38.0	66,600
1982	1/	1/	10,081	183,474	39.0	71,555
1983	1/	1/	11,388	206,123	40.0	82,449
1984	—	—	10,795	198,628	51.0	101,300
1985	—	—	13,066	243,028	51.0	123,944

1/ Not published to avoid disclosing individual operations.

POULTRY AND EGGS: Gross Income, Virginia, 1981-1985

Year	Broilers	Farm Chickens	Chicken Eggs	Turkeys	Total
	-Thousand Dollars-				
1981	157,395	2,472	63,213	66,600	289,680
1982	150,017	1,968	53,650	71,555	277,190
1983	170,328	3,057	47,613	82,449	303,447
1984	212,948	3,760	56,692	101,300	374,700
1985	206,797	2,626 1/	47,317	123,944	380,684

1/ Does not include home consumption.

VIRGINIA COMMERCIAL VEGETABLES

Overall commercial vegetable production in Virginia was higher in 1985, mostly on the strength of a larger processing tomato crop. Fresh market vegetable production was up a modest 2 percent but processing vegetable production rose by 58 percent. However, with the larger production, corresponding prices were lower and the value of production for all vegetable crops was down by 20 percent, due largely to a 30 percent drop in fresh market tomato prices.

Commercial Vegetables: Fresh Market 1/ and Processing, Virginia, 1983-85

	Acres Planted			Acres Harvested		
	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985
Fresh Market						
Tomatoes	2,200	2,500	2,500	2,100	2,400	2,400
Sweet Corn	3,300	3,500	2,500	2,900	3,400	2,400
Processing						
Tomatoes	1,700	1,300	1,500	1,700	1,200	1,400
Other Crops 2/	410	2,200	1,300	400	2,000	1,300

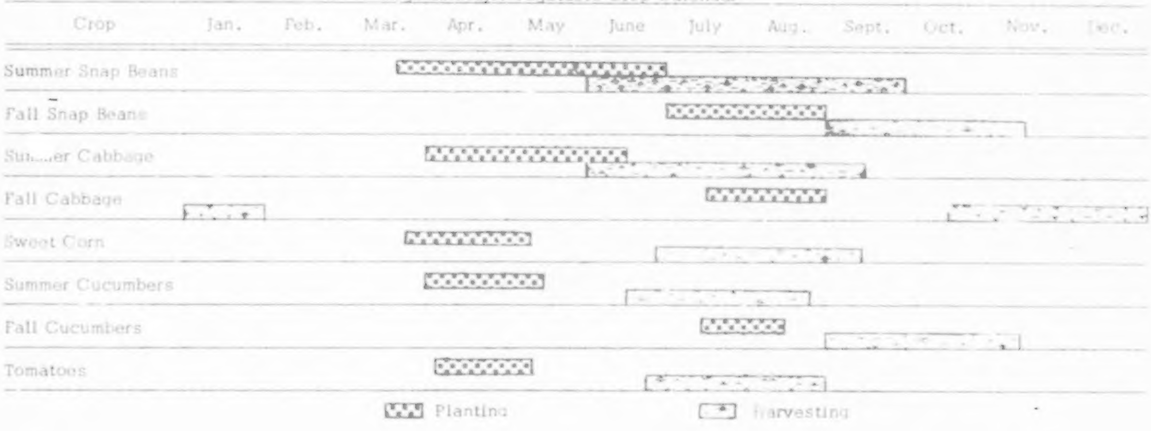
	Production			Value		
	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985
Fresh Market	------(1,000 cwt.)-----			-----(1,000 Dollars)----		
Tomatoes	315	552	552	7,245	16,615	11,592
Sweet Corn	189	340	360	2,098	4,624	4,320
Processing	----------Tons----------					
Tomatoes	12,510	14,400	25,200	992	1,178	2,039
Other Crops 2/	700	3,780	3,540	140	743	646

1/ Crops harvested mainly July through Dec. but includes earlier harvest. 2/ Snap beans (1983-85) and cucumbers for pickles (1984-85)--not published separately.

VEGETABLES: Usual Planting and Harvesting Dates and Principal Producing Counties or Areas, Virginia

Crop	Seasonal Group	Usual Planting Dates	Usual Harvesting Dates			Principal Producing Counties or Areas (See District Map on last page)
			Begins	Most Active	Ends	
Asparagus	Spring	Feb. 1 - Mar. 15	Apr. 10	May 1 - May 31	June 10	Northampton
Lima Beans	Fall	May 20 - July 31	Aug. 1	Aug. 20 - Oct. 10	Oct. 31	Accomack, Northampton
Snap Beans	Summer	Mar. 20 - June 30	June 1	June 10 - July 31	Sept. 30	Accomack, Northampton, City of Chesapeake, City of Virginia Beach, Carroll, Floyd, Washington
Snap Beans	Fall	July 1 - Aug. 31	Sept. 1	Sept. 20 - Oct. 31	Nov. 15	Accomack, Northampton, City of Chesapeake, City of Virginia Beach
Cabbage	Summer	Apr. 1 - June 15	June 1	July 15 - Aug. 31	Sept. 15	Accomack, Carroll, Northampton, Wythe, James City, City of Chesapeake, City of Virginia Beach
Cabbage	Fall	July 15 - Aug. 31	Oct. 15	Nov. 15 - Dec. 15	Jan. 31	Accomack, Northampton, City of Chesapeake, City of Virginia Beach
Sweet Corn	Summer	Mar. 25 - May 10	June 25	July 1 - July 31	Sept. 15	Northampton, Hanover, City of Chesapeake, City of Virginia Beach
Cucumbers	Summer	Apr. 1 - May 15	June 15	July 1 - July 31	Aug. 25	Accomack, Northampton, City of Chesapeake, City of Virginia Beach
Cucumbers	Fall	July 10 - Aug. 15	Sept. 1	Sept. 15 - Oct. 15	Nov. 10	Accomack, Northampton, City of Chesapeake, City of Virginia Beach
Green Peas	Spring	Mar. 5 - Apr. 15	May 20	May 25 - June 10	June 15	Accomack
Spinach	Spring	Oct. 15 - Mar. 31	Mar. 20	Apr. 1 - May 5	May 31	Accomack, Northampton, City of Suffolk, City of Chesapeake, City of Virginia Beach
Spinach	Fall	Aug. 15 - Sept. 15	Oct. 15	Oct. 30 - Dec. 31	Jan. 31	Accomack, Northampton, City of Suffolk, City of Chesapeake, City of Virginia Beach
Tomatoes	Summer	Apr. 5 - May 10	June 25	July 1 - Aug. 10	Aug. 31	Accomack, Northampton, Lancaster, Northumberland, Richmond, Westmoreland

Virginia Major Vegetable Crop Calendar



1985 FRUIT SUMMARY

Virginia's production of apples totaled 395 million pounds in 1985, showing the effects of a late spring freeze in the Roanoke and Southwest districts. The 1985 crop was 15 percent smaller than the 1984 crop and 13 percent less than in 1983. Utilized production totaled 388 million pounds, off 17 percent from a year earlier. The freeze devastated peach crop totaled a record low 2.0 million pounds, only 6 percent of the 1984 crop. Utilized production amounted to just 1.7 million pounds.

U. S. apple production totaled 7.9 million pounds, 5 percent less than the 1984 crop. Total production of freestone peaches was nearly 1.2 billion pounds, down 28 percent from a year earlier, largely because of heavy winter kill and spring freezes in the southern and eastern states.

Virginia Apples And Peaches

Production, Disposition, Season Average Price, Value, and Utilization, 1981-85

Fruit	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Commercial Apple Crop 1/						
Production						
42-Pound Equivalent						
Total	Thous.	11,071	11,905	10,833	11,071	9,405
Utilized	Thous.	11,071	11,905	10,833	11,071	9,238
Pounds						
Total	Mil.	465.0	500.0	455.0	465.0	395.0
Utilized	Mil.	465.0	500.0	455.0	465.0	388.0
Price Per Pound	Cents	10.4	9.7	7.7	9.7	9.8
Value Utilized Production	Thous. Dols.	48,314	48,388	35,060	45,135	38,216
Fresh	Mil. Lbs.	173.0	172.0	111.0	173.0	136.0
Canned	Mil. Lbs.	150.8	191.0	186.6	163.0	146.5
Juice	Mil. Lbs.	105.8	109.0	127.5	94.0	66.5
Other Processed 2/	Mil. Lbs.	35.4	28.0	29.9	12.0	10.0
Total Processed	Mil. Lbs.	292.0	328.0	344.0	292.0	252.0
Peaches						
Production:						
48-Pound Equivalent						
Total	Thous.	625	562	500	708	42
Utilized	Thous.	625	562	500	708	35
Pounds						
Total	Mil.	30.0	27.0	24.0	34.0	2.0
Utilized	Mil.	30.0	27.0	24.0	32.0	1.7
Price Per Pound	Cents	13.30	18.2	18.0	14.4	22.1
Value Utilized Production	Thous. Dols.	3,990	4,909	4,330	4,611	376
Utilization of Sales:						
Fresh	Mil. Lbs.	3/	24.2	20.6	28.9	1.7
Processed	Mil. Lbs.	3/	2.8	3.4	3.1	4/

1/ Commercial crop estimates refer to the total production in commercial orchards of 100 or more bearing trees. 2/ Includes apples used for vinegar, wine, jam fresh slices for pie making. 3/ Not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. 4/ No significant commercial production due to frost.

APPLES: Estimates of Commercial Apple Crop, Virginia, 1981-1985 1/

Area and County	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 2/
	-Forty-Two Pound Equivalents- -Thousand Units-				
SHENANDOAH VALLEY:					
Augusta and Rockbridge	60	20	30	30	40
Clarke	1,350	1,250	1,350	1,270	1,400
Frederick	3,970	4,710	4,300	4,010	4,210
Rockingham	830	975	930	920	750
Shenandoah	600	730	550	760	600
Warren	240	200	170	120	200
TOTAL	7,050	7,885	7,330	7,110	7,200
PIEDMONT:					
Albemarle	480	460	410	500	160
Amherst	35	35	25	40	20
Madison	160	150	130	190	90
Nelson	520	510	355	600	140
Rappahannock	620	580	610	580	380
Others	150	140	190	160	160
TOTAL	1,965	1,875	1,720	2,070	950
ROANOKE:					
Bedford	170	190	140	210	50
Botetourt	430	490	360	400	170
Floyd	20	20	20	20	10
Franklin	230	300	280	270	120
Roanoke	150	150	120	100	60
TOTAL	1,000	1,150	920	1,000	410
SOUTHWEST:					
Carroll	355	330	310	370	200
Patrick	240	230	200	240	350
Smyth	310	280	200	140	150
Wise and Wythe	30	30	30	30	30
Others	50	50	60	60	70
TOTAL	985	920	800	840	800
ALL OTHER COUNTIES	70	75	63	51	45
STATE TOTAL (42-pound equivalents, 000 units)	11,070	11,905	10,833	11,071	9,405
STATE TOTAL (million pounds)	465.0	500.0	455.0	465.0	395.0

1/ Estimates of the commercial crop refer to the utilized production of apples in the commercial orchards of 100 or more bearing age trees. Production in 42-pound equivalents shown for counties and State total. Million pounds shown on State total only. 2/ Preliminary. Based on reports from growers and processors.

FARM INCOME AND PRODUCTION EXPENSES

Cash receipts: Virginia's 1985 cash receipts totaled $1.6 billion, second only to the record large total of 1984. The 1985 receipts were down 9 percent from a year earlier with the decline evenly distributed between crops and livestock and products which were down 10 and 9 percent, respectively.

Livestock and products cash receipts totaled $1.0 billion, 9 percent below the record large $1.1 billion of 1985. Most of the decrease was in cattle and calves but declines were also registered for broilers, hogs and eggs. Partially offsetting were higher receipts for turkeys and milk.

Crops receipts amounted to $623 million, 6 percent below a year earlier and 10 percent short of the $669 million record high established in 1981. Higher receipts for crops in 1985 were the exception and not the rule as corn and soybeans were the only major crops registering increases. Most other crops generated lower totals led by tobacco which registered an 18 percent drop, due mostly to lower production, a result of lower production quotas and acreage allotments.

Milk reclaimed the top spot for receipts, a position it has vacated only three times since 1973. The $278 million generated was 3 percent higher than in 1984 where receipts were held down because of the Dairy Diversion Program. Milk's share of all cash receipts was 17 percent.

Cattle and calf receipts of $263 million were 31 percent below the record high $380 million of a year earlier, but still were enough to claim second place among all commodities in the State. The 16 percent share was well below the 21 percent share cattle and calves grabbed in 1984. Broilers moved up one spot to third, capturing nearly 13 percent of all receipts in 1985 although receipts were down 3 percent from a year earlier. Tobacco, the State's largest cash crop, slipped to fourth among all agricultural commodities as receipts dropped 18 percent from 1984. Even so, tobacco receipts still accounted for 11 percent of the State total. Turkeys moved into the number five spot, switching with soybeans which slipped to sixth. Turkeys and soybeans accounted for nearly 8 and 6 percent of all receipts, respectively. Other commodities claiming at least 1 percent of total receipts and their rankings were corn, seventh; hogs, eighth; peanuts, ninth; eggs, tenth; wheat, eleventh; and potatoes, twelfth.

Gross farm income fell off from 1984's record large $2.2 billion to just slightly more than $2.0 billion in 1985. Although the 1985 total was down 9 percent, it still is the second highest total even generated by Virginia farmers. Gross income per farm, at $37,187 was also the second largest ever--in 1984 the average was a record high $39,343 per farm.

Average net income per farm was $3,404, substantially below the record high $5,848 set in 1984. However, the 1985 average was still the second highest since 1975. The ratio of total net income per farm to gross income per farm declined to 10.8 in 1985, from the historic high of 16.1 a year earlier. For comparative purposes, the low was zero and was realized in the 1980 drought year when net income averaged -$317 per farm.

Farm production expenditures: Farm production expenses dropped 3 percent in 1985, reflecting lower energy costs and interest rates. The 1985 expenses total was comparable to 1981 and 1982 levels.

Production expenses exceeded cash receipts for the ninth consecutive year. The ratio of production expenses to gross farm income was a relatively unfavorable 90.9. Conversely, the 1984 ratio of 85.1 was the best for Virginia farmers since 1978. The most unfavorable was in 1980 when the ratio was 97.8.

FARM PRICES: Farm Production Expenses, Virginia, 1965, 1970, 1975, 1980-85 1/

ITEM	1965	1970	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
				-Million Dollars-					
Current Farm Operating Expenses:									
Feed	76.9	96.2	154.7	370.2	355.8	295.7	354.4	324.3	332.7
Livestock	11.7	13.1	20.7	41.6	41.0	44.0	43.1	49.9	56.2
Seed 2/	10.2	12.2	22.7	35.6	36.4	32.4	30.5	35.2	34.4
Fertilizer and lime	41.6	45.1	118.4	134.4	142.7	131.1	110.7	113.7	115.6
Repairs and operation of capital items 3/	59.8	71.1	112.0	243.9	253.9	254.9	244.6	247.0	237.7
Hired labor 4/	67.6	66.3	85.3	140.6	133.8	150.8	144.0	145.2	150.1
Miscellaneous 5/	57.2	73.5	126.3	244.2	283.9	295.6	292.1	317.0	297.1
Total Current Expenses	325.0	377.5	640.2	1,210.5	1,247.5	1,204.5	1,219.4	1,232.3	1,223.8
Depreciation and Other Capital Consumption 6/	80.0	105.0	183.5	341.6	375.7	391.7	367.7	394.9	385.8
Taxes on Farm Property	18.4	24.2	34.9	53.7	52.0	54.0	55.8	56.2	55.5
Interest on Farm Mortgage Debt	12.4	22.2	47.0	97.4	120.0	132.4	133.5	132.7	120.1
Net Rent to Non-Operator Landlords	14.7	13.7	19.8	26.4	32.3	42.7	27.1	59.6	39.2
Total Production Expenses	450.5	542.6	925.4	1,729.6	1,827.5	1,825.3	1,803.4	1,875.7	1,824.3

1/ Details may not add to totals due to rounding. 2/ Includes bulbs, plants, and trees. 3/ Repairs and maintenance of buildings, repairs and operation of motor vehicles and other machinery, and petroleum fuel and oil used in the farm business. 4/ Includes cash wages, perquisities, and (1951 to date) Social Security taxes paid by employers. 5/ Includes interest on non-real estate debt, pesticides, ginning, electricity and telephone (business share), livestock marketing charges (excluding feed and transportation), containers, milk hauling, irrigation, grazing, binding materials, tolls for sirup, horses and mules, harness and saddlery, blacksmithing and hardware, veterinary services and medicines, net insurance premiums (crop, fire, wind, and hail), machine hire and custom work, miscellaneous supplies for dairy, nursery, greenhouse, and apiary. 6/ Includes depreciation and accidental damage to farm buildings and depreciation of motor vehicles and other farm machinery and equipment. SOURCE: State Farm Income Estimates, ERS, USDA.

INCOME: Gross Income and Net Income of Farm Operators from Farming, Virginia, 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975, 1980-85 1/

Year	Gross Farm Income													
			Non-Money Income											
	Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings	Gov't. Payments	Value of Home Consumption	Rental Value of Farm Dwellings	Total Non-Money Income	Other Farm Income	Total	Average per Farm	Farm Production Expenses	Net Farm Income 2/	Net Average per Farm	Net Change in Farm Inventory	Total Net Farm Income 2/	Total Net Average per Farm
				-Million Dollars-										
1960*	452.1	7.1	53.4	56.2	109.6	4.0	572.8	5,455	404.8	168.0	1,600	+4.2	172.1	1,639
1965*	501.6	16.1	34.1	58.4	92.5	5.7	615.9	7,246	450.5	165.3	1,945	+11.2	176.5	2,076
1970*	593.2	20.0	24.8	71.4	96.2	6.9	716.3	9,425	542.6	173.6	2,284	+.9	174.5	2,296
1975*	983.1	5.8	28.9	130.1	159.0	15.9	1,163.8	18,771	925.4	238.5	3,847	+1.4	239.9	3,869
1980*	1,418.3	13.3	26.6	251.1	277.7	59.9	1,769.2	30,503	1,729.6	39.6	683	-58.0	-18.4	-317
1981*	1,576.7	10.8	26.9	286.7	313.6	63.8	1,964.9	33,303	1,827.5	137.4	2,329	+133.1	270.5	4,585
1982*	1,625.7	7.5	16.8	280.8	297.6	65.7	1,996.5	33,275	1,825.3	171.2	2,853	-61.9	109.3	1,822
1983*	1,452.7	29.4 3/	24.7	283.0	307.7	67.3	1,847.7	31,857	1,803.4	44.3	764	-0.8	43.5	750
1984*	1,794.4	46.0	22.2	269.9	292.1	79.2	2,203.2	39,343	1,875.7	327.5	5,848	+26.3	353.8	6,318
1985**	1,627.3	23.9	11.7	257.7	269.4	87.5	2,008.1	37,187	1,824.3	183.8	3,404	+33.1	216.9	4,017

1/ Details may not add to totals due to rounding. 2/ Of farm operators. 3/ Includes value for payment-in-kind (PIK) crops transferred to program participants. *Revised. **Preliminary. SOURCE: Farm Income Estimates, ERS, USDA.

FARM REAL ESTATE: Number, Size, and Value, Virginia, Selected Years, 1960-86

YEAR	Number of Farms and Land in Farms 1/			Value of Farm Real Estate (Land and Buildings) 2/			
	Number of Farms 3/	Farm Land	Average Size	Average per Acre	Average per Operating Unit	Total Value	Building Value
	-Number-	-Thousand Acres-	-Acres-	-Dollars-	-Dollars-	-Million Dollars-	-Million Dollars-
1960*	105,000	13,500	129	140	19,100	1,801	648
1965*	85,000	12,300	145	190	28,800	2,239	694
1970*	76,000	11,400	150	286	47,200	3,047	762
1975	62,000	10,100	163	558	90,900	5,636	1,294
1980	58,000	9,800	169	1,028	173,700	10,074	2,196
1981	59,000	9,800	166	1,118	185,700	10,956	2,365
1982	60,000	9,800	163	1,096	179,000	10,741	2,295
1983	58,000	9,800	169	1,125	190,100	11,025	2,332
1984	56,000	9,700	173	1,114	193,000	10,806	2,262
1985	54,000	9,600	178	1,091	194,000	10,474	2,171
1986 4/	50,000	9,600	192	1,146	220,000	11,002	2,257

1/ Beginning with 1971, comparable number of farms and land in farms used for all estimates. 2/ Prior to 1971, estimates for farm real estate values were based on ERS, USDA, estimated numbers of farms and land in farms independent of NASS, USDA, estimates. 3/ Places that had annual sales of agricultural products of $1,000 or more. Series initiated with 1975. 4/ Preliminary. *Places of 10 or more acres that had annual sales of agricultural products of $50 or more and places of less than 10 acres that had annual sales of $250 or more. SOURCE: Farm Real Estate Market Developments, ERS, USDA.

Cash Receipts and Gross Farm Income, Virginia, 1983-85 1/

Commodity 2/	Value			Percentage of All Commodities 2/		
	1983 3/	1984 3/	1985 4/	1983	1984	1985
CROPS:	551,259	664,734	622,883	38.2	37.2	38.3
Field Crops:	457,855	564,257	525,989	31.7	31.6	32.3
Tobacco	185,590	223,900	184,317	12.9	12.5	11.3
Soybeans	89,301	101,573	103,530	6.2	5.7	6.4
Corn for Grain	34,206	66,285	85,382	2.4	3.7	5.2
Peanuts	48,069	63,869	57,303	3.3	3.6	3.5
Wheat	45,190	38,621	30,448	3.1	2.2	1.9
Potatoes	9,986	17,616	16,459	.7	1.0	1.0
Tomatoes	8,237	17,793	13,631	.6	1.0	.8
Hay	12,432	11,985	11,043	.9	.7	.7
Corn, Sweet	2,098	4,624	4,320	5/	5/	5/
Barley	4,111	3,139	2,205	5/	5/	5/
Sweet potatoes	1,144	1,617	780	5/	5/	5/
Rye	496	486	408	5/	5/	5/
Cotton Lint and Seed	126	301	324	5/	5/	5/
Sorghum Grain	176	263	268	5/	5/	5/
Oats	348	245	191	5/	5/	5/
Other 6/	16,345	11,940	15,380	1.1	.7	.9
Fruits:	49,404	56,048	46,387	3.4	3.1	2.9
Apples	43,631	49,316	43,256	3.0	2.8	2.7
Peaches	4,248	4,838	354	5/	5/	5/
Other 7/	1,525	1,894	2,777	5/	5/	5/
Greenhouse and Nursery:	44,000	44,429	50,507	3.0	2.5	3.1
Value of Home Consumption 8/	----	----	----			
LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS:	892,026	1,121,157	1,004,456	61.8	62.8	61.7
Milk, wholesale	284,950	269,660	278,050	19.7	15.1	17.1
Cattle and Calves	186,504	379,569	263,041	12.9	21.3	16.2
Broilers	170,328	212,948	206,797	11.8	11.9	12.7
Turkeys	82,449	101,300	123,944	5.7	5.7	7.6
Hogs	100,991	81,296	67,292	7.0	4.6	4.1
Eggs	46,932	56,019	47,317	3.3	3.1	2.9
Sheep and Lambs	4,038	3,910	4,255	5/	5/	5/
Chickens, Farm	2,835	3,480	2,626	5/	5/	5/
Wool	399	575	455	5/	5/	5/
Other 9/	12,600	12,400	10,679	.9	.7	.7
Value of Home Consumption	17,863	15,350	11,655	----	----	----
COMMODITY GROUPS: (ALL)	1,443,285	1,785,891	1,627,339	100.0	100.0	100.0
Poultry and Eggs	312,844	383,647	388,862	21.7	21.5	23.9
Meat Animals	291,533	464,775	334,588	20.2	26.0	20.6
Dairy Products	284,950	269,660	278,050	19.7	15.1	17.1
Tobacco	185,590	223,900	184,317	12.9	12.5	11.3
Oil Crops	137,370	165,442	160,833	9.5	9.3	9.9
Feed Crops	51,273	81,917	99,089	3.6	4.6	6.1
All Other Crops 10/	44,691	45,538	51,688	3.1	2.5	3.2
Vegetables 11/	37,245	52,782	49,713	2.6	3.0	3.0
Fruits and Nuts	49,404	56,048	46,387	3.4	3.1	2.9
Food Grains	45,686	39,107	30,856	3.2	2.2	1.9
Miscellaneous Livestock 12/	2,699	3,075	2,956	5/	5/	5/
				Percent of Total Gross Income		
Cash Receipts from Marketings	1,443,285	1,785,891	1,627,339	96.8	96.7	97.9
Government Payments	29,355	45,989	23,928	2.0	2.5	1.4
Total Cash Receipts	1,472,640	1,831,880	1,651,267	98.8	99.2	99.3
Value of Home Consumption	17,863	15,350	11,655	1.2	.8	.7
Total Gross Income	1,490,503	1,847,230	1,662,922	100.0	100.0	100.0

1/ Ranked in descending order based on the year 1985. 2/ Percent of cash receipts from marketings. Percents may not be accurate to 0.1 in last place because of method of machine computation. 3/ Revised. 4/ Preliminary. 5/ Less than .5 percent. 6/ Asparagus, snap beans, green lima beans, broccoli, cucumbers, cabbage, eggplant, escarole, lettuce, onions, green peas, spinach, cantaloupes, watermelons, mushrooms, miscellaneous vegetables, fescue seed, lespedeza seed, and red orchardgrass seed. 7/ Cherries, grapes, pears, plums, raspberries, other berries, and miscellaneous fruits. 8/ Series discontinued for crops. 9/ Turkey eggs, ducks, other poultry, horses and mules, honey, and beeswax. 10/ Seed crops, cotton, other field crops, mushrooms, greenhouse, and nursery products. 11/ Includes potatoes and sweet potatoes. 12/ Beeswax, honey, wool, horses and mules, and other livestock.

Farm Balance Sheet (Excluding Farm Households), Virginia, January 1, 1982-85 1/

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985 2/
		Number		
Farms	60,000	58,000	56,000	54,000
Assets		Million Dollars		
Total Farm Assets	12,574.5	12,801.0	12,576.5	12,389.5
Real Estate 3/	9,338.7	9,599.2	9,421.6	9,240.0
Livestock and Poultry 4/	799.2	735.5	780.5	706.2
Machinery and Motor Vehicles 5/	1,653.7	1,643.5	1,602.6	1,508.4
Crops 6/	281.8	291.9	216.8	328.9
Financial Assets	501.1	530.8	555.0	606.1
Claims				
Total Farm Debt	1,961.9	2,010.2	2,044.7	2,037.8
Real Estate Debt 7/	1,066.1	1,093.6	1,131.5	1,139.6
Nonreal Estate Debt 8/	870.8	885.6	895.2	882.2
CCC Loans 9/	25.0	31.0	18.0	16.0
Equity	10,612.5	10,790.8	10,531.7	10,351.7
Ratios		Ratio		
Equity/Assets	84.4	84.3	83.7	83.6
Debt/Equity	18.5	18.6	19.4	19.7
Debt/Assets, Total	15.6	15.7	16.3	16.4
Debt/Assets, Real Estate	11.4	11.4	12.0	12.3
Debt/Assets, Nonreal Estate and CCC	27.7	28.6	28.9	28.5
Returns to Operator/Total Debt 10/	5.6	-1.8	-5.3	5.9

Balance Sheet of the Farming Sector (Including Farm Households), Virginia, January 1, 1982-85 1/

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985 2/
		Number		
Farms	60,000	58,000	57,000	57,000
Assets		Million Dollars		
Total Farm Assets	14,969.1	15,281.3	15,056.2	14,958.2
Real Estate	10,740.8	11,025.0	10,805.8	10,582.7
Livestock and Poultry	799.2	735.5	780.5	706.2
Machinery and Motor Vehicles	1,747.1	1,724.8	1,679.9	1,578.0
Crops 6/	281.8	291.9	216.8	328.9
Household Equipment and Furnishings	438.2	519.6	546.6	647.8
Deposits and currency	420.0	427.0	446.4	485.4
U.S. Savings Bonds	232.9	220.3	225.6	229.8
Investments in Cooperatives	309.1	337.2	354.6	399.4
Claims				
Total Farm Debt	2,175.7	2,225.4	2,264.1	2,256.8
Real Estate Debt	1,226.1	1,256.0	1,297.7	1,305.2
Nonreal Estate Debt 10/	924.6	938.5	948.4	935.6
CCC Loans 11/	25.0	31.0	18.0	16.0
Equity	12,793.4	13,055.9	12,792.1	12,701.4
Ratios		Ratio		
Equity/Assets	85.5	85.4	85.0	84.9
Debt/Equity	17.0	17.0	17.7	17.8
Debt/Assets, Total	14.5	14.6	15.0	15.1
Debt/Assets, Real Estate	11.4	11.4	12.0	12.3
Debt/Assets, Nonreal Estate and CCC	22.5	22.8	22.7	21.7
Net Farm Income/Debt 12/	12.7	5.2	1.8	11.4

NA - not available. 1/ Data are for farms with sales of $1,000 or more annually. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Excludes value of operator dwellings. 4/ Excludes horses, mules, and broilers. 5/ Includes only farm share value for trucks and autos. 6/ All crops held on farms including crops under CCC and crops held off farms by farm operators. 7/ Excludes debt on operator dwellings. 8/ Excludes debt for nonfarm purposes. 9/ Nonrecourse CCC loans secured by crops, and storage and drying facilities owned by farmers. 10/ Includes debt owed to institutional lenders, and to noninstitutional or miscellaneous lenders. 11/ Nonrecourse CCC loans secured by crops owned by farmers. These crops are included as assets. 12/ Total debt in this ratio is an average for the year.

PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS: Crops and Livestock, Monthly and Annual Average, Virginia, 1981-1985 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Season Average 1/
CORN (Dollars per Bushel)													
1981	3.70	3.60	3.56	3.60	3.51	3.46	3.46	3.10	2.77	2.66	2.55	2.52	2.70
1982	2.68	2.70	2.66	2.76	2.82	2.83	2.80	2.40	2.22	2.17	2.31	2.44	2.55
1983	2.55	2.74	2.85	3.19	3.27	3.33	3.32	3.68	3.77	3.70	3.75	3.58	3.70
1984	3.63	3.54	3.69	3.77	3.71	3.71	3.57	3.32	3.10	2.85	2.80	2.74	2.90
1985	2.86	2.87	2.84	2.91	2.89	2.88	2.80	2.46	2.36	2.33	2.47	2.62	2.55
WHEAT (Dollars per Bushel)													
1981	4.55	4.30	4.15	4.08	3.80	3.49	3.21	3.27	3.40	3.63	3.73	3.56	3.34
1982	3.57	3.49	3.34	3.46	3.27	3.05	3.03	2.97	2.96	2.69	2.86	2.93	3.06
1983	3.20	3.33	3.18	3.36	3.37	3.38	3.28	3.63	3.62	3.55	3.49	3.54	3.40
1984	3.56	3.38	3.56	3.68	3.54	3.40	3.35	3.35	3.30	3.29	3.34	3.27	3.35
1985	3.43	3.37	3.32	3.36	3.16	3.07	2.94	2.75	2.69	2.79	3.05	3.12	2.95
BARLEY (Dollars per Bushel)													
1981	2.91	2.83	2.82	2.73	2.64	2.11	2.03	2.10	2.05	2.12	2.08	2.09	2.09
1982	2.18	2.16	2.07	2.12	2.04	1.87	1.80	1.84	1.93	1.88	1.86	1.93	1.90
1983	1.99	2.08	2.11	2.15	2.05	1.94	1.92	2.23	2.50	2.65	2.60	2.76	2.05
1984	2.67	2.62	2.48	2.64	2.53	2.38	2.37	2.25	2.30	2.22	2.22	2.16	2.35
1985	2.21	2.17	1.97	1.96	1.99	1.69	1.66	1.68	1.63	1.57	1.70	1.79	1.75
SOYBEANS (Dollars per Bushel)													
1981	7.91	7.39	7.35	7.63	7.37	7.15	7.26	6.96	6.67	6.26	5.94	6.05	6.09
1982	6.32	6.21	6.10	6.39	6.64	6.28	6.27	5.59	5.35	5.14	5.45	5.56	5.70
1983	5.77	5.83	5.79	6.24	6.21	5.98	6.35	8.56	8.88	8.56	8.17	7.75	7.85
1984	7.49	7.00	7.79	7.69	8.48	7.52	6.48	6.25	6.07	6.08	6.07	5.77	5.94
1985	5.94	5.87	5.91	6.04	5.81	5.91	5.82	5.18	5.07	4.88	5.06	5.20	5.20
PEANUTS (Cents per Pound)													
1981	29.4	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	28.4	27.1	28.9	28.1
1982	23.7	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	27.5	25.2	28.2	27.7	25.7
1983	28.4	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	26.9	25.5	25.9	26.7
1984	32.7	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	27.8	26.0	26.1	28.1	26.2
1985	27.1	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	17.9	21.2	20.7	19.3	20.2
HAY, ALL-BALED (Dollars per Ton)													
1981	73.50	72.50	73.00	77.60	78.50	79.00	71.50	76.50	70.50	73.50	72.50	74.00	74.50
1982	73.00	75.50	76.00	75.00	73.00	74.00	71.00	72.50	73.50	78.50	75.50	81.50	76.50
1983	77.00	85.50	77.50	76.00	72.00	81.00	80.00	87.50	100.00	96.00	96.00	96.00	93.00
1984	102.00	101.50	96.00	94.00	98.50	83.00	69.00	74.50	77.00	78.50	83.50	75.00	79.00
1985	78.00	77.00	80.00	76.50	81.50	84.00	74.50	77.00	83.50	83.50	82.50	84.50	82.50
HAY, ALFALFA-BALED (Dollars per Ton)													
1981	90.50	92.00	90.50	95.00	97.00	96.00	96.00	100.00	97.00	93.00	95.00	96.00	----
1982	102.00	103.50	107.00	101.00	101.50	109.00	100.00	117.50	108.00	101.50	95.50	102.50	----
1983	104.00	115.00	102.00	105.50	97.50	94.00	100.50	104.00	129.50	140.00	140.00	140.00	----
1984	141.00	139.00	138.50	138.50	138.50	109.00	91.00	99.50	103.00	105.50	107.00	91.00	----
1985	98.00	93.50	96.50	95.00	100.00	98.00	90.50	96.50	112.50	112.50	101.50	103.00	----
APPLES FOR FRESH MARKET (Cents per Pound)													
1981	15.0	16.0	17.0	17.0	20.0	----	15.0	15.0	17.0	17.0	17.6	18.3	17.8
1982	17.8	19.8	21.0	21.0	----	----	----	17.0	18.0	15.9	15.6	15.6	16.5
1983	15.0	16.0	17.0	18.0	18.0	----	----	----	17.0	17.0	15.0	14.4	16.4
1984	16.4	17.0	18.0	20.0	20.0	----	----	15.3	17.0	17.0	16.0	14.5	16.3
1985	15.0	16.0	17.0	18.0	19.0	----	----	16.0	18.5	20.8	19.5	19.4	----
PEACHES FOR FRESH MARKET (Cents per Pound)													
1981	----	----	----	----	----	----	14.0	14.0	18.5	----	----	----	14.5
1982	----	----	----	----	----	----	18.0	20.0	18.0	----	----	----	19.3
1983	----	----	----	----	----	----	22.0	18.5	21.0	----	----	----	19.5
1984	----	----	----	----	----	----	13.0	14.0	23.0	----	----	----	15.0
1985	----	----	----	----	----	----	20.7	23.4	----	----	----	----	22.1
POTATOES (Dollars per 100 Pounds)													
1981	----	----	----	----	----	10.10	9.50	8.50	----	----	----	----	9.65
1982	----	----	----	----	----	14.00	5.00	5.00	----	----	----	----	5.80
1983	----	----	----	----	----	9.00	10.80	10.40	----	----	----	----	10.50
1984	----	----	----	----	----	12.00	13.50	8.50	5.50	----	----	----	12.00
1985	----	----	----	----	----	7.40	5.15	4.25	----	----	----	----	5.25
SWEET POTATOES (Dollars per 100 Pounds) 2/													
1981	18.00	18.50	19.00	21.50	----	----	----	10.70	9.50	9.70	15.40	20.60	13.20
1982	19.60	20.00	19.10	18.00	18.00	----	----	10.00	6.20	5.30	6.20	6.00	6.05
1983	6.50	6.50	7.00	7.00	7.00	----	----	----	7.30	5.90	7.90	13.00	9.15
1984 2/	14.00	16.00	18.00	19.00	19.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	10.40
1985	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	9.30

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS: Crops and Livestock, Monthly and Annual Average, Virginia, 1981-1985 1/—Continued

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Season Average 1/
BROILERS (Cents per Pound Live Weight)													
1981	30.0	31.0	30.0	27.0	28.5	29.5	30.0	28.0	26.0	26.0	24.5	23.0	28.0
1982	26.0	26.0	26.5	25.0	27.0	28.0	27.0	24.5	25.0	24.0	23.0	23.0	25.5
1983	24.0	26.0	23.0	23.0	26.0	28.0	31.0	32.0	31.0	30.0	34.0	31.0	27.5
1984	37.0	37.0	37.0	33.0	35.0	34.0	35.0	30.0	31.0	28.0	30.0	29.0	33.5
1985	32.0	31.0	29.0	28.0	31.0	32.0	30.0	30.0	32.0	29.0	33.0	29.5	30.5
TURKEYS (Cents per Pound Live Weight)													
1981	38.0	40.0	41.0	39.0	41.0	41.0	42.0	39.0	38.0	35.0	35.0	32.0	38.0
1982	34.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	34.0	38.0	42.0	43.0	45.0	46.0	44.0	34.0	39.0
1983	35.0	35.0	35.0	34.0	37.0	39.0	38.0	40.0	43.0	44.0	45.0	50.0	40.0
1984	48.0	43.0	45.0	47.0	46.0	46.0	49.0	51.0	51.0	52.0	60.0	63.0	51.0
1985	55.0	44.0	43.0	43.0	42.0	45.0	48.0	49.0	56.0	61.0	62.0	63.0	51.0
BEEF CATTLE (Dollars per Hundred Pounds Live Weight)													
1981	51.60	52.20	51.30	58.40	49.40	48.40	47.40	47.20	48.40	50.30	46.00	42.70	50.30
1982	42.80	45.50	48.80	55.00	49.90	49.40	47.20	49.30	49.60	49.70	47.50	43.30	48.80
1983	45.20	49.50	54.40	56.80	52.30	50.00	45.70	41.60	45.50	44.40	42.80	42.10	47.50
1984	41.50	47.00	50.30	50.80	49.10	45.40	43.60	48.00	48.90	48.70	46.50	44.50	47.50
1985	45.10	47.90	50.60	52.40	48.80	46.80	43.90	44.40	46.40	49.90	45.80	43.50	47.70
STEERS AND HEIFERS (Dollars per Hundred Pounds Live Weight)													
1981	59.20	59.20	58.40	60.90	55.50	56.40	54.80	53.00	52.70	54.50	51.30	49.40	55.60
1982	50.70	52.80	55.20	59.20	57.10	57.80	54.60	55.80	54.40	54.80	54.00	50.00	55.10
1983	52.50	56.90	60.00	60.80	58.10	56.40	51.00	45.20	49.10	50.50	49.00	49.60	53.20
1984	51.50	55.90	56.90	55.70	53.80	50.70	50.90	52.80	53.80	52.10	52.40	52.00	53.30
1985	53.80	55.80	55.70	56.80	54.50	52.80	49.40	49.50	48.80	53.30	52.00	50.80	52.40
COWS FOR SLAUGHTER (Dollars per Hundred Pounds Live Weight)													
1981	41.30	41.90	40.10	41.80	40.60	39.70	38.80	39.40	36.80	34.70	33.90	33.90	38.30
1982	34.80	35.70	37.40	37.30	40.10	40.20	38.20	37.40	35.50	35.80	33.70	34.40	36.60
1983	36.80	39.00	40.60	41.80	42.90	41.20	38.40	35.80	35.30	32.90	34.90	34.10	37.20
1984	33.90	38.20	40.00	37.80	39.50	38.40	36.70	37.30	34.30	34.00	34.20	34.00	36.30
1985	36.70	36.90	37.80	36.90	38.00	36.70	33.70	34.30	32.00	30.60	32.50	32.50	34.40
CALVES (Dollars per Hundred Pounds Live Weight)													
1981	61.20	66.20	63.10	64.40	60.60	58.40	54.90	53.50	53.60	52.20	49.50	47.90	56.10
1982	50.10	50.40	55.80	55.80	57.10	55.70	51.20	54.20	52.40	51.60	48.60	49.40	52.60
1983	55.30	59.90	62.50	61.20	61.40	59.50	52.90	48.40	48.30	51.10	49.70	50.80	54.30
1984	54.60	58.20	56.90	55.30	53.20	49.90	50.10	52.60	53.40	50.30	49.40	49.30	52.60
1985	52.30	56.90	58.30	59.90	59.50	55.80	51.90	53.80	53.00	54.80	53.30	51.20	55.10
HOGS (Dollars per Hundred Pounds Live Weight) 1/													
1981	40.90	41.20	39.70	39.60	41.80	48.40	50.00	50.10	50.30	45.10	44.70	40.80	44.20
1982	45.70	49.50	49.30	52.80	57.70	57.90	57.90	60.00	60.50	55.50	54.20	53.80	53.10
1983	54.80	55.50	49.00	45.70	45.30	46.00	42.50	45.00	43.60	39.60	37.00	44.80	46.40
1984	47.10	45.00	44.70	46.30	46.40	48.50	50.80	50.20	46.90	43.30	47.00	48.30	46.70
1985	47.70	48.10	43.40	40.60	41.20	44.30	45.30	43.80	40.50	43.10	43.40	44.10	44.10
ALL EGGS (Cents per Dozen)													
1981	84.7	79.1	80.0	85.0	75.9	76.4	78.2	77.7	78.1	80.7	83.2	77.9	80.1
1982	76.1	76.1	77.1	73.4	67.2	60.9	52.9	48.8	55.0	54.3	55.0	51.1	69.3
1983	49.4	60.5	60.8	63.2	68.6	66.2	62.6	67.6	73.9	71.6	81.1	87.9	68.1
1984	102.0	95.5	82.0	91.9	74.9	64.0	68.6	67.4	66.4	62.3	65.2	63.6	80.7
1985	52.2	62.8	63.4	58.8	55.6	55.5	56.9	61.6	66.8	66.0	71.3	70.4	66.8
MARKET EGGS (Cents per Dozen)													
1981	75.9	68.3	69.5	76.2	64.4	64.3	66.5	67.3	69.2	71.6	75.7	72.1	70.4
1982	70.0	70.1	71.2	67.0	60.0	53.0	44.0	39.4	46.4	45.5	46.4	42.0	57.1
1983	40.0	44.4	44.7	47.7	53.2	50.3	47.0	53.2	61.1	58.2	70.1	78.6	51.0
1984	94.0	85.6	68.8	90.0	59.9	46.2	50.7	50.5	48.1	47.4	50.2	48.3	65.0
1985	34.0	47.2	44.9	42.3	38.2	38.2	39.9	45.7	52.3	51.3	57.9	56.8	45.0
FLUID MILK (Dollars per Hundred Pounds)													
1981	14.60	14.40	14.40	14.10	13.80	14.00	14.00	13.90	14.20	14.40	14.40	14.30	14.20
1982	14.40	14.20	14.20	13.90	13.80	13.70	13.80	13.70	13.80	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00
1983	14.10	14.20	14.10	14.00	13.70	13.80	13.70	13.80	13.90	14.20	14.40	14.30	14.00
1984	14.40	14.00	13.80	13.70	13.70	13.60	13.60	13.70	13.90	14.30	14.50	14.40	14.00
1985	14.50	14.40	14.10	13.80	13.40	13.20	13.20	13.30	12.90	13.20	13.10	13.00	13.50
MILK FOR MANUFACTURE (Dollars per Hundred Pounds)													
1981	12.90	12.70	12.60	12.50	12.40	12.30	12.30	12.20	12.30	12.40	12.50	12.60	12.40
1982	12.80	12.50	12.40	12.10	12.00	11.90	11.90	11.80	11.90	12.00	12.10	12.20	12.10
1983	12.20	12.20	12.10	11.90	11.80	11.70	11.70	11.60	11.70	11.90	12.10	12.10	11.90
1984 2/	12.10	11.90	11.80	11.60	11.50	11.60	11.60	11.70	11.90	12.20	12.40	12.40	11.90
1985	12.20	12.40	12.00	11.60	11.40	11.30	11.20	10.90	11.00	11.20	11.60	11.40	11.50
MILK COWS (Dollars per Head) 2/													
1981	1,250	1,240	1,210	1,200	1,210	1,190	1,910	1,200	1,210	1,200	1,210	1,210	1,210
1982	1,200	----	----	1,140	----	----	1,130	----	----	1,100	----	----	1,140
1983	1,050	----	----	1,080	----	----	1,050	----	----	1,010	----	----	1,050
1984	945	----	----	940	----	----	925	----	----	905	----	----	930
1985	895	----	----	890	----	----	890	----	----	870	----	----	885

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS: Crops and Livestock, Monthly and Annual Average, Virginia, 1981-1985 1/—Continued

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Season Average 1/
FLUE-CURED TOBACCO, TYPE 11 (Dollars per 100 Pounds)													
1981	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	151.50	177.00	170.00	162.50	----	165.90
1982	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	165.60	187.40	185.10	175.40	----	180.50
1983	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	157.80	180.10	172.40	156.10	----	171.10
1984	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	164.60	185.80	187.50	171.70	----	181.90
1985	----	----	----	----	----	----	170.20	151.50	177.20	185.00	165.10	----	176.50
FIRE-CURED TOBACCO, TYPE 21 (Dollars per 100 Pounds)													
1981	118.50	106.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	135.00	131.00	131.20
1982	135.00	109.50	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	127.90	118.20	117.60
1983	114.30	93.90	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	135.40	126.80
1984	116.30	93.30	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	130.20	119.30	117.80
1985	120.60	106.90	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	137.80	124.00
BURLEY TOBACCO, TYPE 31 (Dollars per 100 Pounds)													
1981	165.50	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	180.50	180.00	180.30
1982	181.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	178.30	174.50	176.20
1983	176.20	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	188.20	184.20	184.80
1984	177.10	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	184.90	185.70	185.00
1985	183.20	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	157.90	157.50	157.50
SUN-CURED TOBACCO, TYPE 37 (Dollars per 100 Pounds)													
1981	125.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	129.50	131.70
1982	135.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	108.40	106.40
1983	102.40	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	139.00	132.50
1984	130.00	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	103.10	94.30
1985	85.70	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	107.60	100.00

1/ Marketing seasons: Corn, October 1 through September 30; Wheat, June 1 through May 31; Barley, June 1 through May 31; Soybeans, September 1 through August 31; Peanuts, September 1 through August 31; Hay, May 1 through April 30; and Apples, July 1 through May 31. Hogs Marketing Year Average December through November. 2/ Series discontinued with 1984 crop.

INDEX NUMBERS: Prices Received by Farmers, Virginia, 1981-1985 (1910-14=100) 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual Average
ALL COMMODITIES:													
1981	583	559	557	564	546	559	556	571	577	572	561	552	563
1982	556	533	541	550	547	547	529	549	563	551	544	527	545
1983	533	530	523	526	521	527	526	561	595	581	578	586	549
1984	600	568	578	586	569	560	553	588	581	577	578	567	575
1985 2/	543	524	551	550	535	540	530	513	538	552	538	526	537
ALL CROPS:													
1981	669	605	605	611	604	620	612	665	681	667	658	677	640
1982	668	588	588	594	596	591	567	611	641	620	622	617	609
1983	615	533	536	550	550	571	595	699	755	728	714	710	630
1984	720	628	646	650	657	655	629	708	685	686	682	667	668
1985 2/	604	530	615	619	617	625	611	564	607	629	585	579	599
FOOD GRAINS:													
1981	451	427	412	405	377	346	319	325	337	360	370	353	374
1982	354	346	331	343	324	303	301	295	294	267	284	291	311
1983	317	330	315	333	334	335	325	360	359	352	346	351	338
1984	353	335	353	365	351	337	332	332	327	326	331	324	339
1985 2/	340	334	329	333	314	305	292	273	267	277	303	310	306
FEED GRAINS AND HAY:													
1981	415	404	401	407	399	391	385	357	322	315	304	303	367
1982	317	321	317	325	328	329	323	289	274	273	283	300	307
1983	307	331	335	365	368	380	378	419	439	431	435	421	384
1984	429	420	428	435	433	419	395	376	359	337	336	324	391
1985 2/	370	337	335	339	341	340	325	296	292	289	302	318	324
TOBACCO:													
1981	1,347	975	975	975	975	975	975	1,393	1,627	1,581	1,540	1,590	1,244
1982	1,554	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,531	1,728	1,696	1,613	1,517	1,307
1983	1,466	846	846	846	846	846	846	1,365	1,669	1,595	1,595	1,577	1,195
1984	1,466	864	864	864	864	864	864	1,498	1,710	1,719	1,701	1,586	1,239
1985 2/	1,487	983	1,554	1,554	1,554	1,554	1,566	1,393	1,629	1,701	1,460	1,421	1,488
OIL BEARING CROPS:													
1981	680	664	662	673	663	654	658	647	634	600	571	598	642
1982	546	542	537	549	559	544	544	516	552	516	552	563	543
1983	583	583	581	599	598	589	604	695	708	677	644	631	624
1984	703	683	715	711	744	704	661	652	585	564	565	577	655
1985 2/	488	485	487	492	483	487	483	457	425	457	456	447	471
FRUITS:													
1981	287	292	303	317	319	319	319	296	327	348	334	341	317
1982	336	357	390	390	390	390	423	361	364	335	331	331	367
1983	324	348	373	367	361	361	370	362	393	355	286	315	351
1984	343	374	386	398	398	398	382	315	426	366	348	372	376
1985 2/	328	340	352	364	376	344	377	343	370	398	382	381	363
POTATOES AND SWEET POTATOES:													
1981	688	695	701	701	701	826	792	820	690	674	802	842	744
1982	828	833	822	822	822	822	538	536	390	377	390	403	632
1983	370	370	377	377	377	604	774	618	644	631	658	685	540
1984	691	724	764	778	778	820	905	763	644	644	644	644	733
1985 2/	422	422	422	422	422	544	416	365	422	422	422	422	427
ALL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS:													
1981	522	520	518	525	501	511	512	504	505	505	492	468	507
1982	480	489	502	513	506	510	496	495	505	499	487	463	495
1983	474	501	504	501	494	490	475	469	489	484	486	502	489
1984	517	520	527	536	506	492	497	506	508	501	506	498	510
1985 2/	496	509	502	498	476	479	472	473	487	496	499	484	489
MEAT ANIMALS:													
1981	861	866	860	919	833	866	963	848	857	855	802	744	848
1982	773	821	865	949	921	914	882	921	924	899	863	817	879
1983	853	910	936	943	893	868	793	754	789	761	729	762	833
1984	773	829	860	860	827	815	807	856	850	825	818	803	827
1985 2/	811	851	860	868	831	819	786	787	791	845	799	774	819
DAIRY PRODUCTS:													
1981	655	646	646	632	619	628	623	623	632	646	641	632	635
1982	637	637	637	619	619	610	614	610	614	628	623	628	623
1983	628	637	637	628	610	614	610	610	619	632	641	641	626
1984	646	628	619	614	610	605	605	614	623	641	650	646	625
1985 2/	650	646	632	619	601	591	591	591	578	591	587	582	605
POULTRY AND EGGS:													
1981	234	234	233	226	227	227	231	225	217	212	214	201	223
1982	208	203	206	196	198	212	199	183	197	190	187	163	195
1983	166	185	178	175	192	195	203	211	225	222	236	250	203
1984	269	260	261	280	243	227	238	229	231	220	228	222	242
1985 2/	218	214	203	197	203	210	206	215	237	230	253	238	219

1/ Revised 2/ Preliminary.

INDEX NUMBERS: Prices Received by Farmers, Virginia, 1981-1985 (1977=100) 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual Average
ALL COMMODITIES:													
1981	138	133	132	134	130	133	132	136	137	136	133	131	134
1982	132	127	128	132	130	130	126	126	134	131	129	125	129
1983	127	124	124	125	124	125	125	133	141	138	137	139	130
1984	142	135	137	139	136	132	130	140	140	137	137	135	137
1985 2/	129	124	131	131	127	128	126	122	128	131	128	125	127
ALL CROPS:													
1981	135	122	122	123	122	125	124	134	138	135	133	137	129
1982	135	119	119	120	120	119	115	123	129	125	126	125	123
1983	124	108	108	111	111	115	120	141	153	147	144	143	127
1984	146	127	130	131	133	130	125	140	140	139	138	134	134
1985 2/	122	107	124	125	125	126	123	114	122	127	118	117	121
FOOD GRAINS:													
1981	196	186	179	176	164	150	139	141	147	157	161	153	162
1982	154	150	144	149	141	132	131	128	128	116	123	127	135
1983	138	143	137	145	145	146	141	157	156	153	150	153	147
1984	154	146	154	159	153	147	145	145	142	142	144	141	148
1985 2/	148	145	143	145	136	132	127	119	116	120	132	135	133
FEED GRAINS AND HAY:													
1981	148	144	143	145	142	139	137	127	115	112	108	108	131
1982	113	114	113	116	117	117	115	103	98	97	101	107	109
1983	109	118	119	130	131	135	135	149	156	153	155	150	137
1984	153	150	152	155	154	149	141	134	128	120	120	115	139
1985 2/	120	120	119	120	121	121	116	105	104	103	107	113	114
TOBACCO:													
1981	133	96	96	96	96	96	96	137	161	156	152	157	123
1982	153	99	99	99	99	99	99	151	171	167	159	150	129
1983	145	84	84	84	84	84	84	135	165	157	157	156	118
1984	145	85	85	85	85	85	85	148	169	170	168	157	122
1985 2/	147	97	153	153	153	153	155	137	161	168	144	140	147
OIL BEARING CROPS:													
1981	129	126	125	127	126	124	125	123	120	114	100	113	122
1982	103	103	102	104	106	103	103	98	105	98	105	107	103
1983	110	110	110	113	113	112	114	132	134	128	122	120	118
1984	133	129	135	135	141	133	125	123	111	107	107	107	124
1985 2/	92	92	92	93	91	92	92	87	80	86	87	85	89
FRUITS:													
1981	92	94	97	102	103	103	103	95	105	112	107	110	102
1982	108	115	125	125	125	125	136	116	117	108	106	106	118
1983	104	112	120	118	116	116	119	116	126	114	92	101	113
1984	110	120	124	128	128	128	123	101	137	118	112	120	121
1985 2/	105	109	113	117	121	110	119	128	123	122	117		
POTATOES AND SWEET POTATOES:													
1981	173	175	177	177	177	208	200	207	174	170	202	212	188
1982	209	210	207	207	207	207	136	136	98	95	98	102	159
1983	93	93	95	95	95	152	195	156	162	159	166	173	136
1984	174	182	193	196	196	207	228	192	162	162	162	162	185
1985 2/	106	106	106	106	106	137	105	92	106	106	106	106	107
ALL LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS:													
1981	141	141	140	142	135	138	138	136	137	137	133	127	137
1982	130	132	136	139	137	138	134	134	137	135	132	125	134
1983	128	135	136	135	134	132	128	127	132	131	131	136	132
1984	140	141	142	145	137	133	134	137	137	135	137	135	138
1985 2/	135	137	134	133	130	129	128	128	132	134	135	131	132
MEAT ANIMALS:													
1981	155	155	154	165	150	155	155	152	154	153	144	134	152
1982	139	147	155	170	165	164	158	165	166	161	155	147	158
1983	153	163	168	169	160	156	142	135	142	137	131	137	149
1984	139	149	154	154	148	146	145	154	153	148	147	144	148
1985 2/	146	153	154	156	149	147	141	141	142	152	143	139	147
DAIRY PRODUCTS:													
1981	140	138	138	135	133	134	133	133	135	138	137	135	136
1982	136	136	136	133	133	131	131	131	131	134	133	134	133
1983	134	136	136	134	131	131	131	131	133	135	137	137	134
1984	138	134	132	131	131	130	130	131	133	137	139	139	134
1985 2/	139	138	135	137	129	127	127	127	124	127	126	125	130
POULTRY AND EGGS:													
1981	124	124	123	120	120	120	122	119	115	112	113	106	118
1982	110	107	109	104	105	112	105	97	104	101	99	86	103
1983	88	98	94	93	102	103	107	112	119	117	125	132	108
1984	143	137	138	148	129	120	126	121	122	116	121	118	128
1985 2/	116	113	107	104	107	111	110	114	125	122	134	126	116

1/ Revised. 2/ Preliminary.

PRICES PAID BY FARMERS: Selected Feed Items, Virginia, 1981-1985

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
CHICK STARTER (Dollars per Ton)												
1981	225	240	235	225	245	250	225	220	210	205	205	200
1982	210	210	215	215	235	220	200	188	175	175	171	175
1983	180	180	183	193	200	200	205	230	245	235	235	240
1984	235	235	230	210	200	215	220	220	215	225	215	195
1985	205	195	187	200	192	185	205	205	191	187	200	183
BROILER GROWER (Dollars per Ton)												
1981	220	220	210	210	225	235	205	200	193	193	189	185
1982	200	200	205	205	225	215	205	200	210	210	205	215
1983	215	230	225	230	235	240	230	240	260	260	265	250
1984	255	260	250	250	250	235	250	240	230	220	215	215
1985	195	210	189	225	210	215	215	230	240	225	230	245
TURKEY GROWER (Dollars per Ton)												
1981	260	260	245	235	255	255	230	220	205	205	205	200
1982	215	230	245	245	265	275	270	265	250	250	255	250
1983	245	255	250	270	275	280	275	295	305	305	300	290
1984	300	290	285	295	295	320	290	295	295	270	265	270
1985	245	230	205	215	215	235	230	250	240	255	250	255
LAYING FEED (Dollars per Ton)												
1981	210	225	220	210	215	205	194	191	188	185	188	183
1982	190	183	186	186	196	194	179	165	175	180	168	160
1983	157	165	169	190	190	180	180	192	205	220	225	215
1984	225	210	200	220	245	215	205	190	195	210	205	187
1985	187	197	174	187	178	174	191	172	182	182	175	173
DAIRY FEED 16% (Dollars per Ton)												
1981	215	210	198	205	210	205	195	198	190	184	185	179
1982	188	184	184	188	185	184	179	181	175	177	167	173
1983	180	181	180	188	191	188	190	198	210	205	215	215
1984	215	215	210	210	215	210	205	205	200	193	189	183
1985	187	187	193	181	180	184	175	168	166	177	175	179
DAIRY FEED 20% (Dollars per Ton)												
1981	225	225	215	225	225	215	205	205	200	193	195	193
1982	200	198	200	200	200	198	194	189	181	180	176	186
1983	192	193	188	197	205	197	199	205	220	225	225	225
1984	230	220	215	215	220	215	205	210	210	198	195	190
1985	194	200	190	189	187	176	176	168	169	165	182	183
DAIRY FEED 32% (Dollars per Ton)												
1981	265	265	265	270	275	275	265	260	245	250	250	235
1982	235	235	240	240	245	240	235	235	230	225	215	230
1983	235	235	230	240	240	240	235	260	300	280	275	260
1984	265	250	250	255	265	260	245	240	235	220	225	220
1985	225	230	210	197	195	190	210	200	199	199	205	220
HOG GROWER 14-18% (Dollars per 100 Pounds)												
1981	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	10.50	10.50	10.00	9.60	9.80	9.70
1982	9.90	9.30	9.50	9.80	10.50	9.90	9.80	10.00	9.50	9.50	8.90	10.00
1983	9.00	9.50	9.70	10.00	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	12.00	11.50	11.50	12.00
1984	12.00	11.00	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.40	11.50	11.50	11.00	10.50	10.50	9.70
1985	10.00	10.00	10.50	10.00	10.00	9.60	9.60	9.20	9.20	9.20	9.20	9.80
HOG FEED 38-42% (Dollars per 100 Pounds)												
1981	17.00	16.50	15.50	16.00	16.00	16.00	15.00	15.00	14.00	14.50	14.50	14.50
1982	15.00	15.00	15.50	15.00	15.50	14.50	14.50	15.00	14.50	14.50	14.00	14.00
1983	14.00	15.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.50	14.50	16.00	17.50	18.50	17.00	17.00
1984	17.00	16.00	15.50	16.00	16.00	15.50	15.00	15.00	14.50	15.00	14.00	14.00
1985	13.50	13.00	13.00	13.00	12.50	13.00	12.50	12.00	12.50	12.50	13.00	13.00

Continued

PRICES PAID BY FARMERS: Selectec Feed Items, Virginia, 1981-1985—Continued

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
ALFALFA MEAL (Dollars per 100 Pounds)												
1981	9.30	10.50	10.50	9.70	10.00	10.50	10.00	10.50	10.00	10.50	9.80	10.50
1982	10.00	10.50	11.00	10.50	10.50	11.00	10.50	11.00	10.50	11.00	10.50	11.00
1983	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.50	10.50	11.50	11.00	10.50	11.50	11.50
1984	11.00	11.50	11.50	11.50	12.00	12.50	13.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	11.50	12.00
1985	13.00	12.00	12.00	12.50	12.00	12.50	11.00	10.50	11.00	10.00	11.50	10.50
BEEF CATTLE CONCENTRATE 32-36% (Dollars per 100 Pounds)												
1981	14.50	14.00	13.50	13.00	13.50	13.50	13.00	13.00	12.50	12.50	12.00	12.00
1982	12.50	12.50	12.00	12.50	13.00	13.00	12.00	12.00	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50
1983	12.00	12.00	11.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	11.50	13.00	14.00	13.50	14.50	13.50
1984	14.00	13.50	13.00	14.00	14.50	13.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.00	12.00	12.00
1985	11.50	12.00	11.50	10.50	11.00	11.00	11.00	10.50	10.50	11.00	10.50	11.50
BRAN (Dollars per 100 Pounds)												
1981	10.50	10.50	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	10.50	10.00	10.50	10.00
1982	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.70	9.90	9.70	9.70
1983	9.90	10.00	9.90	10.50	10.00	10.00	9.90	9.80	9.90	10.50	10.50	10.50
1984	11.00	10.50	11.00	11.00	11.50	11.50	11.00	11.00	10.50	10.00	10.00	10.00
1985	9.90	9.90	9.60	9.90	9.80	10.00	10.50	9.90	9.80	9.70	9.90	9.70
CORNMEAL FOR FEED (Dollars per 100 Pounds)												
1981	9.70	9.10	9.20	9.30	9.10	9.30	9.20	9.10	8.60	8.10	7.60	7.80
1982	7.70	7.70	7.50	7.90	7.90	8.20	7.90	7.70	7.40	7.00	7.00	7.10
1983	7.70	7.40	8.00	8.40	8.70	8.40	8.80	9.00	9.90	9.30	9.60	9.40
1984	9.20	9.30	9.10	9.30	9.90	9.70	10.00	9.70	9.10	9.40	8.90	8.40
1985	8.60	8.20	8.10	8.50	8.60	8.60	8.40	8.00	8.10	7.80	7.60	8.00
SOYBEAN MEAL 44% (Dollars per 100 Pounds)												
1981	16.00	16.00	15.50	15.50	15.50	15.50	15.50	15.50	14.00	14.00	14.00	13.50
1982	13.50	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.00	12.50	12.50	12.50
1983	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.00	14.50	16.00	15.50	15.50	15.50
1984	15.50	14.50	14.50	15.00	14.50	14.00	13.50	13.00	12.50	12.00	12.00	11.50
1985	11.50	12.00	13.00	11.50	10.50	10.00	10.50	10.00	10.50	10.50	11.50	11.00
COTTONSEED MEAL 41% (Dollars per 100 Pounds)												
1981	16.00	15.50	15.50	17.00	16.50	16.00	17.50	17.50	17.00	16.00	15.50	16.00
1982	16.50	16.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	13.50	13.50
1983	14.50	15.00	14.50	14.50	15.00	15.50	15.00	16.00	16.00	17.00	17.00	17.50
1984	17.50	17.50	18.00	18.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	15.50	16.50	14.50	13.50
1985	13.00	13.00	14.50	12.50	13.00	13.00	11.50	12.50	12.00	12.00	11.50	12.00
STOCK SALT (Dollars per 100 Pounds)												
1981	6.30	6.70	7.30	7.10	6.80	7.60	6.70	7.20	7.40	7.40	7.20	7.30
1982	7.60	7.70	8.20	8.80	8.40	8.80	7.80	7.50	7.40	7.20	7.70	7.20
1983	7.30	7.60	7.80	7.70	7.70	7.80	7.90	7.30	7.90	7.80	7.90	7.60
1984	7.70	7.60	7.50	7.40	7.50	7.70	7.80	8.00	7.80	7.90	7.80	7.90
1985	8.90	8.80	8.40	8.80	8.60	8.50	8.80	8.60	8.50	8.40	8.70	8.50
MOLASSES (Dollars per 100 Pounds—Liquid)												
1981	9.20	9.40	10.00	9.30	9.50	9.20	9.10	9.20	9.10	8.90	8.90	9.10
1982	8.90	8.90	8.80	9.10	8.90	9.10	9.10	8.70	8.70	8.80	8.80	8.30
1983	9.00	8.50	8.60	8.90	8.50	8.60	8.80	8.60	8.90	8.80	9.30	9.10
1984	9.70	9.10	9.50	9.00	8.80	8.70	8.70	8.40	8.20	8.60	8.50	8.50
1985	8.70	8.80	8.80	8.20	8.90	8.40	9.20	9.30	9.00	9.10	9.30	9.20

FEED: Price Ratios, Virginia 1980-1985

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
EGG-FEED 1/												
1980	8.2	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.6	8.0	7.7	7.0	7.3	6.9	7.2	7.7
1981	8.1	7.0	7.3	8.1	7.1	7.5	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.7	8.9	8.9
1982	8.4	8.8	8.7	8.3	7.3	6.8	6.5	6.6	6.9	6.6	7.2	6.4
1983	7.4	7.4	7.4	6.9	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.3	7.4	6.7	7.4	8.2
1984	9.1	9.2	8.4	9.1	6.4	6.4	7.1	7.5	7.1	6.4	6.7	7.2
1985	6.1	7.0	7.5	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.0	8.1	8.1	7.9	8.6	8.1
BROILER-FEED 1/												
1980	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
1981	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5
1982	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0
1983	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.7
1984	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.7
1985	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.4
TURKEY-FEED 1/												
1980	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.1
1981	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.2
1982	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.5	2.7
1983	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.4
1984	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.7
1985	4.5	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.9
MILK-FEED 2/												
1980	1.44	1.49	1.50	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.45	1.33	1.33	1.35	1.31	1.33
1981	1.35	1.36	1.44	1.37	1.30	1.35	1.43	1.39	1.47	1.55	1.55	1.59
1982	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.47	1.48	1.47	1.52	1.49	1.55	1.57	1.66	1.61
1983	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.48	1.41	1.45	1.42	1.37	1.30	1.38	1.33	1.32
1984	1.33	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.27	1.29	1.32	1.33	1.38	1.47	1.52	1.56
1985	1.54	1.53	1.45	1.51	1.48	1.42	1.50	1.56	1.54	1.48	1.49	1.44
HOG-CORN 3/												
1980	13.8	13.5	12.3	10.5	11.1	13.0	13.6	13.4	13.3	13.6	12.8	13.1
1981	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.0	11.9	14.0	14.5	16.2	18.2	17.0	17.5	16.2
1982	17.1	18.3	18.5	19.1	20.5	20.5	20.7	25.0	27.3	25.6	23.5	22.0
1983	21.5	20.3	17.2	14.3	13.9	13.8	12.8	12.2	11.6	10.7	9.9	12.5
1984	13.0	12.7	12.1	12.3	12.5	13.1	14.2	15.1	15.1	15.2	16.8	17.6
1985	16.7	16.8	15.3	14.0	14.3	15.4	16.2	17.8	17.2	18.5	17.6	16.8

1/ Pounds of feed equal in value to one dozen eggs or to one pound of broiler or turkey live weight. 2/ Pounds of 16% protein concentrate ration equal in value to one pound whole milk. 3/ Bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog live weight.

PRICES PAID BY FARMERS: Average for Selected Production Items, Virginia, 1980-1985

ITEM	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985*
FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT: 1/							
Tractor, wheel, 30-39 belt HP	Each	9,017	10,163	10,967	11,333	11,433	10,700 2/
Tractor, wheel, 50-59 belt HP	Each	12,800	14,367	15,367	16,200	16,400	15,800 2/
Tractor, wheel, 110-129 HP	Each	29,400	33,367	34,667	37,300	39,567	38,667 2/
Tractor, 4-wheel drive, 170-240 HP	Each	58,867	70,267	72,400	75,133	77,167	76,767 2/
Plows, tractor drawn or mounted, 3 bottom	Each	1,520	1,675	1,830	1,880	1,925	2,010 3/
Plows, tractor drawn or mounted, 5 bottom	Each	3,410	3,635	4,060	4,000	4,345	4,285 3/
Plows, tractor drawn or mounted, 7 bottom	Each	6,585	7,390	8,210	8,610	8,820	8,890 3/
Disk harrows, tandem, hydraulic lift, wheels less tires 13 ft.	Each	3,485	3,920	4,300	4,455	4,510	4,920 3/
Disk harrows, tandem, hydraulic lift, wheels less tires 16 ft.	Each	5,925	6,925	7,590	7,250	7,500	7,850 3/
Field cultivator, 11 ft.	Each	1,650	1,830	1,960	2,120	2,200	2,370 5/
Field cultivator, 18 ft.	Each	2,690	3,090	3,530	3,550	3,810	3,870 5/
Grain drills, plain, 16 tubes	Each	3,460	3,895	4,050	4,170	4,295	4,490 3/
Grain drills, fertilizer attachment, 12-14 tubes	Each	3,780	4,290	4,875	4,865	4,915	4,990 3/
Corn planter, plain, 4 row	Each	3,430	3,710	3,940	4,340	4,700	5,050 5/
Corn planter, fertilizer attachment, 4 row	Each	4,280	4,980	5,560	6,300	6,700	7,460 5/
Rotary hoe, 14 ft. (4 section prior to 1977)	Each	2,140	2,250	2,360	2,430	2,500	2,540 6/
Cultivator, row crop, tractor attached, 4 row	Each	1,880	2,070	2,210	2,200	2,120	2,160 6/
Cultivator, row crop, tractor attached, 6 row	Each	2,630	2,700	2,840	2,930	2,850	2,770 6/
Mowers, tractor drawn or mounted, 7 ft.	Each	1,590	1,760	2,010	2,160	2,370	2,400 6/
Mower-conditioner, 8-10 ft. cutter bar, PTO	Each	5,720	6,420	7,280	7,780	8,100	8,530 6/
Pick-up baler, automatic tie, PTO	Each	5,120	5,590	6,420	6,740	7,710	7,820 6/
Forage harvester, shear bar type	Each	7,970	9,100	10,700	11,600	12,500	13,000 6/
Grain combine, medium capacity	Each	47,200	52,700	59,350	58,300	62,100	63,000 4/
Grain combine, large capacity	Each	64,900	74,400	83,100	81,650	86,900	88,450 4/
Corn head for combine, 4 row	Each	8,730	9,920	11,100	11,400	11,500	11,300 6/
Corn picker-husker, tractor drawn or mounted, 2 row	Each	7,880	8,690	10,100	10,500	10,100	10,100 7/
Grain elevators, auger type, 39-41 ft.	Each	1,690	1,790	1,970	2,040	1,990	1,870 7/
Feed grinder-mixed, portable	Each	5,380	6,060	6,480	7,000	7,150	7,310 5/
Sprayers, power, boom type, tractor mounted	Each	1,020	1,170	1,190	1,130	1,150	1,150 6/
Manure loader, hydraulic	Each	2,520	2,900	3,250	3,340	3,450	3,520 6/
Manure spreader, 141-198 bu., PTO	Each	3,680	4,140	4,550	4,820	4,900	5,300 6/
BUILDING MATERIALS: 1/							
2" x 4" pine, standard and better	Thou. bd. ft.	325.00	314.17	299.50	329.17	332.33	333.67 8/
Rough boards for farm fences & construction	Thou. bd. ft.	302.67	333.83	330.83	340.17	326.33	326.50 8/
1" dressed boards, #2 and better	Thou. bd. ft.	437.17	481.83	462.17	475.00	464.67	498.83 8/
Shingles, fiberglass	Square	28.88	28.70	27.07	26.60	25.72	25.17 8/
Roofing, galvanized steel, 28-29 gauge	Sq. ft.	38.03	39.55	39.33	38.70	37.73	37.13 8/
Insulating sheathing, asphalt treated, 1/2"x4'x8'	Sheet	3.53	3.99	4.06	4.28	4.36	4.68 8/
Plywood, exterior, 1/2"x4'x8'	Sheet	9.63	8.89	8.38	9.09	8.76	8.68 8/
Concrete blocks, 8"x8"x16"	Hundred	71.35	74.48	74.08	74.87	78.22	80.35 8/
Portland cement, 94 lbs.	Per bag	4.78	5.14	5.28	5.48	5.74	6.02 8/
Paint, house, exterior	Gallon	13.88	14.73	15.23	15.58	15.47	15.82 8/
Post, wood, line fence	Each	4.08	4.48	4.06	3.95	3.88	3.89 8/

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

PRICES PAID BY FARMERS: Average for Selected Production Items, Virginia, 1980-1985 -- Continued

ITEM	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985*
FERTILIZER AND PESTICIDES:							
Fertilizer: 9/							
Fertilizer, 3-9-9	Ton	149.25	165.75	171.50	167.50	177.75	172.75 10/
Fertilizer, 3-9-18	Ton	133.75	146.25	149.25	140.25	143.75	139.25 10/
Fertilizer, 5-10-10	Ton	131.25	139.50	144.00	136.00	141.00	133.25 10/
Fertilizer, 10-10-10	Ton	149.00	162.25	165.00	155.25	164.00	155.25 10/
Fertilizer, 10-20-20	Ton	170.00	210.25	223.50	219.25	213.50	191.75 10/
Concentrate superphosphate, 44-46% P_2O_5	Ton	238.25	227.50	207.25	198.50	215.50	192.25 10/
Nitrate of soda	Ton	169.00	191.50	193.25	192.00	194.75	198.25 10/
Ammonium nitrate (approx. 33.5% N)	Ton	169.75	204.75	203.25	193.75	207.50	196.00 10/
Nitrogen Solution, 30% N 11/	Ton	130.25	147.50	146.00	138.75	142.50	135.25 10/
Ground limestone (spread)	Ton	21.43	23.90	24.45	24.70	24.75	24.28 10/
Pesticides: 9/							
Atrazine, W/P, 80%	5 Pounds	9.79	11.50	11.50	11.00	10.40	9.42 12/
Carbaryl (Sevin), W/P 80%	10 Pounds	22.15	25.75	27.55	27.85	29.35	30.05 12/
Malathion, E.C., 5 lbs./gal.	5 Gallons	71.95	78.60	80.90	82.90	84.70	81.30 12/
Methyl Parathion, E.C., 4 lbs./gal.	5 Gallons	46.10	50.90	55.10	54.40	60.50	63.50 12/
2, 4-D, E.C., 4 lbs./gal.	5 Gallons	54.40	61.05	61.05	60.80	52.75	53.30 12/
MOTOR SUPPLIES:							
Gasoline, unleaded, service station, including tax	Gallon	1.223	1.380	1.303	1.240	1.186	1.186 14/
Gasoline, regular, including tax, bulk & delivery	Gallon	1.135	1.296	1.219	1.173	1.132	1.118 14/
Diesel fuel	Gallon	1.009	1.226	1.178	1.068	1.078	1.035 14/
L.P. gas, bulk delivery	Gallon	.666	.787	.795	.828	.846	.759 14/
Motor oil, heavy duty, detergent	Gallon	3.66	4.79	5.16	4.76	4.56	4.73 13/
Grease, cartridge	14.5 oz.	.84	.98	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.09 13/
Auto tires, tubeless, bias belted, size E78-14	Each	----	51.00	45.75	43.25	38.63	40.38 13/
Auto tires, tubeless, radial, steel belted, size E78-14	Each	74.75	76.00	69.50	61.00	52.75	53.50 13/
Truck tires, 7.50-16, 6 ply	Each	----	----	----	----	----	70.25 13/
Tractor tires, rear, 15.5-38, 6 ply	Each	261.25	303.75	295.00	278.75	245.00	255.00 13/
Storage battery, 12 volt, CPR315-500 amps.	Each	63.00	63.00	62.75	59.75	58.25	58.50 13/
Spark plugs	Each	1.35	1.73	1.88	1.90	1.83	1.65 15/
Antifreeze, permanent	Gallon	4.35	5.40	5.18	4.48	4.18	4.20 15/

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*Footnote applies to year and each preceding year listed unless otherwise noted. 1/ Estimates are for the Appalachian Region, including Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia. 2/ Average for March, June, and September. 3/ Average for March and September. 4/ Average for June and September. 5/ March only. 6/ June only. 7/ September only. 8/ Average for February, April, June, August, October, and December. 9/ Estimates are for the Southeast Region, including Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia. 10/ Average for March, May, October, and December. 11/ Excludes cost of application. 12/ Average for March and May. 13/ Average for January, April, July, and October. 14/ Average for 12 months. 15/ Average for April and October. NOTE: State figures for certain items are available.

1985 AGRICULTURAL LABOR

Estimates of Agricultural Labor are based on multiple frame enumerative probability surveys. Two sampling frames are utilized -- a list frame and an area frame. In combination they complement each other for sample efficiency.

The list frame is assembled from various sources and consists of employers of agricultural labor. A random stratified sample is selected from this list for each of the surveys. Employers expected to have large numbers of workers are sampled more heavily than those with fewer workers.

The area sampling frame is an exhaustive listing of small partitioned units of land which can be sampled. This frame is used primarily to estimate for the incompleteness of the list.

The same survey method is used extensively by the Virginia Agricultural Statistics Service in a variety of estimating programs. It has proven to be a most efficient method of compiling reliable agricultural statistics.

Because of requests from industry and government agencies, Agricultural Labor Surveys, which have been conducted annually in the past, have returned to the original U.S. quarterly format. In Virginia, labor surveys are being conducted three times a year, (April, July and October) and are combined with North Carolina to increase the sample which increases the accuracy of the data. The agricultural labor tables show estimates of farm employment and wage rates by specified quarters based on the Agricultural Labor Survey. The data relate to the week containing the twelfth day of the specified quarterly or annual month. Hourly rates are shown for methods of pay and types of work performed so that data users will have comparative information.

LABOR: Farm Employment and Wage Rates, Virginia-North Carolina 1/ and U.S.

Item	VA-NC			United States		
	April 1985	October 1985	April 1986	April 1985	October 1985	April 1986
FARM EMPLOYMENT:						
Total	136	158	122	2,821	2,956	2,718
Self-Employed	68	76	64	1,413	1,362	1,337
Unpaid	22	18	14	501	579	471
Hired	46	64	44	907	1,015	910
			-Dollars Per Hour-			
METHOD OF PAY 3/:						
Paid by Piece Rate	2/	2/	2/	5.61	5.51	6.18
Paid by Other Than Piece Rate	4.48	4.96	5.10	4.64	4.62	4.92
Paid by Hour Only	3.64	4.06	4.05	4.36	4.41	4.52

1/ Data for Virginia and North Carolina combined in 1985. 2/ Insufficient data for this category. 3/ May include perquisites, such as room and board.

1984 Custom Work Rates On Virginia Farms

By James M. Moore, Extension Economist, Farm Management

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

The purpose of this publication is to report the custom work rates on Virginia farms for the 1985 crop season.

The rates quoted were collected by a survey of farm operators and extension agents in Virginia during the winter of 1984-85. Each respondent to the survey was to quote rates only for those operations with which he was familiar. Thus, some respondents quoted rates only for one or two operations while others quoted rates for many operations. Exchange work between farmers was not to be considered by respondents as custom work.

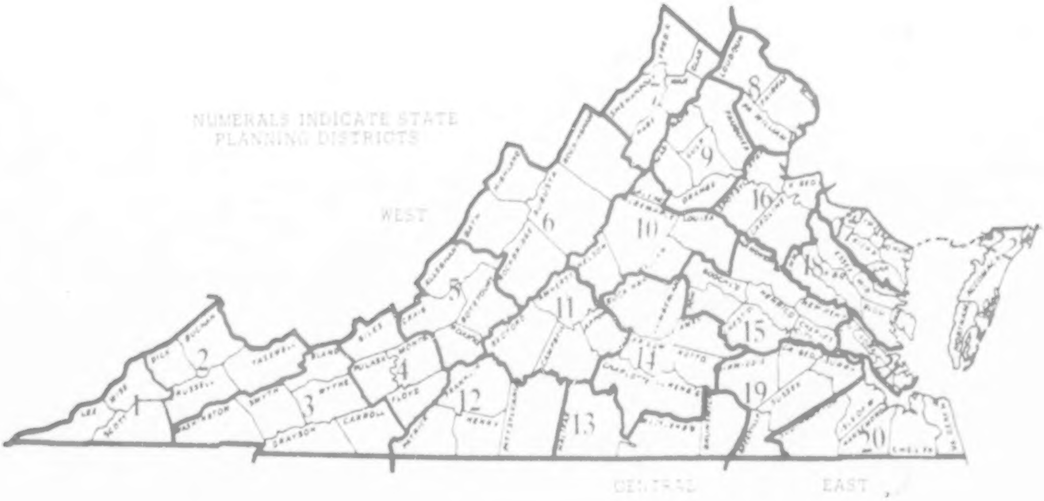
The responses to the survey were edited to remove those replies for which the respondent's interpretation was obviously in error.

Custom work rates are defined to include the cost of hiring a machine, its fuel, an operation, and any other inputs directly associated with the machine. The custom work rates do not include the cost of seed, fertilizer, and other material unless otherwise specified. Application of lime and land plaster are the only two custom operations for which the cost of the material is included in the rates quoted.

Interpretation of the Custom Rate Tables: The quoted custom work rates should provide the user with some insight into the charges made during 1985 for a given operation in a given area of Virginia; however, the rates must be interpreted with care for the following reasons. Due to the cost of personal surveys, questionable or doubtful responses could not be verified. In many cases, the number of responses to a particular custom work rate was insufficient to provide a basis for statistical tests of significant differences between these rates. In addition, input costs and price changes may well alter the prevailing custom work rates for 1982 and subsequent years.

Custom work rates will vary by areas of the State. These differences are caused by variations in field size, soil characteristics, steepness of slopes, and availability of machines. For each rate quoted, the number of observations is shown as well as the average, lowest, and highest rate.

Custom work rates are quoted for different operations in Virginia.



CUSTOM RATES: Selected Farming Operations, Virginia, 1984

		EAST			
Operation	Unit	No. Rpts.	Avg.	Low	High
CORN HARVEST					
Picking	Acre	19	17.68	10.00	30.00
	Or Per Hour	4	16.75	12.00	25.00
Picking and Shelling	Acre	18	22.33	15.00	30.00
	Or Per Hour	2	22.50	20.00	25.00
Combining	Acre	30	22.27	12.00	32.00
	Or Per Hour	1	20.00	20.00	20.00
Hauling (5 miles or less)	Bu.	7	0.15	0.05	0.50
Drying	Bu./1%	3	0.09	0.05	0.11
SOYBEAN HARVEST					
Combining	Acre	18	24.05	20.00	30.00
	Or Per Hour				
Hauling (5 miles or less)	Bu.	4	0.18	0.05	0.50
Drying	Bu./1%	1	0.05	0.05	0.05
SMALL GRAIN HARVEST					
Combining	Acre	29	20.48	12.00	30.00
	Or Per Hour	3	21.67	20.00	25.00
Hauling (5 miles or less)	Bu.	4	0.20	0.05	0.50
Drying	Bu./1%	2	0.09	0.05	0.14
PEANUT HARVEST					
Digger-Inverter	Acre	1	10.00	10.00	10.00
Shaker	Acre				
Combining	Acre	1	15.00	15.00	15.00
Hauling (5 miles or less)	Cwt.				
Drying	Cwt.	1	1.00	1.00	1.00
TOBACCO HARVEST					
Machine Prime	Acre				
	$/126 Rack Barn				
String & Barn	Barn	2	207.00	175.00	240.00
HAY HARVEST					
Mow	Acre	9	7.50	3.50	15.00
Mow & Condition	Acre	16	9.38	5.00	15.00
Rake	Acre	9	5.56	3.00	15.00
Swath	Acre	2	5.50	3.00	8.00
Conventional Bale-Twine Tie	Bale	21	0.55	0.12	0.30
-Wire Tie	Bale	1	0.40	0.40	0.40
Cut, Rake, Bale & Store	Bale	17	1.05	0.50	4.50
Large Round-800 Lbs.	Bale	12	6.58	5.00	8.00
-1200 Lbs.	Bale	17	7.79	5.00	14.00
Stack Wagon-Under 2 Tons	Stack				
-2 to 4 Tons	Stack	2	50.00	40.00	60.00
SILAGE HARVEST					
Pull Harvester & Tractor	Acre	5	37.00	15.00	55.00
	Or Per Hour	7	35.14	14.00	60.00
Self-propelled Harvester	Acre	1	15.00	15.00	15.00
	Or Per Hour	2	42.50	25.00	60.00
Haul	$/Ton/Mile	1	0.50	0.50	0.50
Blower					
Chop, Haul, Fill Upright Silo	Ton	3	24.50	20.00	31.00
	Or Per Acre	2	92.50	85.00	100.00
PLANTING					
Corn: Conventional Plant	Acre	19	12.42	4.50	16.00
Sod Plant	Acre	23	9.91	6.00	18.00
Soybeans: Conventional Plant	Acre	4	8.75	7.00	10.00
Sod Plant	Acre	6	10.17	8.00	12.00
Drill	Acre	3	9.33	8.00	12.00
Small Grain: Drill w/Fert. Atch	Acre	6	8.67	6.00	10.00
w/o Fert. Atch	Acre	3	6.33	4.50	7.50
Clover & Grass Seeding	Acre	6	10.00	6.00	15.00
Tobacco: Transplanter	Acre				

Continued

CUSTOM RATES: Selected Farming Operations, Virginia, 1984

		EAST			
Operation	Unit	No. Rpts.	Avg.	Low	High
TILLAGE OPERATIONS					
Moldboard Plow	Acre	11	12.27	4.00	20.00
Chisel Plow (8-11" Depth)	Acre	7	11.43	4.00	25.00
Subsoiling (Ripping 14" or more)	Acre	4	11.50	9.00	15.00
Disc Plow	Acre	3	8.00	4.00	12.00
Disc, Tandem	Acre	7	6.36	3.50	8.00
Disc w/Harrow or Cultipacker	Acre	5	8.60	5.00	12.00
Harrow: Spike Tooth	Acre	3	5.33	4.00	6.00
Spring Tooth	Acre	4	5.50	4.00	8.00
Rotary Hoe	Acre	3	7.33	6.00	10.00
Cultivate	Acre	3	7.33	4.00	12.00
SPRAYING AND SPREADING					
Herbicide: Ground Apply	Acre	14	4.50	3.00	6.00
Aerial Apply	Acre	2	5.25	5.00	5.50
Insecticide: Ground Apply	Acre	11	4.00	3.00	16.00
Aerial Apply	Acre	5	5.25	5.00	5.50
Bulk Fertilizer: Dry	Acre	22	4.22	2.50	6.00
Liquid	Acre	18	4.26	1.75	6.00
Side Dress	Acre	2	5.25	4.50	6.00
Lime (Lime & Spread)	Ton	14	5.40	2.00	8.00
Land Plaster (Plaster & Spread)	Ton	1	5.00	5.00	5.00
MISCELLANEOUS					
Stalk Shredding	Acre	6	11.17	7.00	25.00
Brush Hogging	Hour	11	11.91	5.00	25.00
Post Hole Digging	Hole	12	0.41	0.20	1.00
Trucking: 2 Ton	Loaded Mile	13	1.65	0.50	3.50
Semi	Loaded Mile	3	1.73	0.70	3.00
Gooseneck Trailer	Loaded Mile	2	1.38	1.25	1.50
Sheep Shearing	Head	9	1.34	1.00	1.50
Grinding Feed: Small Grain	Cwt.	13	0.56	0.40	0.75
Corn	Cwt.	12	0.55	0.30	0.75
Corn & Cob	Cwt.	11	0.56	0.40	0.75
Mixing Feed	Cwt.	7	0.41	0.10	0.95
LABOR					
Full Time	Hour	17	1.62	2.50	6.00
	Or Per Week	7	135.86	3.00	210.00
	Or Per Month	4	418.75	5.00	800.00
Part Time	Hour	34	3.80	2.25	6.00
Farm Machinery Operator	Hour	7	5.14	4.00	6.00
Tobacco (Flue Cured): Priming	Hour	8	3.68	3.25	4.00
Topping & Sucker Control	Hour	6	3.51	3.00	4.00
Racking & Barning	Hour	6	3.67	3.35	4.00
Market Preparation	Hour	2	3.35	3.35	3.35
(Other Types):Harvest & House	Hour	1	3.35	3.35	3.35
Strip & Tie Hands	Hour	4	3.65	3.25	3.50
Livestock:					
General Chores	Hour	8	3.65	3.00	5.00
Milking	Hour	4	4.94	3.75	7.00
Brand, Castrate, Etc.	Hour	4	4.50	4.00	5.00

POPULATION AND PERSONAL INCOME: Estimates by Counties and Cities, Virginia, Selected Years

County and City	Population 1/		Personal Income 2/				Adjusted Gross Income
			Total 3/		Per Capita		Median Per Return
	1980	1984 4/	1980	1984 4/	1980 5/	1984 4/	1984
			-Million Dollars-		-Dollars-		-Dollars-
COUNTIES:							
Accomack	31,268	30,900	221.9	314.3	7,089	10,149	10,865
Albemarle	55,783	58,600	487.9	730.5	8,683	12,411	17,965
Alleghany	14,333	13,700	95.3	128.1	6,636	9,347	17,004
Amelia	8,405	8,300	50.3	75.5	5,969	9,121	13,394
Amherst	29,122	29,200	198.7	279.5	6,786	9,570	15,759
Appomattox	11,971	12,300	82.3	115.0	6,851	9,346	14,375
Arlington	152,599	154,200	2,412.4	3,482.1	15,815	22,582	22,049
Augusta	53,732	54,700	397.7	576.7	7,361	10,551	16,361
Bath	5,860	5,400	43.9	62.0	7,414	11,436	13,695
Bedford	34,927	37,000	268.2	399.9	7,611	10,835	16,447
Bland	6,349	6,500	33.6	47.5	5,274	7,263	14,365
Botetourt	23,270	23,900	183.7	263.0	7,848	11,023	16,939
Brunswick	15,632	16,200	87.7	126.7	5,623	7,806	11,582
Buchanan	37,989	37,900	297.5	328.0	7,837	8,651	16,497
Buckingham	11,751	11,900	64.2	96.5	5,440	8,088	11,578
Campbell	45,424	46,000	361.8	508.8	7,944	11,048	16,205
Caroline	17,904	18,700	125.0	180.8	6,981	9,671	13,549
Carroll	27,270	28,300	149.7	220.5	5,475	7,797	13,454
Charles City	6,692	6,700	47.8	68.2	7,141	10,112	13,434
Charlotte	12,266	11,900	71.2	103.1	5,828	8,634	11,787
Chesterfield	141,372	159,800	1,558.8	2,299.6	10,858	14,382	24,492
Clarke	9,965	10,100	90.4	129.0	9,044	12,685	15,194
Craig	3,948	4,000	28.8	42.1	7,243	10,474	15,538
Culpeper	22,620	23,200	182.8	256.8	8,076	11,060	14,637
Cumberland	7,881	7,900	40.1	59.6	5,055	7,551	11,785
Dickenson	19,806	20,100	133.8	166.1	6,741	8,246	16,040
Dinwiddie	22,602	21,200	152.4	196.2	6,717	9,166	14,242
Essex	8,864	8,800	56.5	81.5	6,390	9,286	12,687
Fairfax	595,754	673,000	8,393.1	13,341.0	13,967	19,825	25,615
Fauquier	35,889	39,300	342.1	520.2	9,458	13,244	18,979
Floyd	11,563	11,700	64.9	95.3	5,600	8,128	14,081
Fluvanna	10,244	10,500	67.5	97.8	6,557	9,338	14,471
Franklin	35,740	36,900	215.2	312.5	5,995	8,462	14,456
Frederick	34,150	35,700	268.8	405.0	7,806	11,459	15,748
Giles	17,810	17,800	125.1	169.4	7,025	9,513	15,196
Gloucester	20,107	24,700	166.5	284.6	8,209	11,521	17,350
Goochland	11,761	12,500	108.6	159.7	9,180	12,779	15,876
Grayson	16,579	16,800	95.9	136.1	5,770	8,106	12,527
Greene	7,625	8,300	51.5	79.6	6,687	9,540	16,022
Greensville	10,903	10,200	57.0	79.3	5,208	7,741	12,595
Halifax	30,599	29,800	175.1	247.7	5,758	8,293	13,235
Hanover	50,398	52,300	495.1	719.7	9,822	13,775	19,673
Henrico	180,735	192,300	2,034.8	3,000.9	11,229	15,602	19,533
Henry	57,654	56,600	437.0	608.7	7,565	10,755	14,268
Highland	2,937	2,800	22.6	31.3	7,546	11,072	14,452
Isle of Wight	21,603	23,200	176.3	269.9	8,154	11,647	17,185
James City	22,763	24,700	198.8	296.9	8,661	11,990	16,274
King and Queen	5,968	5,900	39.2	57.2	6,590	9,874	12,385
King George	10,543	11,100	91.1	134.1	8,553	12,102	17,310
King William	9,334	9,800	81.1	112.5	8,626	11,501	15,737
Lancaster	10,129	10,600	89.9	133.5	8,896	12,545	13,868
Lee	25,956	26,800	155.3	203.3	5,967	7,584	12,014
Loudoun	57,427	62,700	641.9	1,028.9	11,115	16,413	23,145
Louisa	17,825	18,700	127.4	183.0	7,162	9,783	13,534
Lunenburg	12,124	12,200	73.4	102.0	6,048	8,392	11,480
Madison	10,232	10,500	59.3	91.0	5,800	8,637	13,570
Mathews	7,995	8,500	58.7	89.5	7,369	10,554	16,081
Mecklenburg	29,444	29,700	190.3	269.5	6,482	9,059	12,469
Middlesex	7,719	8,200	53.2	78.8	6,842	9,637	13,190
Montgomery	63,285	64,900	393.9	577.7	6,190	8,891	13,887
Nelson	12,204	12,300	74.3	108.8	6,089	8,831	13,902
New Kent	8,781	9,800	79.0	122.2	8,903	12,412	19,129
Northampton	14,625	14,200	92.3	130.7	6,348	9,199	10,157
Northumberland	9,828	9,900	73.7	110.9	7,491	11,197	13,135
Nottoway	14,666	14,300	95.1	138.6	6,485	9,702	12,606
Orange	18,063	18,900	144.0	206.4	8,052	10,940	14,432
Page	19,401	19,600	125.9	191.5	6,488	9,789	12,801
Patrick	17,647	17,600	102.2	150.3	5,805	8,475	13,901
Pittsylvania	66,147	66,600	394.9	553.3	5,958	8,317	13,885
Powhatan	13,062	13,600	98.0	138.2	7,464	10,148	18,358
Prince Edward	16,456	16,800	102.0	146.5	6,188	8,700	12,074
Prince George	25,733	25,900	164.8	232.7	6,383	8,965	18,132
Prince William	144,703	164,300	1,414.8	2,291.5	9,726	13,949	23,392
Pulaski	35,229	35,000	239.2	335.5	6,796	9,576	15,356

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

POPULATION AND PERSONAL INCOME: Estimates by Counties and Cities, Virginia, Selected Years—Continued

County and City	Population 1/		Personal Income 2/				Adjusted Gross Income
			Total 3/		Per Capita		Median Per Return
	1980	1984 4/	1980	1984 4/	1980 5/	1984 4/	1984
			-Million Dollars-		-Dollars-		-Dollars-
COUNTIES: (Continued)							
Rappahannock	6,093	6,100	46.4	69.5	7,570	11,357	14,862
Richmond	6,952	6,800	47.3	70.9	6,788	10,362	13,298
Roanoke	72,945	73,900	697.3	993.3	9,518	13,446	19,269
Rockbridge	17,911	18,000	124.5	178.3	6,939	9,874	14,144
Rockingham	52,054	52,900	421.0	602.2	7,377	11,366	14,840
Russell	31,761	32,900	206.1	257.7	6,450	7,838	14,702
Scott	25,068	25,600	151.2	208.5	6,027	8,155	15,224
Shenandoah	27,559	28,300	197.7	308.6	7,148	10,927	13,963
Smyth	33,366	33,400	202.2	278.9	6,064	8,343	13,163
Southampton	18,731	19,000	129.2	198.7	6,907	10,446	14,989
Spotsylvania	34,435	35,200	266.4	390.9	7,633	10,926	18,873
Stafford	40,470	47,200	352.7	607.2	8,620	12,880	20,033
Surry	6,046	6,200	39.3	65.3	6,493	10,452	13,319
Sussex	10,874	10,300	74.4	104.8	6,854	10,111	12,941
Tazewell	50,511	51,600	406.2	495.6	8,031	9,615	14,982
Warren	21,200	22,100	169.2	242.8	7,965	10,970	15,522
Washington	46,487	47,400	310.0	422.1	6,631	8,901	13,689
Westmoreland	14,041	14,200	97.8	144.5	6,943	10,154	11,978
Wise	43,863	45,400	359.8	458.4	8,207	10,100	15,749
Wythe	25,522	25,600	172.9	235.7	6,755	9,204	13,036
York	35,463	37,900	312.0	503.8	8,730	12,839	18,120
CITIES:							
Alexandria	103,217	107,100	1,642.3	2,402.5	15,944	22,448	20,365
Bedford	5,991	6,200	53.7	74.5	8,961	11,975	13,161
Bristol	19,042	18,500	149.6	197.5	7,863	10,656	12,691
Buena Vista	6,717	6,500	47.5	63.8	7,068	9,798	14,596
Charlottesville	39,916	40,500	352.9	501.8	8,848	12,362	12,871
Chesapeake	114,486	126,200	964.5	1,473.8	8,430	11,696	17,613
Clifton Forge	5,046	4,900	47.9	61.7	9,530	12,706	13,491
Colonial Heights	16,509	17,400	181.8	271.2	11,067	15,591	18,721
Covington	9,063	7,800	81.8	96.6	9,032	12,367	13,655
Danville	45,642	44,700	388.9	525.3	8,515	11,759	13,274
Emporia	4,840	4,800	42.7	62.0	8,816	12,843	12,779
Fairfax	20,537	20,500	304.1	435.5	14,749	21,256	21,552
Falls Church	9,515	9,500	169.8	240.1	17,727	25,164	19,249
Franklin	7,308	7,200	68.0	106.4	9,301	14,774	14,089
Fredericksburg	15,322	19,100	152.9	245.9	10,038	12,918	14,690
Galax	6,524	6,500	54.8	74.5	8,391	11,443	11,681
Hampton	122,617	126,000	1,050.3	1,524.0	8,589	12,096	16,237
Harrisonburg	24,655	26,100	161.0	264.7	8,151	10,117	13,824
Hopewell	23,397	24,200	207.7	289.8	8,903	11,937	15,436
Lexington	7,292	6,900	56.5	76.6	7,771	11,143	14,540
Lynchburg	66,743	67,300	609.2	836.4	9,123	12,429	14,483
Manassas	15,438	17,400	175.4	275.1	11,190	15,896	21,581
Manassas Park	6,524	6,300	51.4	79.6	7,921	12,617	19,039
Martinsville	18,149	18,200	159.2	219.5	8,807	12,035	13,283
Newport News	144,903	154,300	1,308.9	1,908.8	9,061	12,350	16,249
Norfolk	266,979	279,800	2,180.1	3,064.2	8,201	10,956	13,592
Norton	4,757	4,500	46.3	56.9	9,653	12,621	13,859
Petersburg	41,055	40,800	369.5	504.7	9,055	12,374	12,334
Poquoson	8,726	9,800	86.7	136.1	9,825	13,881	20,329
Portsmouth	104,577	107,900	860.5	1,212.6	8,236	11,252	14,961
Radford	13,456	13,400	96.6	136.9	7,165	10,200	16,124
Richmond	219,214	219,100	2,316.9	3,207.0	10,566	14,640	13,759
Roanoke	100,220	100,600	886.1	1,246.5	8,846	12,380	13,544
Salem	23,958	24,200	216.7	310.6	9,050	12,819	16,144
South Boston	7,093	7,300	55.6	81.0	7,845	11,094	13,579
Staunton	21,857	21,900	187.0	270.5	8,567	12,368	14,583
Suffolk	47,621	48,700	360.9	520.2	7,660	10,663	14,912
Virginia Beach	262,199	309,100	2,607.8	4,257.5	9,837	13,793	17,399
Waynesboro	15,329	15,200	141.5	192.6	9,299	12,649	14,810
Williamsburg	9,870	11,000	104.7	174.3	10,671	15,859	13,411
Winchester	20,217	20,600	186.3	275.8	9,253	13,461	14,153
STATE TOTAL	5,346,818	5,635,500	50,644.1	74,904.0	9,445	13,291	16,843

1/ SOURCE: 1980 Census of Population and Housing, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. 2/ Personal Income Estimates compiled by the Tayloe Murphy Institute, The Colgate Darden Graduate School of Business Administration, University of Virginia, from *Survey of Current Business*, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. 3/ Detail may not add to higher level totals because of rounding. 4/ 1984 population estimates independently developed by the Tayloe Murphy Institute. 5/ Revised.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: Commodity Groups and Selected Items, United States, 1930-85

NOTE: 1967=100 (except where noted) Pricr to 1965, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Beginning 1965, index structure revised to reflect buying patterns of urban wage earners and clerical workers in the 1960's, including single workers living alone as well as families of two or more persons; indices for pricr years apply only to families of two or more persons. See HISTORICAL STATISTICS, COLONIAL TIMES TO 1957, Series E 113-139, for indices on 1947-1949 base. Beginning in 1978, index revised to reflect buying patterns of all urban consumers. Changes in definitions for some items may cause incomparability of indices for 1978 and later years with prior indices listed.

Commodity	1930	1935	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1965
ALL ITEMS	50.0	41.1	42.0	53.9	72.1	80.2	88.7	94.5
Food	45.9	36.5	35.2	50.7	74.5	81.6	88.0	94.4
Housing	NA	49.3	52.4	59.1	72.8	82.3	90.2	94.9
Apparel and Upkeep	47.5	40.8	42.8	61.5	79.0	84.1	89.6	93.7
Transportation	NA	42.6	42.7	47.8	68.2	77.4	89.6	95.9

	1970	1975	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
ALL ITEMS 1/	116.3	161.2	217.4	246.8	272.4	289.1	298.4	311.1	322.2
FOOD 2/	114.9	175.4	234.5	254.6	274.6	285.7	291.7	302.9	309.8
Food away from home	119.9	174.3	242.9	267.0	291.0	306.5	319.9	333.4	346.6
Total food at home	113.7	175.8	232.9	251.5	269.9	279.2	282.2	292.6	296.8
Cereal and bakery products	108.9	184.8	220.1	246.4	271.1	283.4	292.5	305.3	317.0
Meats, poultry, fish 10/	116.5	178.0	234.2	242.2	252.8	262.1	261.0	266.6	263.4
Dairy products	111.8	156.6	207.1	227.4	243.6	247.0	250.0	253.2	258.0
Fruit and vegetables	113.4	171.0	230.0	246.7	276.3	291.4	292.2	317.4	325.7
Other food at home 3/	114.1	184.8	NA	NA	NA	332.5	340.0	352.2	361.1
HOUSING	118.9	166.8	227.6	263.3	293.5	314.7	323.1	336.5	349.9
Shelter 4/	123.6	169.7	239.7	281.7	314.7	337.0	344.8	361.7	382.0
Rent, residential	110.1	137.3	176.0	191.6	208.2	224.0	236.9	249.3	264.6
Home ownership 5/	128.5	181.7	262.4	314.0	352.7	376.8	102.5	107.3	113.1 11/
Fuels and other utilities 6/	107.6	167.8	239.3	278.6	319.2	350.8	370.3	387.3	393.6
Fuel oil, coal and bottled gas	110.1	235.3	403.1	556.0	675.9	667.9	628.0	641.8	619.5
Gas (piped) and electricity	107.3	169.6	257.8	301.8	345.9	393.8	428.7	445.2	452.7
Household furnishings and operation 7/	113.4	158.1	190.3	205.4	221.3	233.2	238.5	242.5	247.2
House furnishings	111.4	144.4	163.1	174.2	185.2	193.8	197.5	199.1	200.1
APPAREL AND UPKEEP 8/	116.1	142.3	166.6	178.4	186.9	191.8	196.5	200.2	206.0
Apparel commodities	116.5	141.2	161.1	171.1	177.7	181.0	184.5	187.0	191.6
Apparel commodities less footwear	116.3	140.6	NA	167.8	174.0	177.0	180.8	183.2	NA
Men's and Boy's apparel	117.1	142.2	160.8	168.4	177.5	183.9	188.9	192.4	197.9
Women's and Girl's apparel	116.0	138.1	151.9	155.1	157.5	159.1	161.9	163.6	169.5
Footwear	117.7	144.2	176.7	190.3	200.4	205.5	206.9	209.5	212.1
TRANSPORTATION	112.7	150.6	212.0	249.7	280.0	291.5	298.4	311.7	319.9
Private	111.1	149.8	212.3	249.2	277.5	287.5	293.9	306.6	314.2
Automobiles, new	107.6	127.6	166.0	179.3	190.2	197.6	202.6	208.5	215.2
Automobiles, used	104.3	146.4	201.0	208.1	256.9	296.4	329.7	375.7	379.7
Gasoline	105.6	170.8	265.6	369.1	410.9	389.3	376.3	370.2	373.3
Public	128.5	158.6	200.3	251.6	312.0	346.0	362.6	385.2	402.8
HEALTH AND RECREATION 1/	116.2	153.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Medical care	120.6	168.6	239.7	265.9	294.5	328.7	357.3	379.5	403.1
Personal care 1/	113.2	150.7	195.8	213.1	232.0	248.3	761.1	271.4	281.9
Reading and recreation	113.4	144.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other goods and services 9/	116.0	147.4	196.7	214.5	235.7	259.9	288.3	307.7	326.6
ALL SERVICES	121.6	166.6	234.2	270.3	305.7	333.3	344.9	363.0	381.5
Services less rent	123.7	171.9	244.9	285.1	324.3	354.2	102.9	108.5	113.5 11/
Household services less rent	126.8	184.7	267.2	319.1	368.8	402.4	103.4	108.1	111.2 11/
Transportation services	123.1	152.7	212.8	242.6	271.6	294.4	303.6	321.1	337.0
Medical care services	124.2	179.1	258.3	287.4	318.2	356.0	387.0	410.3	435.1
Other services	116.7	152.1	199.8	218.7	239.2	259.9	278.0	296.0	314.1
SPECIAL GROUPS									
All items less shelter	114.4	159.1	210.8	235.5	258.5	273.3	283.5	295.1	303.9
All items less food	116.7	157.1	213.0	244.0	270.6	288.4	298.3	311.3	323.3
All items less medical care	116.1	160.9	216.1	245.5	270.9	286.8	295.1	307.3	317.7
All items less energy 1/	NA	NA	213.1	238.0	261.7	279.3	289.3	302.9	314.8
Energy 1/	NA	NA	275.9	361.1	410.0	416.1	419.3	423.6	426.5
ALL COMMODITIES	113.5	158.4	208.4	233.9	253.6	263.8	271.5	280.7	286.7
Durable	111.8	145.5	191.1	210.4	227.1	241.1	253.0	266.5	270.7
Nondurable 1/	114.0	163.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL COMMODITIES LESS FOOD	112.5	149.1	196.4	222.0	241.2	250.9	259.0	267.0	272.5
Household durables	110.2	140.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nondurables less food	113.1	151.7	201.6	240.0	257.5	261.6	266.3	270.8	277.2
Nondurables less food and apparel 1/	111.2	157.9	226.0	267.1	296.6	301.1	306.4	311.9	319.2

1/ Not seasonally adjusted. 2/ Includes restaurant meals and snacks eaten away from home. 3/ Comprises eggs, fats and oils, sugars and sweets, nonalcoholic beverages, and miscellaneous foods. 4/ Includes hotel and motel rates. 5/ Includes home purchases, financing, taxes, insurance. maintenance, and repairs. 6/ Includes telephone, water, sewerage services not shown separately. 7/ Includes housekeeping supplies and services not shown separately. 8/ Includes miscellaneous apparel and apparel services not shown separately. 9/ Includes tobacco products, personal care, and personal and educational expenses. 10/ Includes eggs starting with 1977 index. 11/ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base beginning with 1983. NA - not available.
SOURCE: U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly CPI Detailed Report.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: Major Commodity Groups, United States, 1979-1985, (1967=100)

Commodity Group	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
ALL ITEMS: 1/												
1979	204.7	207.1	209.1	211.5	214.1	216.6	218.9	221.1	223.4	225.4	227.5	229.9
1980	233.2	236.4	239.8	242.5	244.9	247.6	247.8	249.4	251.7	253.9	256.2	258.4
1981	260.5	263.2	265.1	266.8	269.0	271.3	274.4	276.5	279.3	279.9	280.7	281.5
1982	282.5	283.4	283.1	284.3	287.1	290.6	292.2	292.8	293.3	294.1	293.6	292.4
1983	293.1	293.2	293.4	295.5	297.1	298.1	299.3	300.3	301.8	302.6	303.1	303.5
1984	305.2	306.6	307.3	308.8	309.7	310.7	311.7	313.0	314.5	315.3	315.3	315.5
1985	316.1	317.4	318.8	320.1	321.3	322.3	322.8	323.5	324.5	325.5	326.6	327.4
FOOD:												
1979	223.9	228.2	230.4	232.3	234.3	235.4	236.9	236.3	237.1	238.2	239.1	241.7
1980	243.8	244.9	247.3	249.1	250.4	252.0	254.8	258.7	261.1	262.4	264.5	266.4
1981	268.6	270.8	272.2	272.9	272.5	273.6	276.2	277.4	278.0	277.6	277.1	277.8
1982	281.0	283.3	283.0	283.9	285.5	287.8	288.5	287.4	287.6	287.0	286.4	286.5
1983	288.1	289.0	290.5	291.9	292.4	292.0	292.0	292.2	292.6	292.9	292.5	293.9
1984	299.4	302.1	302.2	302.3	301.4	302.0	303.2	304.8	304.2	304.4	304.1	305.1
1985	307.3	309.5	309.7	309.6	308.9	309.3	309.5	309.7	309.9	309.8	311.0	313.2
HOUSING:												
1979	213.1	215.6	217.6	219.8	222.4	225.5	228.4	231.5	234.6	237.7	240.8	243.6
1980	247.3	250.5	254.5	257.9	261.7	266.7	265.1	265.8	267.7	271.1	273.8	276.9
1981	279.1	280.9	282.6	284.8	288.5	292.2	297.0	299.7	303.7	303.5	304.2	305.2
1982	306.1	307.3	306.7	309.4	313.8	317.5	319.2	320.1	319.7	320.7	319.0	316.3
1983	317.9	318.5	318.6	320.3	321.8	323.1	324.5	324.8	326.4	326.8	327.0	327.4
1984	329.2	331.0	331.5	333.2	334.6	336.2	338.1	339.5	341.4	341.2	340.9	341.3
1985	342.0	343.6	344.7	345.9	348.5	350.4	351.6	352.9	353.8	354.4	355.0	355.8
APPAREL AND UPKEEP:												
1979	160.7	161.4	164.3	165.4	166.1	165.7	164.3	166.3	169.8	171.0	171.7	172.2
1980	171.0	171.9	176.0	177.3	177.5	177.2	176.2	178.6	182.2	183.9	184.8	183.9
1981	181.1	182.0	185.1	186.4	186.4	185.8	184.7	187.4	190.7	191.5	191.3	190.5
1982	187.3	188.0	191.1	191.9	191.5	190.8	189.7	191.8	194.9	195.5	195.4	193.6
1983	191.0	192.0	194.5	195.5	196.1	195.6	195.0	197.3	200.4	200.7	200.7	199.3
1984	196.4	196.2	198.8	199.2	198.9	197.4	196.6	200.1	204.2	205.7	205.2	203.2
1985	199.8	201.8	205.3	205.9	205.3	204.6	202.8	205.3	209.6	211.1	211.2	209.0
TRANSPORTATION:												
1979	193.9	195.6	198.1	202.9	207.7	212.6	216.6	219.6	221.4	222.7	224.9	227.7
1980	233.5	239.6	243.7	246.8	249.0	249.7	251.0	254.7	256.1	259.0	259.0	261.1
1981	264.7	270.9	273.5	275.3	277.8	279.9	282.6	283.7	285.2	287.2	289.1	289.8
1982	289.9	288.0	285.1	282.9	285.6	292.8	296.1	296.2	295.3	295.5	295.8	294.8
1983	293.0	289.9	287.4	292.3	296.2	298.3	300.4	302.4	303.7	305.0	306.3	306.3
1984	306.0	305.8	306.9	309.6	312.2	313.1	312.9	312.9	313.7	315.5	316.1	315.8
1985	314.7	314.3	316.7	320.0	321.4	321.8	321.8	320.7	319.7	320.9	323.2	324.0

1/ Not seasonally adjusted. SOURCE: U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, monthly CPI Detailed Report.

Per Capita Consumption Of Major Food Commodities (Retail Weight), United States

Commodity	Selected Years 1/ 1960	1970	1975	1980	1983	1984	1985 2/
				-Pounds-			
MEATS:	134.0	151.6	143.7	147.6	144.0	143.7	144.4
Beef	64.2	84.0	87.9	76.5	78.7	78.6	79.2
Veal	5.2	2.4	3.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8
Lamb and Mutton	4.3	2.9	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
Pork	60.3	62.3	50.7	68.3	62.2	61.8	62.0
FISH (edible weight)	10.3	11.8	12.2	12.8	13.1	13.7	14.5
POULTRY PRODUCTS:							
Eggs	42.4	39.2	35.0	34.5	33.1	33.0	32.4
Chicken (ready-to-cook)	27.8	40.4	40.1	50.1	53.8	55.7	57.4
Turkey (ready-to-cook)	6.2	8.0	8.5	10.5	11.3	11.4	11.9
DAIRY PRODUCTS:							
Cheese	8.3	11.5	14.3	17.6	20.5	21.6	22.4
Condensed and Evaporated Milk	13.7	7.1	5.3	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7
Fluid milk and cream (product weight)	301.8	276.4	267.2	249.6	242.3	243.4	245.0
Ice Cream (product weight)	18.3	17.6	18.5	17.4	17.9	17.8	18.0
FATS AND OILS (total fat content):	45.1	52.6	52.3	55.8	59.9	58.7	64.0
Butter (actual weight)	7.5	5.3	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.0	4.9
Margarine (actual weight)	9.3	10.8	11.0	11.3	10.4	10.4	10.7
Lard	7.5	4.6	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.8
Shortening	12.6	17.3	17.0	18.2	18.5	21.2	22.8
Other edible fats and oils	11.4	17.7	19.9	22.5	25.0	21.1	22.9
SELECTED FRUITS:							
FRESH:	89.1	78.9	80.8	85.3	88.0	87.5	88.2
Citrus	32.5	27.9	28.4	28.1	28.2	23.1	21.8
Noncitrus	56.6	51.0	52.4	58.6	59.8	64.4	66.4
PROCESSED:							
Canned fruit	14.4	14.5	11.8	10.6	9.3	8.9	8.5
Canned juice	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.3	5.0	4.5	3.8
Frozen (Citrus Juice)	5.7	6.6	10.8	9.9	12.2	10.4	12.9
Chilled Citrus Juices	2.1	4.7	5.6	6.8	4.1	3.7	3.2
Dried and Frozen fruit	6.3	5.8	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.3
SELECTED VEGETABLES:							
Fresh 3/	63.1	65.7	67.2	73.2	75.7	80.7	81.4
Canned (excluding potatoes and sweetpotatoes)	NA	32.7	43.2	42.4	38.5	47.1	43.1
Frozen (excluding potatoes	NA	7.4	6.9	7.7	8.2	8.6	8.7
Potatoes 4/	87.4	73.9	73.1	77.5	76.3	75.9	NA
Sweetpotatoes 4/	6.4	4.7	4.6	3.7	4.6	4.6	NA
GRAINS:							
Wheat flour 5/	118.0	118.0	114.5	116.9	115.9	117.6	122.5
Rice	6.1	6.7	7.6	9.4	9.8	8.5	9.3
OTHER:							
Coffee	11.6	10.4	9.2	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4
Tea	.6	.7	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7
Cocoa	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.6
Peanuts (shelled)	4.9	5.8	6.5	5.5	6.6	6.5	6.9
Dry Edible Beans (cleaned basis)	7.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	4.4	6.1	NA
Melons	23.2	21.1	17.2	16.9	20.2	NA	NA
Sugar (refined)	97.6	101.7	89.1	83.7	71.1	67.7	63.4

1/ Quantity in pounds, retail weight unless otherwise shown. Data on calendar year basis except for dry fruits, fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, and rice which are on a crop-year basis. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Commercial production for sale as fresh produce. 4/ Including fresh equivalent of processed. 5/ White, whole wheat, and seminola flour including use in bakery products.

SOURCE: NED, ERS, USDA.

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